

लाल बहादुर शास्त्री राष्ट्रीय प्रशासन अकादमी

L.B.S. National Academy of Administration

मसूरी  
MUSSOORIE

पुस्तकालय  
LIBRARY 111325

अवासिति संख्या

Accession No.

21564

वर्ग संख्या

Class No.

731.4954

पुस्तक संख्या

Book No.

Vol V.2



THE  
COPPER COINS  
OF INDIA  
INCLUDING  
BANGLADESH, BURMA, NEPAL AND PAKISTAN

**PART II**

*W. H. VALENTINE*



**INTER-INDIA PUBLICATIONS**  
**NEW DELHI-110015**

*1  
21564*

*First Published in 1914*

*Reprinted in 1983*

*Published by*

**M. C. MITTAL,  
INTER-INDIA PUBLICATIONS  
WZ-1086 Basai Darapur  
Bali Nagar  
NEW DELHI-110015**

*Printed at*

**GOYAL OFFSET PRESS  
DELHI**



The Copper Coins

of

INDIA

Part 2

THE PANJAB

*AND CONTIGUOUS NATIVE STATES OF*

BAHAWALPUR,

BALUCHISTAN,

CHAMBA,

KASHMIR,

PATIALA,

SIRMUR.

BY

W.H. VALENTINE.

SPINK & SON, LTD.,

PUBLISHERS OF NUMISMATIC WORKS,  
NUMISMATISTS & MEDALLISTS

17 & 18, PICCADILLY LONDON,

## HISTORY OF THE PANJAB.

The history of India in the earlier pages of this work briefly commemorates the chief facts in the history of the Punjab and therefore the main points only need be mentioned here. This history is representative of the different races who have conquered India and the plains between its rivers formed the battle ground for mastery of empire. In 327 B.C. Alexander the Great advanced as far as the Indus, and the Greco-Bactrian dynasty founded by his general, Seleucus, which lasted till about 136 B.C. has left many remains. Chandragupta of the Mauryan dynasty who ruled Magadha about this period (303 B.C.) added the Punjab to his dominions, and a little later it was a stronghold of the Buddhists. As early as the 7th century Musalman invaders from the West began to devastate the district. It was not till 975 however that Sabuktigin, general of Khurasan, father of the great Mahmud, advanced beyond the Indus to plant the Muhammadan power firmly in the heart of the Punjab. In 1027 Mahmud of Ghazni made Lahore the capital of a subject province. From Lahore, the seat of empire was removed to Delhi by Muhammad Ghori founder of the second Muhammadan dynasty cire 1193. From this period onward the coins in this work form a chronological picture of the many changes of dynasty experienced and should prove of service to the student. In 1524 the Mughal prince Babar invaded India and succeeded in conquering the whole Punjab as far as Sindh. Two years later he defeated the Afghan army at Panipat, entered Delhi as a conqueror and founded the Mughal dynasty. The gradual decline of the Mughals and the rise of the Sikhs into power commenced in the middle of the 17th century. The invasion of Nader Shah in 1738

and that of Ahmad Shah Durrani in 1762, for a while checked the power of the Sikhs, but true to their faith the Sikhs rose once more as their conquerors withdrew and initiated a final struggle, which resulted in their complete independence. The overthrow of the Sikhs, the final collapse of the Mughals and the advent of the British as a paramount power are set out in further detail as beforementioned in the earlier pages of this work.

### THE GURMUKHI ALPHABET

also called SIKH and PANJABI

#### VOWELS.

ਾ	ਆ	ਇ	ਈ	ਉ	ਊ	ਏ	ਐ	ਓ	ਊ
a	ā	i	ī	u	ū	e	ai	o	ū

#### SECONDARY FORM.

ਕ	ਕਾ	ਕਿ	ਕੀ	ਕੁ	ਕੂ	ਕੇ	ਕੈ	ਕੋ	ਕੂ
ka	kā	ki	kī	ku	kū	ke	kai	ko	kū

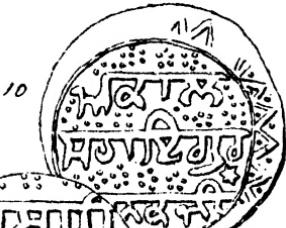
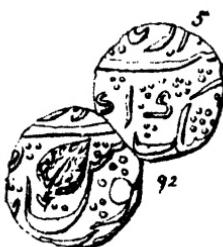
#### CONSONANTS.

ਖ	ਖਾ	ਖਿ	ਖੀ	ਖੁ	ਖੂ	ਖੇ	ਖੈ	ਖੋ	ਖੂ
kh	kha	xi	khī	ku	khū	xe	khai	xo	khū
ਚ	ਚਾ	ਚਿ	ਚੀ	ਚੁ	ਚੂ	ਚੇ	ਚੈ	ਚੋ	ਚੂ
ch	chā	chi	chī	chu	chū	che	chai	cho	chū
ਤ	ਤਾ	ਤਿ	ਤੀ	ਤੁ	ਤੂ	ਤੇ	ਤੈ	ਤੋ	ਤੂ
ta	ta	ti	taī	tu	tu	te	ta	to	tu
ਧ	ਧਾ	ਧਿ	ਧੀ	ਧੁ	ਧੂ	ਧੇ	ਧੈ	ਧੋ	ਧੂ
dh	dhā	di	dhī	du	dhū	de	dhai	do	dhū
ਭ	ਭਾ	ਭਿ	ਭੀ	ਭੁ	ਭੂ	ਭੇ	ਭੈ	ਭੋ	ਭੂ
bh	bhā	bi	bhī	bu	bhū	be	bhai	bo	bhū

For list of DURRANI and SIKH rulers see page 229

AMRITSAR.RANJIT SINGH. S. 1876-1896

1	A typical leaf - a favourite sign or mark of the Sikhs 1880. میہمت مانو سرخست اکال ضرب سری امرت سر جلوس (یعنی مانو سرخست مانو سرخست) Jales mainman at manus gurb Sri Amritsar 1880. (Portions only) R. Portion of the Sikh couplet or two line verse.	RM.V.
	دیک تبع و فتح و نصرت بید ری بافت از نانک گورو گوبند سی	
	Deg. leg. fath narrat i be darang Yaff ay Nanak Guru Gobind Singh =	
	"Abundance, the sword, victory and help without delay Guru Gobind Singh obtained from Nanak" (Dr. Bodrington)	
2	Shows other portions of inscript. on both sides.	DFH.
3	do	V.
4	the same	S.
5	the same	H.
6	the same, mint. clear	V.
7	the same. date 1881	H.
8	A leaf. 1880. میہمت مانو سرخست اکال ضرب سری میہمنت مانو سرخست اکال ضرب سری mainman manus takht akal gurb Sri sanab 1880 (9 A.D - S. 1887) R. بابا نانک فتح تبع کور گوبند سی خیل Baba Nanak fath tegh gur Gobind Singh fazl.	RM.
9	A leaf. In Gurmukhi (the alphabet of the Gurus or disciples of Nanak, the founder of the Sikh religion.). 1880. gurb ਸ੍ਰੀ ਮਿਹੰਮਤ ਅਮਰਿਸਾਰ ਸ੍ਰੀ ਜੀ.. Struck in the illustrious Amritsar. 1880. S. R. A cross. ਅਕਾਲ ਸਗਤੀ ਸਹਿ ਗੁਰੂ ਨਾਨਕ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਸ੍ਰੀ ਜੀ.	R.
10	Variety without cross. same date ?.	R.
11	Variety with flag. Amritsar misspell. ?	R.



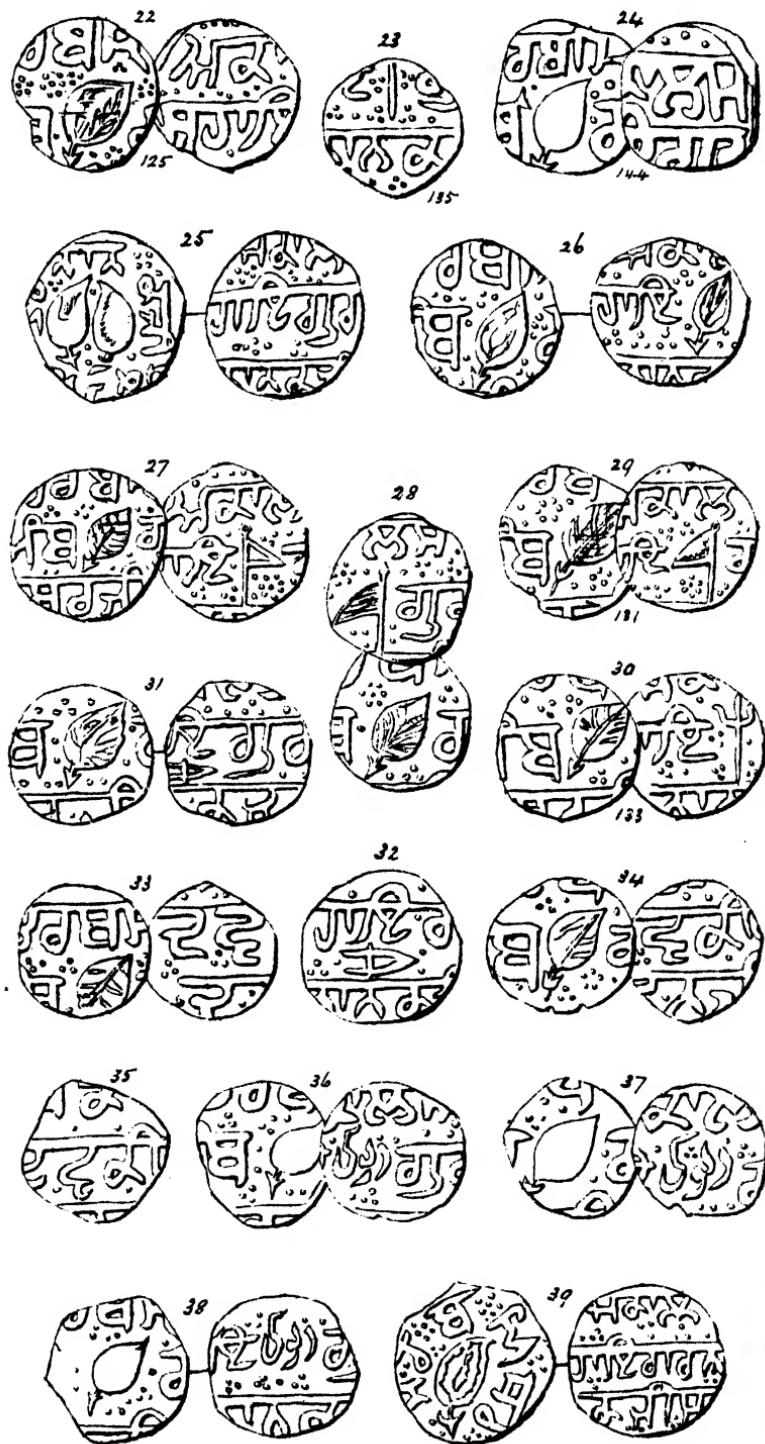
12	Another variety same reading. "Jant Sri ambratkar ji 188x"	
13	R. Akal sahai guru ranak ji The i-terminating "Sahai" R. It forms a prominent feature on some of these coins	R.
15	Another, hexagon shape and leaf on both sides.	R.
14	Variety of smaller type showing plainly the whole of the date. - 1885	R.
16	(These large pieces appear to be proofs from the dies used in striking the coins in ordinary use and weigh about 600 grains.)	
15	Quarter size? Same reading	
16	do same reading differently arranged.	H.
17	Another large piece showing flag in centre of obverse	S.
18	Half size. same reading hexagonal.	S.
19	Quarter size Type of last	S.
20	Variety with flower in centre of R.	R.M.
21	somewhat larger type.	V.



The coins numbered from 22 to 38 have portions of the same legends as those preceding, viz; In Gurmukhi ਅੰਮਰ ਜਾਤ ਸਿ ਸਿ ਅਮਰਤਸਰ ambratsar ਸੀ ਜੀ. Struck in the illustrious Amritsar

R. ਅੰਮਰਤਸਰ ਅਕਾਲ ਸਾਹਿ ਅੰਮਰ ਗੁਰੂ ਨਾਨਕ ਨਾ-  
ਰਾਕ ਸੀ ਜੀ.

22	The pipal leaf. (J) ob. sri. R. akal (b) sahāi	v.
23	Flag staff. (sahāi 1 Guru) bottom line "Nanak"	v.
24	Has very large letters	v.
25	Two pipal leaves with the legend around "akal sahāi guru nanak ji." R. same in straight lines.	R.
26	Leaf on both sides. Ob. Jart sri (Ambratsar) R. akal sahāi guru nanak ji.	-
27	Same legend. Ob. Leaf, R. Flag to right.	B.M.
28	do do R. do left.	B.M.
29	Same, different design on flag.	H.
30	Same legend. Ob. Leaf R. Trident.	H.
31	do do R. Dagger (- Kalar.)	H.
32	do do R. do	R.
33	Ob. Pipal leaf and "Jart sri Amb(ratsar)"	B.M.
34	R. In Gurmukhi ਅੰਮਰਤਸਰ ਅਕਾਲ ਦੇਵਾਕੀ ਦੇਵਾਕੀ	B.M.
35	danay	R.
	(Devaki was the mother of Krishna).	
36	Ob. Pipal leaf and "Jart sri Ambratsar"	B.M.
37	R. دے وکی - Devaki, in centre of the usual Gurmukhi inscription.	B.M.
38	inscription. Akal sahāi Guru Nanak ji.	B.M.
39	Leaf - Jart amra (kar)?	
	R. Akal sahāi Guru Nanak ji.	R.



40	پاؤ انہ نانک شلے 1896. 1A97 Pao Anna of the Nanak Shahi. Rx. A cross. Portions of the Sikh couplet as No 1. (These are known as Khalia paissa) B.M.	
41	In centre Nanak Shahi. inscription around unread. Rx. Rosette, in Gurmukhi "Jant Amritsar"?	B.M.
42	Pipal leaf. Falus 9. 9 فلوس Rx. Portions of Sikh couplet. "Nanak" at bottom.	B.M.
<u>SHER SINGH. S. 1897-1900.</u>		
43	Half paissa? Portions of (Falus) mainmanal manus جانت سانوں ضرب سر امرت سر 1897. Rx. Portions of the Sikh couplet, "Deg, tag path nrasat i be darang, Gaff of Nanak Guru Gobind Singh".	H.
44	Paissa, with inscript as last. dated 1897.	R.
45	do with ornament 13	S.
46	do do 8	B.M.
47	Ob. as last. inscript's without ornament but date very plain 1897. Rx. Katar or dagger and Gurmukhi inscript's (portions) "Atak sahai guru Nanak ji":	B.M.
48	In Gurmukhi. بابا نانک ساہی 1900. Rx. In Persian. Yek falus. یک فلوس - one falus.	R.
49	Variety with date below.	B.M.
50	" " ornaments, rosette etc.	S.
51	A lion. Atak sahai guru Rx. A leaf and portions of "Jant Sri Amritsar ji"	R.
<u>DULIP SINGH. S. 1900-1904</u>		
52	In Gurmukhi "Baba Nanak ji sahai 1901" Rx. In Persian "Yek falus" cross in curl of ۱۰.	S.
53	Similar, peculiar 9 looks like ۴ - ۱۰.	H.
54	do variety of Rx with rosettes & cross.	B.M.

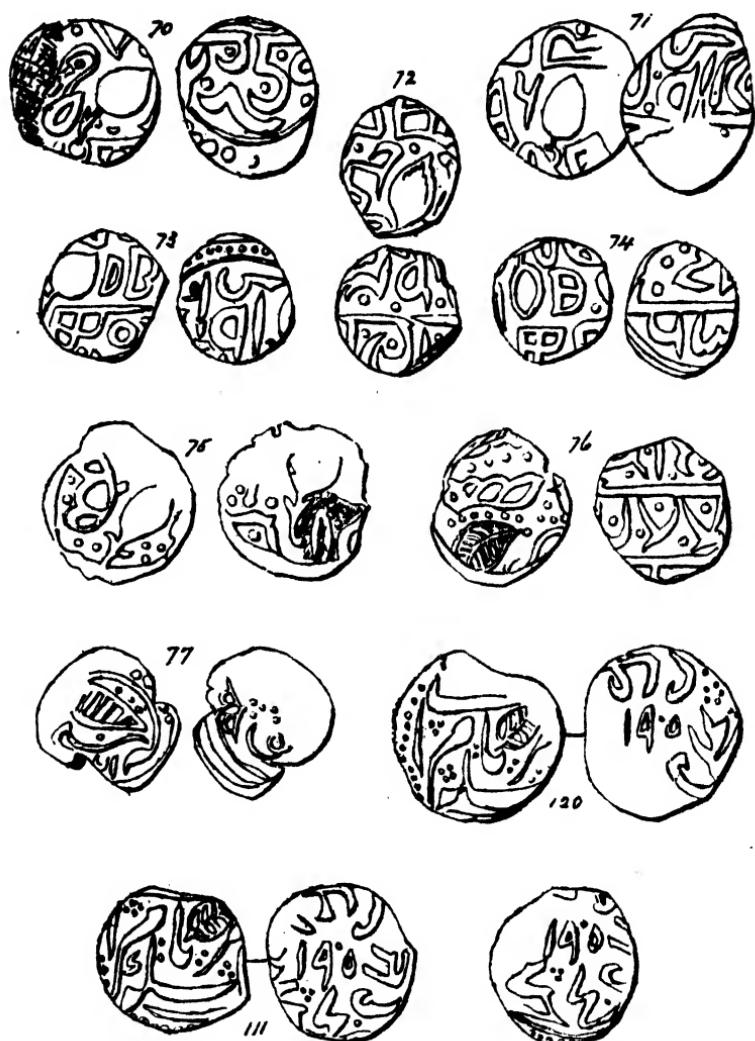


<u>SIMH COINS OF UNDETERMINED MINT.</u>		
55	Nanak Shahi	
	R. A wheel 1887.	B.M.
56	Leaf? TH. J. 9	
	R. 19 (?) 89 TJ	B.M.
57	1879 or 29 J. B. T. 3	
	R. Circle with four spikes.	R.
58	Leaf. 98. Have been attributed to Dera Ghazi Khan.	
	R. १८८८ चैरा (? प्रति धोरा १८८८ गजी खान)	R.
59	Similar double struck.	R.
60	Similar with leaf to right.	S.
61	Lily garbled inscr. (Some coins of Mullan have a lily)	R.
	R. Leaf, "Baba Nanak" around	
62	another similar	B.M.
63	" "	R.
64	Leaf + inscr.	H.
	R. TH. J. 5 ? (Amritsar jc)	
65	Leaf + inscr.	H.
	R. Cross	
66	Leaf + inscr.	H.
	R. inscr. seems to read from top + bottom of lines in the centre of field.	
67	Leaf	H.
	R. variety of last?	
68	Leaf. Baba -- around.	H.
	R. another variety?	
69	Leaf.	H.
	R. garbled inscription?	



SIXTH COINS OF UNDETERMINED MINT.

70	Rehal leaf
	R.
71	Leaf
	R.
72	Leaf
	R.
73	Leaf
	R.
74	Leaf
	R.
75	Leaf both sides
	R. countermarked
76	Leaf
	R.
77	Leaf sanat. xx21.
	R. ?
78	Leaf <i>awwāl</i> ↗
	R. Date 151 1905. inscription unread
79	another
80	



	<u>ATAK BANARES</u>	<u>AKBAR A.H. 946 - 1014</u>
84	جرب فلوس اتک بنارس . - Gart falus Atak Banares.	
R.	امداد الحی ۳۷ - (Month) Amardad ilahi 37	
85	As last but with month , مهر - Mahr	CM
86	The same with ۴۰ - بهمن الحی - Bahman ilahi 40.	0
87	do ۴۱ - ذور دین الحی - Farwardin ilahi 41.	0
88	do ۴۲ - استاد اصر الحی - Sofandarmuz ilahi 42.	BM
	<u>BUKHAR. (BUKHUR.)</u>	
	<u>AKBAR. A.H. 946 - 1015.</u>	
89	الہ فلوس صرب بکھر - Sikkha falus gart Bakhshar	
R.	سانت نہاد و هشتاد - Sanat nihad wa hastad . 980	0
	<u>MUHAMMAD SHAH. A.H. 1131 - 1161</u>	
90	جرب بکھر ۱۵ - Gart Bakhshar 15 (4 <sup>th</sup> of reign)	
R.	محمد شاہی فلوس ۱۱۴۵ - Muhammad Shahi falus 1145	BM.
	<u>NADIR SHAH. A.H. 1151 - 60.</u>	
91	جرب بکھر ۱۱۵۶ - Gart Bakhshar 1156	
R.	نادر شاہی فلوس - Nader Shahi falus.	BM.
	<u>AHMAD SHAH. A.H. 1160 - 1187.</u>	
92	جرب بکھر ۱ - Gart Bakhshar sanal 8	
R.	احمد شاہی فلوس ۱۱۷۸ - Ahmad Shahi falus 1168	BM.
	<u>TAIMUR SHAH. A.H. 1187 - 1207</u>	
93	جرب بکھر ۱۱۹۸ - Gart Bakhshar 1198	
R.	تیمور شاہی فلوس . - Taimur Shahi falus.	BM.
	<u>ZAMAN SHAH. A.H. 1207 - 16</u>	
94	جرب بکھر فلوس ۱۱۹۸ - Gart Bakhshar 1198	BL.
	<u>SHUJA AL MULK. A.H. 1216, 1218-24. 1255.</u>	
95	جرب بکھر ۱۲۲۲. R. Shah Shuja al mulk + ۹م. ریج?	BL.
	<u>CHHACHRAULI. SHAH ALAM II A.H. 1173-1221.</u>	
96	جرب چھچڑو لی سیں - Gart Chhachrauli sanal 42.	
R.	عالم شاہی فلوس ۱۲۱۵ - Alam Shahi falus 1215	BL.
97	Another variety with regnal year ۱۶۱ and A.H. 1616 ??	LM.



DEHLI (SULTANS OF)MU'IZ AL DIN MUHAMMAD IBN SAM. A.H.589-602

98 جے - muiz R. جے - adl Rod

99 سے - muizi R. Bull. سے سمنٹ - Sri samanta Rod

100 Horseman to R. سے ہمیڑ - Sri hamira - Amir Th.

101 Horseman to l. R. as last. Th.

102 Horseman. R. سے - Saif al sultan al azim abu al muazzam Th.

103 Muham<sup>2</sup> bin Sam R. السلطان المظفر معز الدين والدين Th.

104 Muham<sup>2</sup> bin Sam R. ابو المظفر محمد بن سام Th.

105 Horseman. Sri hamira. R. Bull سے مہماد سامی. Sri Muham<sup>2</sup> bin Sam Th.

106 Debased horseman & bull. R. مہماد سامی - Muham<sup>2</sup> Yami Th.

107-8 میز الدین - Muiz al din R. والدین wa al din I.A.T. Rod

109 سے میڈ - Sri Muiz reversed, جال - jalal on rump. R. Abd al sultan Rod

110 Muham<sup>2</sup> bin Sam. R. Abu al ... or 'al sultan Rod

MAHMUD BIN MUHAMMAD BIN SAM.

111 Horseman. R. Al sultan al azim Mahmud bin Muham<sup>2</sup> bin Sam C.C.

112 Elephant. R. Al sultan al azim Ghias al din abu'l Fath Mah  
mud bin Muham<sup>2</sup> bin Sam. الپیار السلطان الاعظم غیاث الدین ابو الفتح محمود بن سام Rod.

113 Elephant. R. Al sultan al azim abu al Fath Mahmud bin Muham<sup>2</sup>  
bin Sam Rod.

TAJ AL DIN YALDUZ - General of Muham<sup>2</sup> bin Sam

114 Al sultan al azim Muiz al dunya wa al din. R. Abd al malik  
al muazzam Taj al dunya wa al din Yalduz. B.M.

عبد العلی المظفر نایق الدنیا والدین یلدز Rod

115 Bull "Sri Muiz" R. Muiz al dunya wa al din Abd Yalduz. A.W.

116 Muiz al dunya wa al din R. Abd Yalduz. عبد یلدز Rod.

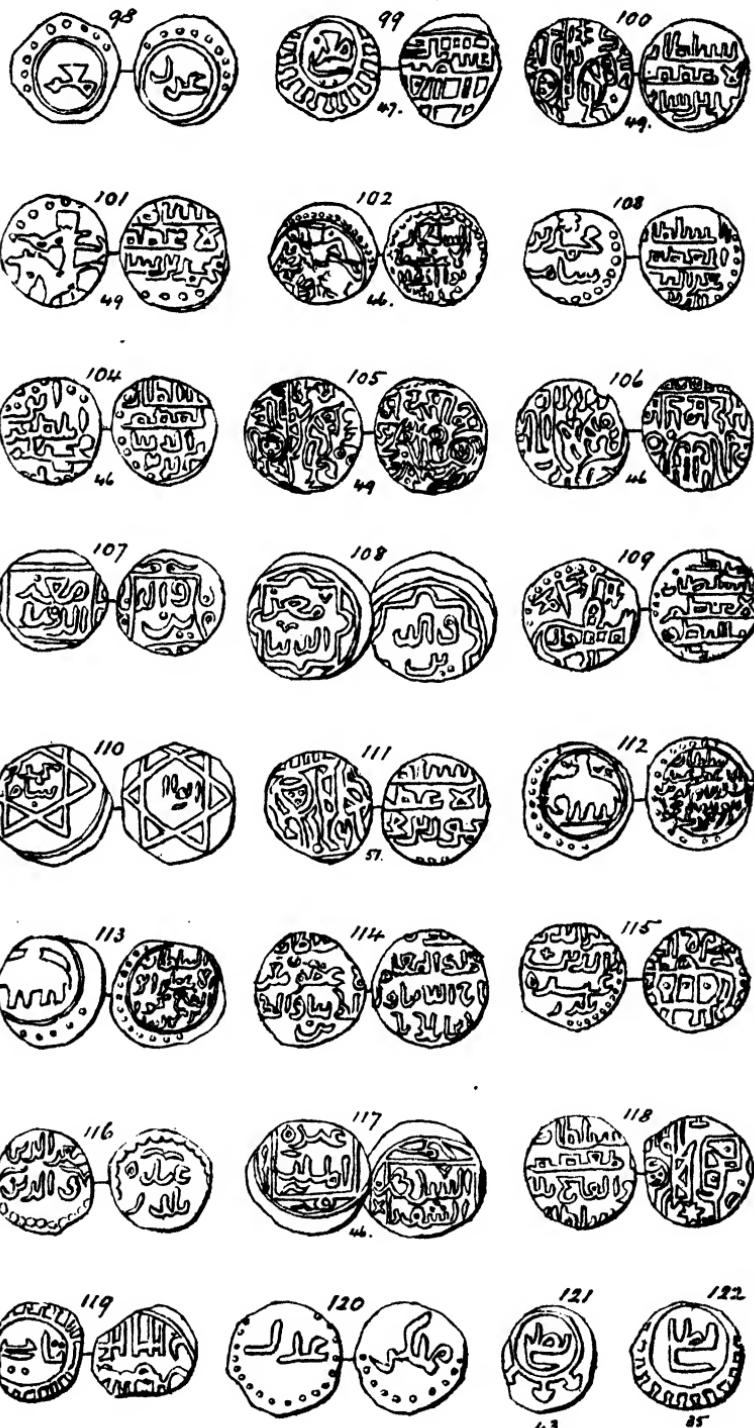
117 Abd al malik R. Abd al malik. Al sultan al shahid R.

118 Horseman "Sri hamira". R. Al sultan al muazzam abu al fath Yalduz - sultane

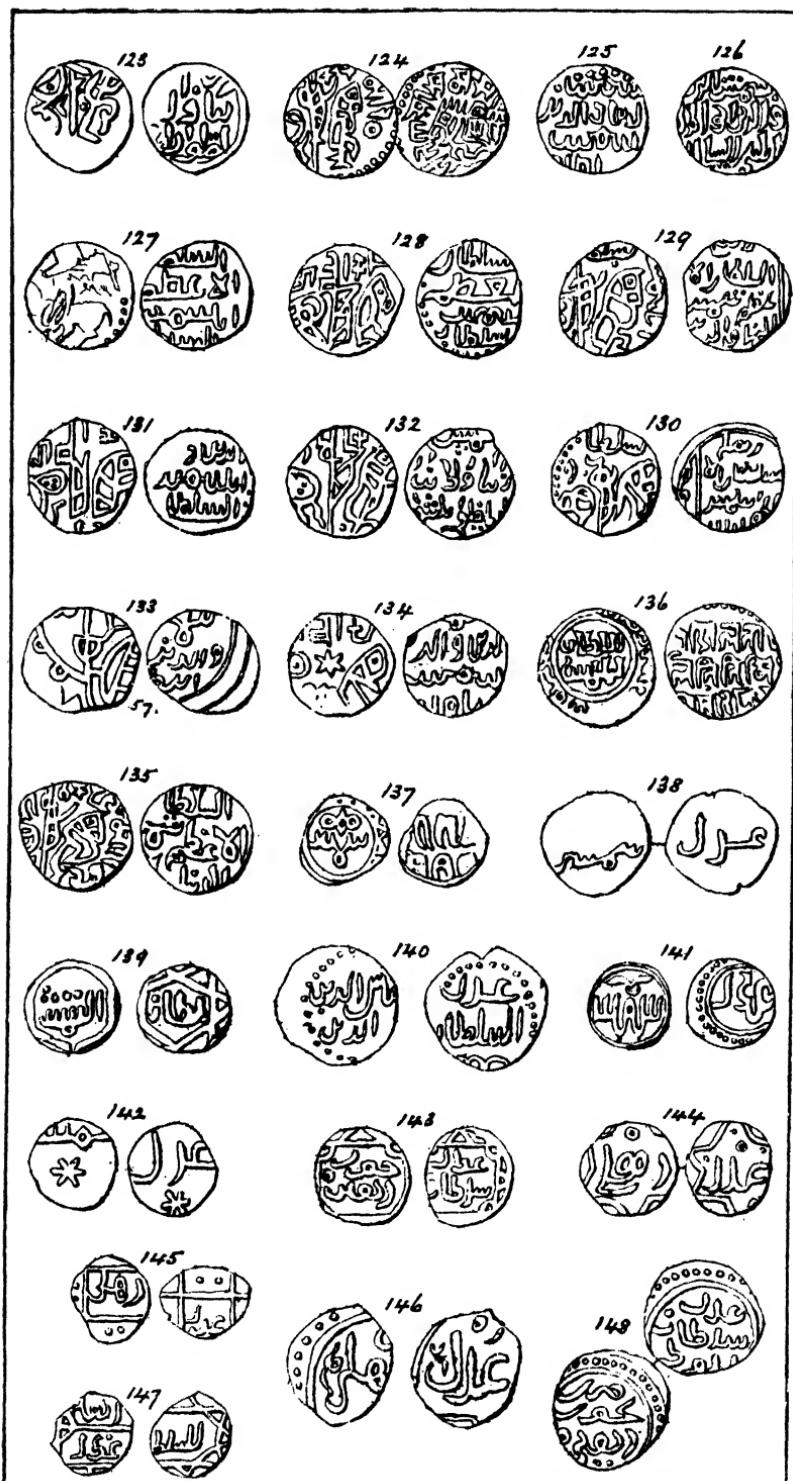
119 Bull "Sri samanta" R. تاج Taj Rod

KUTUB AL DIN AIBAK A.H.602-607

120 جے - adl. R. سے - مہماد سے مہمادیت Rod

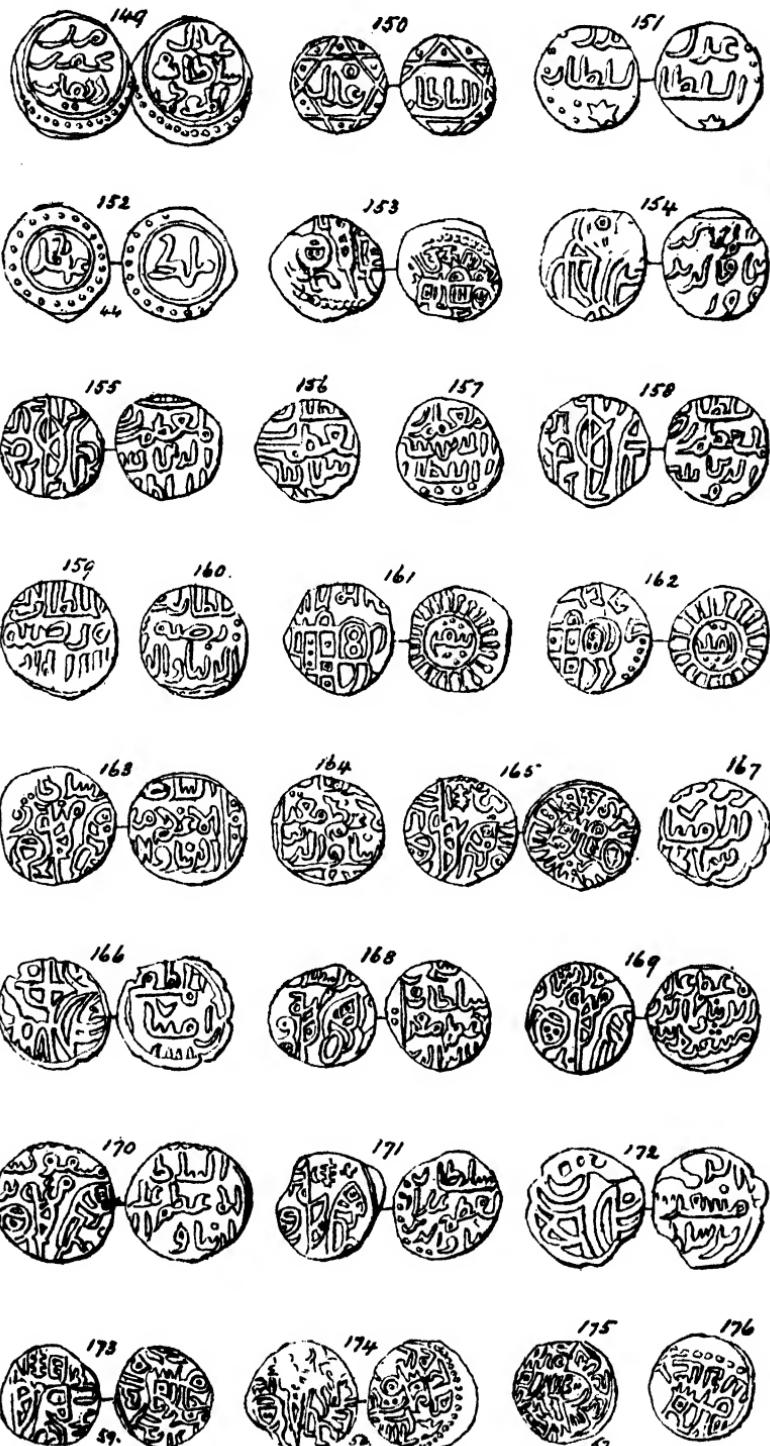


	<u>DEHLI</u> contd	
121	+ 22. Bull + portions of Hindi. R. قطبیہ - Kuthbi	Rod
	ARAM SHĀH. A.H. 607. (Doubtful reading)	
123	Horseman. R. --- dunya wa al din abu al mugaffar Aram. p. 11	D
	SHAMS AL DIN ALTAMSH. A.H. 607-633.	
124	Horseman Sri Hamira. R. Bull. سلطان سا سمس دیں = Sultan sa sunasa din	T
125	as last. R. Shams al dunya wa al din Altamsh, Sultan شمس الدين والدين ايلتامش السلطان	T
126	as last R. as last with abu al mugaffar ابو المظفر	T
127	Horseman. R. Al sultan al azim. p. 41. Altamsh, Sultan	Rod
128	do R. Al sultan al muazzam. امیر Altamsh, Sultan	Rod
129	+ 30. Horseman with Altamsh al sultan R. Dehlī دہلی <sup>1</sup> Al sultan al azim Shams al dunya wa al din	Rod
131	Horseman. R. -- al dunya wa al din Altamsh al sultan	Rod
132	do R. Shams al dunya wa al din al mugaffar Altamsh	Rod
133	Horseman. R. شمس والدين Altamsh Sultan	Rod
134	Horse + star. R. Shams al dunya wa al din Altamsh al sultan	Rod
135	Horseman "Sri hamira". R. Al sultan al azim Shams al dunya	MVR
136	Al sultan Altamsh. R. سری سُلْتَنَہ نیلیتیمیسی سِن ۱۲۸۳ - Sri sultan Lititimisi sen 1283 - A.H. 623.	T
137	Shams. R. سری سمس دین - Sri sams din.	T
138	Shams R. شمس - Shams R. Jsc. 'adl	Rod
139	التامش Altamsh R. سلطان - sultan.	T
140	Shams al dunya (wa) al din. R. 'adl al sultan.	Rod
141	+ 142 Shams R. 'adl	T-R
	<u>ANONYMOUS.</u> Usually ascribed to Altamsh	
143	حضرت دہلی - Hazrat Dehlī R. 'adl sultan.	T.
144	5-6 دہلی - Dehlī - R. Jsc. 'adl.	Rod
147	Dehlī 'adl R. Al sultan.	Rod
148	Jart hazrat Dehlī. R. 'adl sultan al muazzam	MVR



DEHLI cont'd

149	As last but Rx seems to read sultanaat.	NAV
150	وَالسَّلَطَانُ - 'Al sultān'. Rx. al sultan	T
151	On both sides "Al sultān" and star.	Rod
152	Al sultān Rx. شاہ - malik	Rod
	<u>FIRDOZ SHAH I RUHN AL DIN A.H. 633-634</u>	
153	Horseman "Sri Hamira". Rx. سُرِّيَّتَانْ سُلْطَانَ رُكَّانَ دُوَّانَ - Surītan (- Sultan) Sri Rukhn din.	C.M.
154	Horseman. Rx. 'Āzīm Rukn al dunya wa al din Firuz. فيروز -	Rod
	<u>RAZIYA JALALAT AL DIN A.H. 634 - 687</u>	
155	Horseman. Rx. الْمُعْظَمْ زَيْنُ الدِّنْ وَالدِّينْ السُّلْطَانْ -	Th. + Rod
160	Al sultan al muazzam Razīya al dunya wa al din al sultan.	Rod
161-62	Bull. Rx. In rayed circle رَجِيْه - Razīya.	Rod.
	<u>MU'IZZ AL DIN BAHRAM SHAH. A.H. 637-639</u>	
163-64	Horseman. زَيْنُ سُلْطَانْ - Bin sultan. Rx. Al sultan al azīm Mu'izz al dunya wa al din - السُّلْطَانُ الْمُعْظَمُ حَفْزُ الدِّنِيَا وَالدِّينِ	T
165	Horseman "Sri hamira". Rx. Bull. سُلْطَانَةَ سَارَ مُغَاجِدَةَ - Sultanat Shāhī (Shahī) Mūqājādīn.	T
166-67	Horseman. Rx. Abu al muzaffar Bahram Shah sultan	C.M.
168	As nos 163-64 but has Dehli (دہلی) above ins. on Rx.	Rod.
	<u>ĀLA AL DIN MASAUD SHAH. A.H. 639-644.</u>	
169	Horseman. "Masaud shah". Rx. (Al sultān) al azīm 'āla al dun ya wa al din Masaud shah. السُّلْطَانُ الْمُعْظَمُ عَلَى الدِّنِيَا وَالدِّينِ مَسَعْدُ شَاهٌ	T
170	As last, but on obs. has "Masaud Shah bin".	B.M.
171	Horseman. Rx. Al sultān al azīm 'Alā al dunya wa al din	R.
172	Rude horseman. Rx. Al sultān Masaud Shah bin sultan	T.
173	Horseman. سُرِّيَّتَانْ - Sri khalifa. Rx. Bull. سُرِّيَّتَانْ - سُرِّيَّتَانْ - Sri 'Alā wa din Surītan - Sultan	C.M.
174	As last but the bull is turned to left.	C.M.
175	As No. 173 but is dated on the bull's hindquarters ۹۳۰ - ۱۰۰. S. A.H. 644	C.M.
176	Above Bull. اَلَادَانَ - Alādān Rx. Horseman.	T



DEHLI cont'dNĀSIR AL DĪN MAHMUD. A.H. 644-664

177	Horseman. مہمود - Mahmud	سی ہمیور:- In Hamirak	
178	R. Al sultan al ajim Nāsir al dunya wa al din.		DFH.
179		السلطان الاعظم ناصر الدنيا والدين	W.H.
180	horseman-horseman R. As above		W.H.
181	Al sultan al ajim R. Nāsir al dunya wa al din		Rod.
182	23. Nāsir 'adl. R. Hazrat Dehlī حضرت دہلی ناصر عدال		DFH. C.M.

GHIRĀS AL DĪN BALBAN. A.H. 664-686

184	Balban margin. Sri sultan Ghīyās al din.		
	سی ہمیور میاں دیوں R. مسٹن نانگ جیساں دیوں		B.M.
185	Horseman. R. As last, Al sultan al ajim Ghīyās al dunya wa al din.		B.M.
186	Ghīyās al dunya wa al din R. Al sultan muizzam		Rod.
187	Al sultan al ajim R. Ghīyās al dunya wa al din		W.H.
188-29.	Adl Ghīyāsī. R. عدل غیاثی. Bi hagrat Dehlī		Rod.

MU'IZZ AL DĪN KAIKUBAD A.H. 686-689

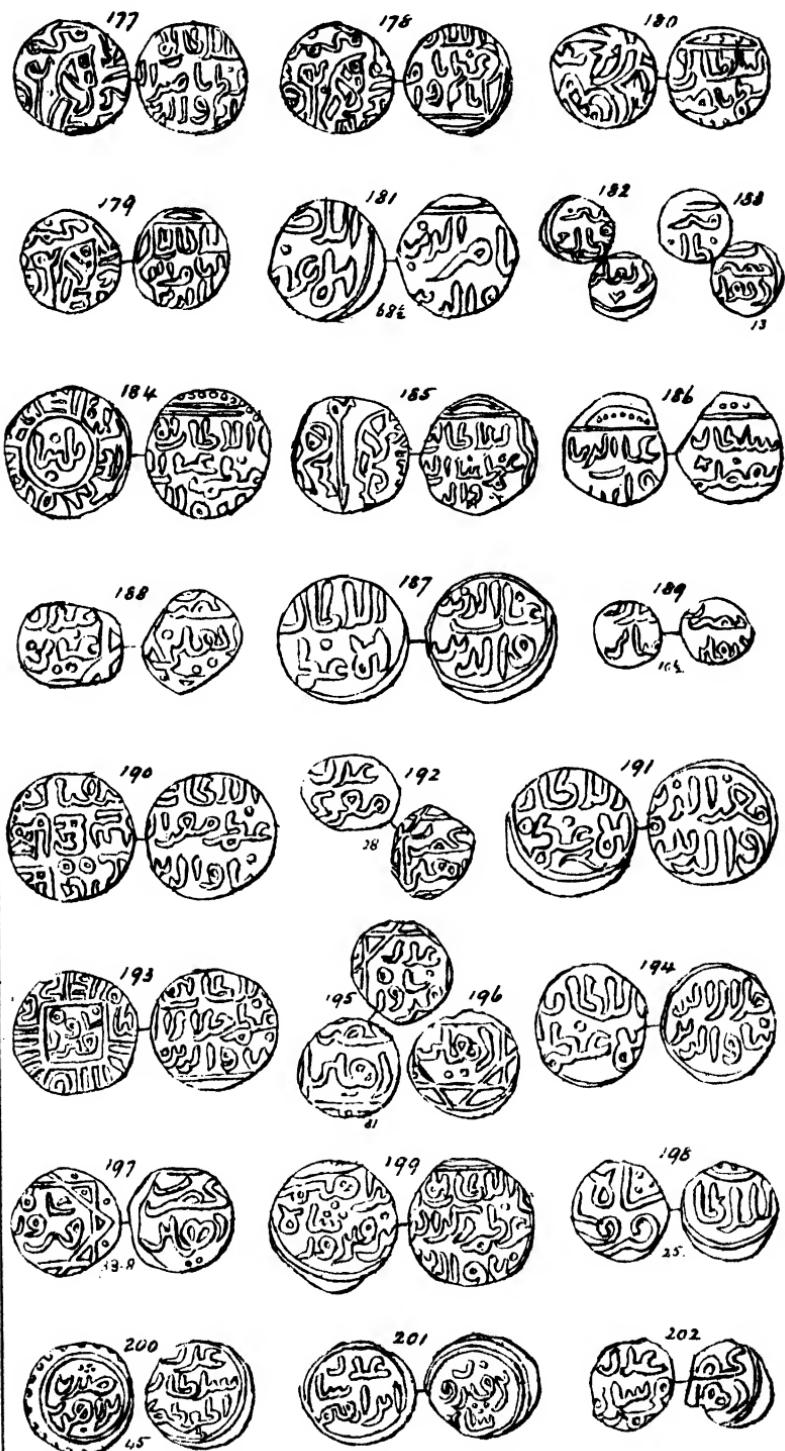
190	Kaikebad. Mārgīn, Sri sultān Mu'izzū-judīn.		
	سی ہمیور اعظم معز الدينیا والدين R. مسٹن نانگ میوں دیوں		
	Al sultan al ajim Mu'izz al dunya wa al din		B.M.
191	Al sultan al ajim, R. Mu'izz al dunya wa al din		W.H.
192	Adl Mu'izzū. R. Bi hagrat Dehlī عدل معزی		Rod.

JALĀL AL DĪN FIROZ II. A.H. 689-695

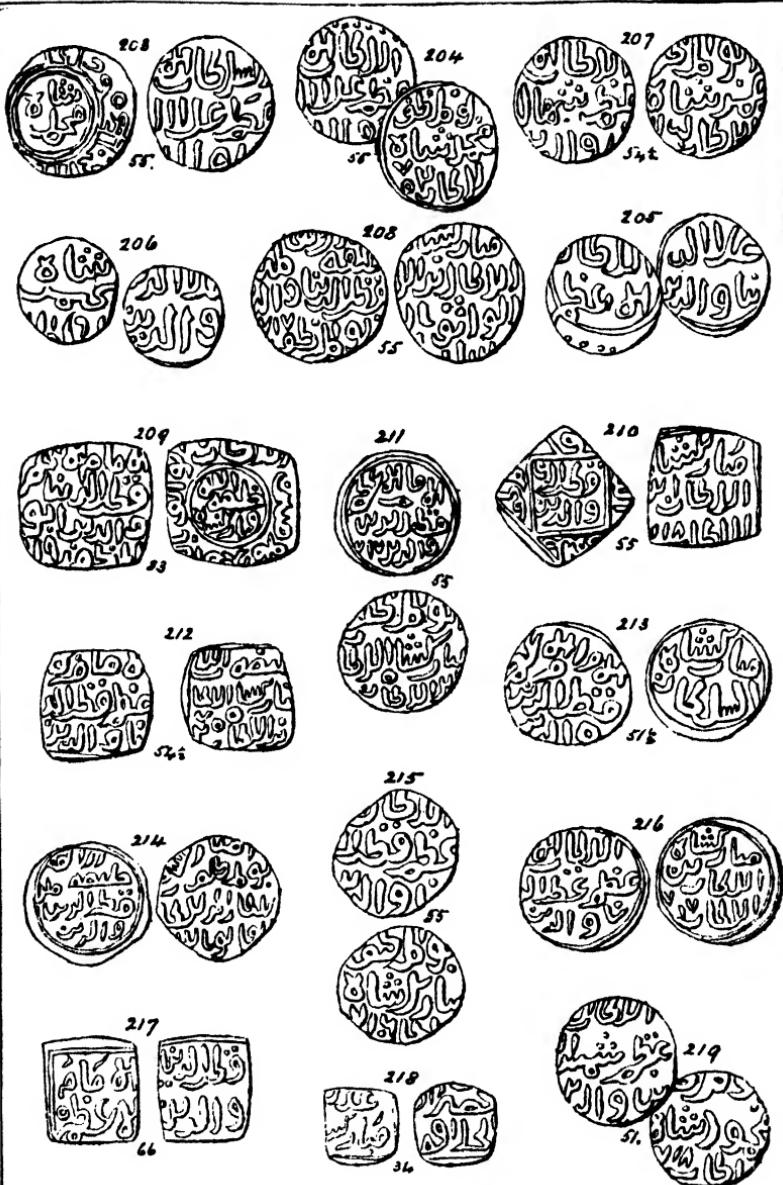
193	Firoz Shah. Mārgīn, Sri sultān Jalāludīn.		
	سی ہمیور شاہ R. مسٹن نانگ جیساں دیوں		B.M.
194	Reading as last, Al sultan al ajim, R. Jalāl al dunya wa al din.		B.M.
195-686	Adl Firoz Shah. R. Bi hagrat Dehlī عدل فیروز شاہ R. Bi hagrat Dehlī		L.G.
197	Firoz Shah. R. Bi hagrat Dehlī.		Rod.
198	Firoz Shah. R. Al sultan.		DFH.

RŪKHN AL DĪN IBRĀHĪM SHAH. A.H. 695

199	Al sultan al ajim Rūkhn - رکن al dunya wa al din.		
	R. Ibrahim Shah bin Firoz Shah. ابراهیم شاہ بن فیروز شاہ		B.M.
200	Ibrahim (bin) Firoz R. 'Adl sultan al muizzam.		BL.



<u>DEHLI contd.</u>		
201	Adl Ibrahim Shah R. bin Firuz Shah <u>'ALA AL DIN MUHAMMAD SHAH II AH. 695-715.</u>	B.M.
202	Adl Muhammad Shah R. Nagrat Dehlī.	B.M.
203	Muhammad Shah, Margin. <i>Al sultan 'Ala wa din</i> 710. <i>سُلْطَانُ الْأَعْلَمُ عَلَى الدُّنْيَا وَالدِّين</i> 790 R. T	B.M.
204	Reading as last, <i>Al sultan al azim 'Ala al dunya wa al din</i> R. Abu al mugaffar Muhammad Shah al sultan 702. T	
205	<i>Al sultan al azim R. 'Ala al dunya wa al din</i>	B.M.
206	<i>Muhammad Shah al sultan?</i> R. as last	W.H.R.
	<u>SHIHAB AL DIN OMAR . A.H. 715</u>	
207	<i>Al sultan al azim Shihab al dunya wa al din</i> R. Abu al mugaffar Omar (رَوَى) shah al sultan 716	T
	<u>MUTIB AL DIN MUBARAK I AH. 716-720.</u>	
208	خليفة رب العالمين قطب الدنيا والدين ابو المظفر 717 Khalifah rabb al alamin Kubr al dunya " abu al mugaffar 717 خليفة رب العالمين قطب الدنيا والدين ابو المظفر 717 Khalifah rabb al alamin Kubr al dunya " abu al mugaffar 717 خليفة رب العالمين قطب الدنيا والدين ابو المظفر 717 Khalifah rabb al alamin Kubr al dunya " abu al mugaffar 717	
209	<i>Al imam al azim Kubr al dunya wa al din abu al mugaffar</i> R. Khalifah Allah Mubarak. margin, <i>Al sultan al wasik billah</i> R. 718	C.M.
210	<i>Kubb al dunya wa al din.</i> In corners. Khalifah, Allah, abu'l, mugaffar R. Mubarak shah al sultan ibn al sultan 718.	C.M.
211	<i>Al imam al azim Kubr al dunya wa al din</i> 717. R. Abu al mugaffar Mubarak shah al sultan ibn al sultan	T.
212	As last. R. Khalifah Allah Mubarak shah al sultan 720	C.M.
213	As last R. Mubarak shah al sultan.	C.M.
214	Same reading as 208 but differently arranged	R.
215	<i>Al sultan al azim Kubr al dunya wa al din</i> R. Abu al mugaffar Mubarak shah al sultan 716	C.M.
216	As last. R. Mubarak shah al sultan ibn al sultan 717	W.H.R.
217	<i>Al imam al azim R. Kubr al dunya wa al din</i>	T.



218	الملك العادل مبارك شاه = <i>Adil Mubarak shah.</i> حضرت دار الخلافة = <i>Bi hajrat dar al Khilafah</i>	LOG
	<i>SHAMS AL DIN MAHMUD SHAH (Pretender?) 718</i>	718
219	السلطان الاعظم شمس الدنيا والدين = <i>Al sultan al azim Shams al dunya wa al din.</i> R. 718. ابو المظفر محمود شاه السلطان = <i>Abu al muazzaf Mahmud shah al sultan</i> 718.	R

DEHLI contd.NĀSIR AL DĪN KHUSRŪ. A.H. 720

220 Al sultan al azim Nāsir al dunya wa al dīn 720  
 R. خسرو شاه مارگن، Al sultan wali  
 amir al momenin. = السلطان ولی امیر المؤمنین T

221 Ob. as last. R. Abu al mu'ayyaf Khusrū shah al sultan 720 R.

222 Al sultan al azim Nāsir al dunya wa al dīn abu al mu'ayyaf  
 R. Khusrū shah al sultan wali amir al momenin 720 R.

223 Ob. as last. R. Bi hagrat Dehlī خسرو شاه R. Bi hagrat Dehlī R.

GHĪYĀS AL DĪN TUGHHLAK. A.H. 720-725

224 Tughlak shah. Margin, Sri sultan Ghīyās ud  
 dīn. اُسٹی: سُلْنَانْ گھیا مُحَمَّدْ R. Al sultan al ghāzi Ghīyās  
 al dunya wa al dīn 720-725. السلطان الغازی غیاث الدنیا والدین T

225 Al sultan al ghāzi Ghīyās al dunya wa al dīn R. Abu al  
 mu'ayyaf Tughlak shah al sultan 725. D.F.H.

226 Al sultan al azim Ghīyās al dunya R. Tughlak shah D.F.H.

227 Tughlak R. Shah. T.

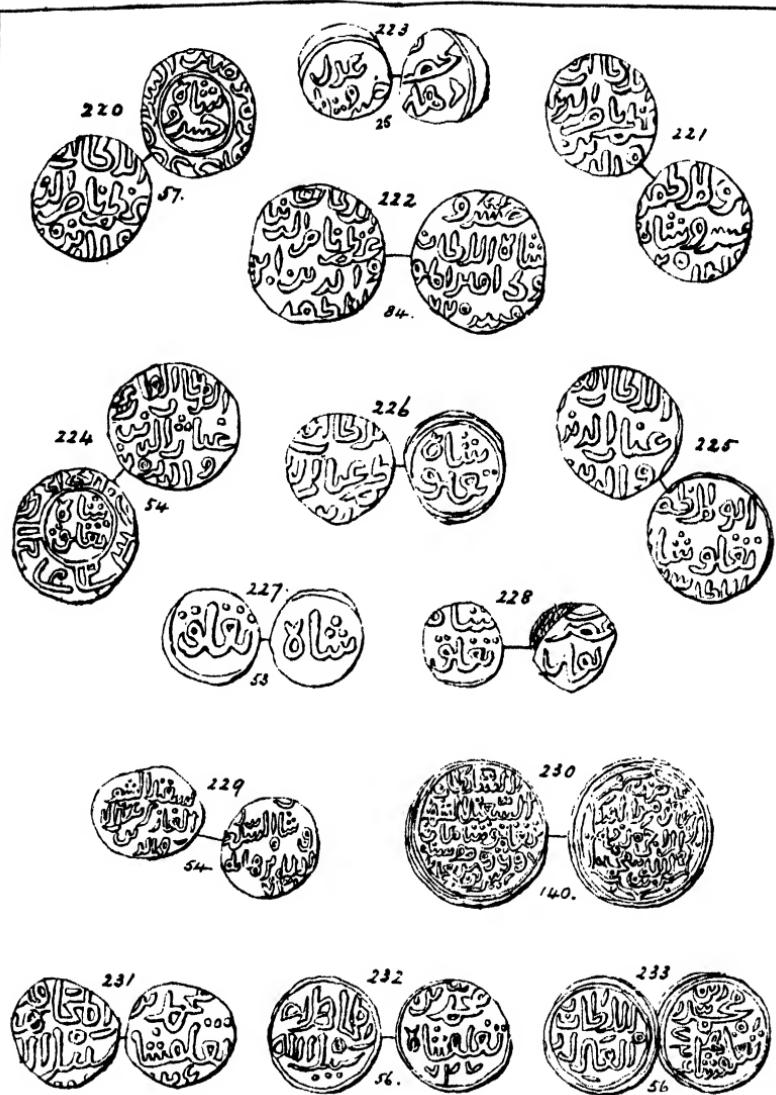
228 Tughlak shah. R. Bi hagrat Dehlī R.

MUHAMMAD (III) BIN TUGHHLAK. A.H. 725-752STRUCK IN MEMORY OF HIS FATHER. TUGHHLAK SHAH.

229 السعید الشهید الغاری غیاث الدنیا والدین  
 Al sa'eed al shahid al ghāzi Ghīyās al dunya wa al dīn  
 R. ابو المظفر تغلق شاه السلطان اثار اللہ برہانہ 721  
 abu al mu'ayyaf Tughlak shah al sultan anār allāh burhanah 721. R.

STRUCK IN HIS OWN NAME.

230 ضرب فی زمان العبد الراجی رحمۃ اللہ محمد بن  
 jārb fi zamān al 'abd al rājī rahmat Allāh Muhammād bin  
 السلطان السعید الشهید تغلق شاه سمعان و عشرين و  
 R. سبعين و سعیداً = Al sultan al sa'eed al shahid Tughlak  
 Shah sanāt sanān wa iṣthraīn wa sabāmāyāt. =  
 Eight and twenty and seven hundred = 728. T



231	المجاهد في سبيل الله - <i>Al mujahid fi sabil allah</i> محمد بن تغلق شاه × 728	
232	<i>Muhammad bin Tughlaq Shah</i> 725	DFH
233	Another same reading but cruder type dated 727. · السلطان العادل · <i>Al sultan al adl</i> R. <i>Muhammad bin Tughlaq Shah</i> 726	DFH
	(These last three coins have Tughlaq Shah written as one word "تغلق شاھ")	DFH

DEHLI Contd

284. في زمان السلطان العادل محمد بن تغلقا شاه . فـي زمان السلطان العادل محمد بن تغلقا شاه . In the time of the just sultan, Muhammad bin Tughlak Shah. D.F.H.

285. دامت سلطنتك في سبع وعشرين و سبعين سنة . Dāmat sultanat fi sanat sabi' wa istra'īn wa sab'āmāyat . May his sovereignty long endure. <sup>in Mayyar</sup> 7 and 20 and 700 = 727 C.M.

286. الواثق بنصر الله . Al wasit bin asr Allah, 730 . He trusts in the help of God . R. Muhammad bin Tughlak Shah C.M.

287. هاشمي رببي رببي 730 . Hashmi rabbī 730 . Sufficient is the Lord R. Muhammad bin Tughlak 'abd . His servant L.G.

FORCED TOKEN CURRENCY

288. من اطاع السلطان فقد اطاع الرحمن . Min ala' al sultan fikd ala' al rahman . He who obeys the sovereign truly he obeys the merciful one . Margin . در تختگاه دہلی سال بر هنفند سی . But takhtgah Dehli sal bar hafṣad see . In the royal seat . Dehli, year of seven hundred thirty = 730

289. مهر شد تانک رائج بر روزگار بند وار محمد تغلقا شاه . Mihr shud tanka raij dur rozgar banda ummaidwar Muḥammad Tughlak . Struck as a current-tanka, in the time of the servant hopeful of divine mercy Muhammad Tughlak. D.F.H.

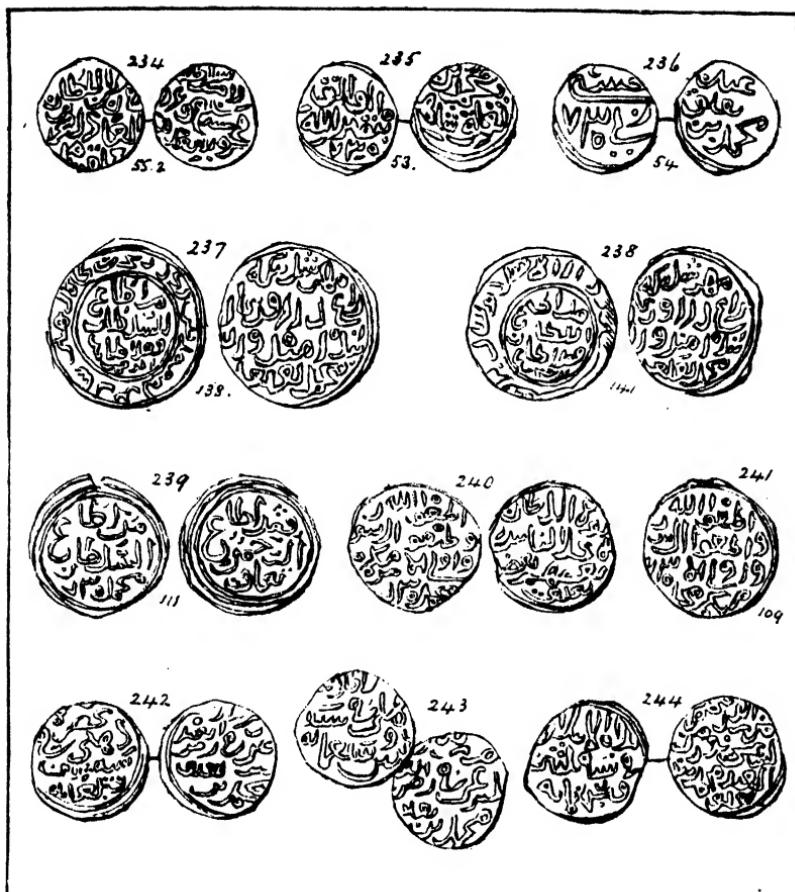
290. در دارالاسلام سال بر هنفند سی . Dar dar al Islam 730 . At the seat of Islam year of 730 as last. R.D.

291. من اطاع السلطان محمد 730 . R. Fikd ala' al sultan Muham̄d 730 . D.F.H.

292. اطیعوا الله و اطیعوا الرسول و ادیعوا الامر مکم . "Obey God and obey the Prophet and those in authority among you" (The Koran 4.62.) Muhammad 730. D.F.H.

293. لا يو لا السلطان كل انس بعفون بعفونها تغلقا شاه . "Sovereignty is not conferred upon every man; some (are set over) others." (The Koran 3. 1) Tughlak. D.F.H.

294. Another with words and date arranged differently D.F.H.

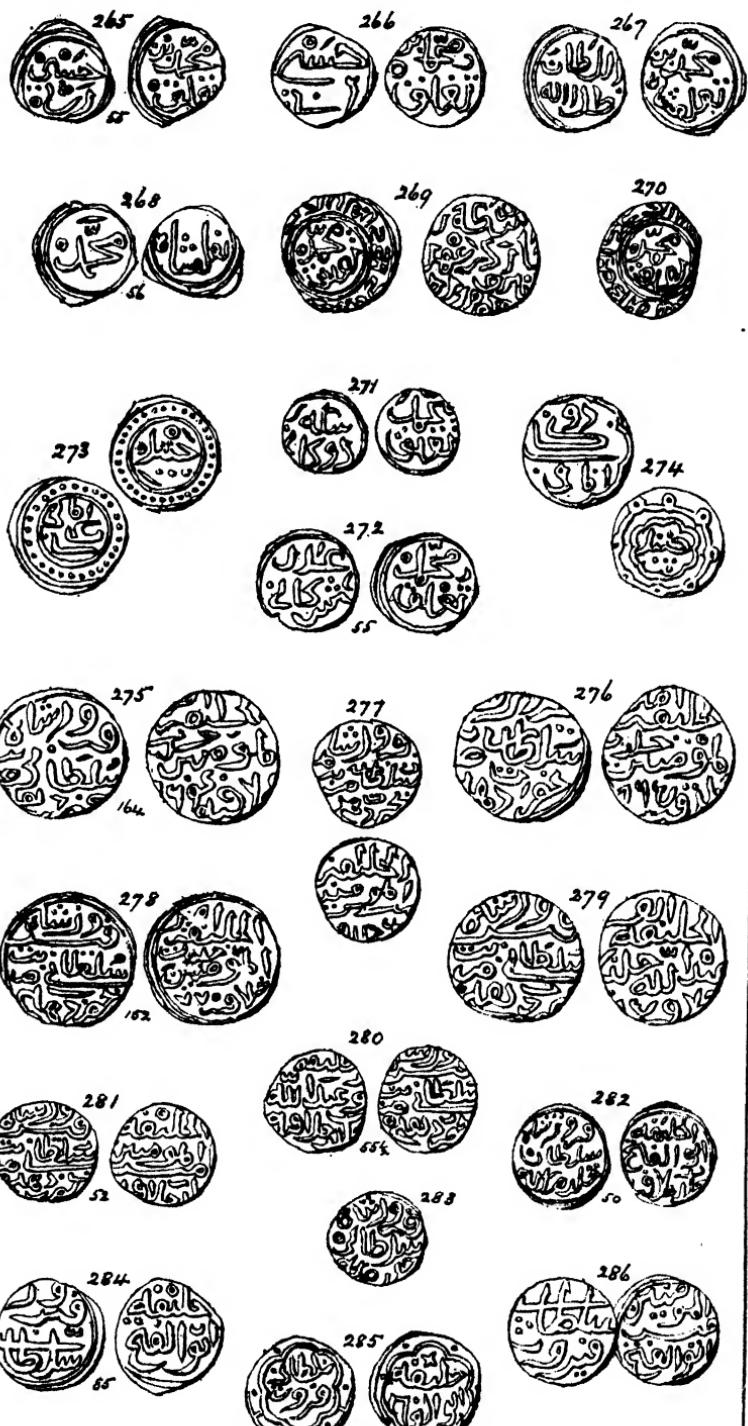


242	خمرة دهلي في سنة ثلاثين و سبعمائة . Bi hizrat Dehli fi sanat salasain wa sabaimayat . At the court of Dehli in the year thirty and seven hundred . 730 R. ضرب الدرهم الشرعي في زمن العبد محمد بن تغلق . jarr al shar'i fi zaman al ibd Muhammad bin Tughlak . Struck as a lawful dirhem in the time of the servant . Mu'ad bin Tuglak . B.M	
243	بيهار دهلي في سنة ثلاثين و سبعمائة . Bi dirar al mulk Dehli fi sanat salasain wa sabaimayat . At the seat of the kingdom, Dehli, in the year 730 . R. as last . B.M.	
244	بيهار الاسلام في سنة ثلاثين و سبعمائة . Bi dirar al Islam fi sanat salasain wa sabaimayat . At the seat of Islam in the year thirty and seven hundred . 730 R. Same as the last two . jarr al dirhem al shar'i . B.M.	

	<u>DEHLI contd</u>	
245	٧٣ . ضرب الم بعي . ٧٣٠ . Zart al nebā'i 730. - The quarter (adli) struck in 730. R. Muhammad bin Tughlak.	C.M.
246	Variety of the last, dated 732 and with R. bin, above	D.F.H.
247	الملك و العزة لله . Al mulk wa al iyyatallah . "Dominion and glory are of God." R. In centre, Muham <sup>2</sup> Tughlak - margin	
248	الملك و العزة لله . Al mulk wa al iyyatallah . "Dominion and greatness are of God." R. Muham <sup>2</sup> Tughlak	Th.
	servant of the Asker." ٧٣٣ .	D.F.H.
249	الله الكرم . Al rāji' rahmatullah al karim . "Hoping for the mercy of God the bountiful." R. Muham <sup>2</sup> bin Tughlak sanat - salas, salasain wa sabamayal . "In the year three, thirty and seven hundred . 733.	Th.
250	another dated arba' , salasain wa sabamayal . 734	D.F.H.
251	سبع . سبعة . saba' , salasain wa sabamayal . 737	D.F.H.
252	٥ . Have the same reading but the date on R. is in the margin	R. Th.
	STRUCK IN THE NAME OF THE KHALIFA AL MUSTAKFI.	
254	الخليفة والمستكفي . Al khaliya wa al mustakfi.	B.I.
255	الله الكافي . Allah al kafi . "God is sufficient."	S.M.
256	المستكفي بالله . Al mustakfi billah 743 . R. Khalifa al-lah fi Shahr . - In the months of God .	D.F.H.
257	المستكفي بالله امير المؤمنين . Al mustakfi billah amir al momen . ضرب هذه السكك بمنبر دهلي ثلث اربعين وسبعين .	
	garbat haya al sikkha bi hazrat. Dehli: R. Al imām al aqīm khalifa allah fi al alāmiin . الامام الاعظم خليفة الله في العالمين .	K.H.R.
258	259. varieties with same reading and date 744	C.M. & H.
	STRUCK IN THE NAME OF THE KHALIFA AL HĀKIM II .	
260	٧٤٤ view اللہ . Al Hākim bi amr Allah sanat 744 .	
	R. Abu al tabbas Ahmad .	B.M.
261	Half size . Same reading, but without "sanat" . dated 749	D.F.H.
262	- 63. varieties reading as last, but undated	B.M. & H.H.R.
264	Half size, same, undated	H.H.R.
	1	



<u>DEHLI contd.</u>	
265	6. as no 286 but undated. R. as 236 but without abd. 2.F.R. 109.
267	السلطان خل اللہ. Al sultan zil allah. The shadow of God R. محدث بن تغلق شاہ. Muhammed bin Tughlakshah 2.M.
268	محدث. Muhammad. R. تغلق شاہ. Tughlakshah 109.
269	Muhammed Tughlak in centre, around the text. 2.M. 109.
270	شیخ مہماد پ. R. سید جائز در عهد بنده امیدوار. Coined by money current in the time of the hopeful sultan. (See no 287) 109.
271	Two Kani current. دو کانی. Do Kani rikkar. R. 2.M. 109.
272	Eight Kani (off just weight). اسٹو کانی. Stark Kani 'all R. as last. تغلق شاہ. Muhammad Tughlak The next two coins are included as they appear to belong to this period 109.
273	چین - گھیٹل. یکانی امانی. 1 Kani R.
274	do گھیٹل. 2 Kani amani. equal to 2 Kani R.
<u>FIROZ SHAH III A.H. 752 - 790</u>	
275	فیروز شاہ سلطانی ضربت بحضور دادا خلیفہ. Firoz shah sullani zarbat bi hadrat Dada. Struck at the court of Dada R. خلیفہ ابوبکر المولیین خلیفہ. Al Khalifa amir al mo- menin Khalifatul Khalifatul 764. The Khalifa, commander of the faithful, may his Khalifate be perpetuated. 2.F.R.
276	Variety, same reading differently arranged, date, 765 2.M.
277	3 size. Variety of the same; undated. 109.
278	another variety giving full reading with date. 770 2.F.R.
279	الخليفة ابو عبد الله خلیفہ. Al Khalifa abu abd allah Khalifatul Khalifatul. The Khalifa, father, command- er of god, may his Khalifate to 765 2.M.
280	3 size. As last but undated. 1 of god, may his Khalifate to 765 2.M.
281	Ob. as last. R. Al Khalifa, amir al momonin Khalifatul Khalifatul 2.F.R.
282	Firoz shah sultan Khalid mulkar. R. Al Khalifa, abu al fath, Khalidatul Khalifatul. The Khalifa, father of victory as 284 Firoz sullani. R. Khalifa, abu al fath. ابو الفتح 285 Sultan Firoz R. As last 2.M.
286	do R. Amir al momonin, abu al fath. 2.M.



DEHLI contd.

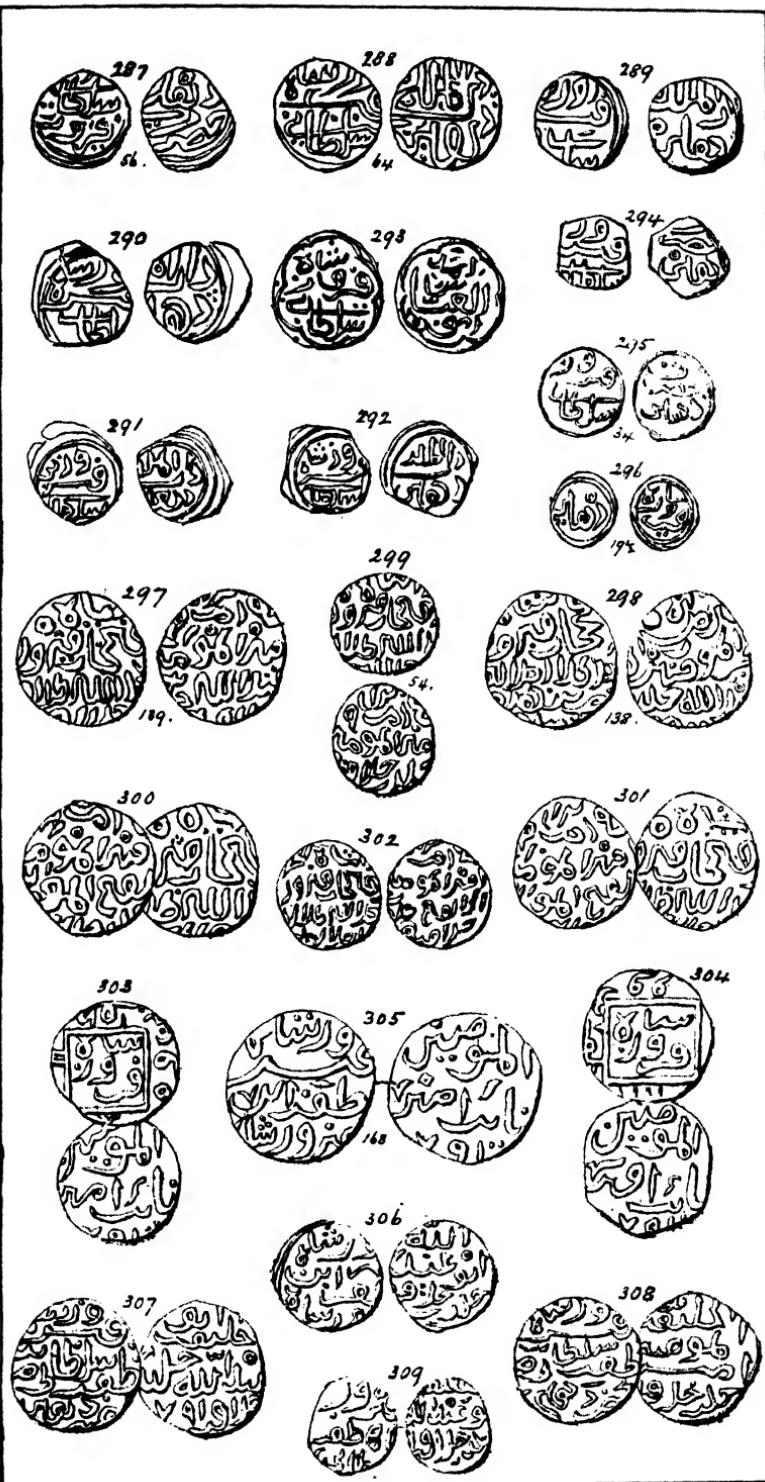
287	As last, Sultani Firoz R. <sup>حضرت دہلی</sup> Hazrat Dehlī	B.M.
288	<u>فیروز شاہ سلطانی</u> . Firoz Shah sultani.	M.W.Y.
289.	R. دار الملک دہلی. Dar al malik Dehlī - The seat of	M.H.Y.
290	the King dom, Dehlī.	M.H.Y.
291	Firoz shah sultani R. ابو العباس احمد Abu al abbas Ahmad	B.M.
292	Firoz sultani R. Hazrat Dehlī	
293	Firoz shah R. Dehlī	Th.

FIROZ AND HIS SON FATH KHAN CONCURRENTLY.

297	فتخان فیروز شاہ جل الله ظلله جلاله. Fath Khan Firoz shah jal allah zillala jalala. Glory to God's protection & majesty.	
298	فی زم الامام امیر المؤمنین ابی عبد الله خلدت خلافتہ R. Fi zam al imam amir al momenin abi abdullah khaldat khalifatuh. In the time of the religious chief, commander of the faithful and servant of god, may his khalifate be perpetuated.	B.M.
299	small size. Same reading, but ابی عبد الله left out. R.F.H.	
300	Ob. as last.	
301	فی زم الامام امیر المؤمنین ابو الفتح المعترض بالله خلدت خلافتہ R. Fi zaman al imam amir al momenin abu al fath al-mutrasim billah khaldat khalifatuh - In the time of the religious chief, commander of the faithful, father of victory, Al mutrasim billah, may his khalifate be perpetuated.	B.M.
302	small size, same reading, but on R. al mutrasim billah is left out.	B.M.

FIROZ AND HIS SON ZAFAR CONCURRENTLY

303	Firoz shah, around, ; <sup>ظفرابن</sup> Zafar bin Firoz.	R.
304	R. ۷۹۱ - نائب امیر المؤمنین ۷۹۱. Naib amir al momenin 791	R.
305	Same reading, as last.	R.
306	Ob. as last. R. Abu abdullah khaldat khalifatuh.	B.M.
307	فیروز شاہ سلطانی ظفر ضربت بحضرت دہلی. Firoz shah sultani zafar, zafar bi hazrat Dehlī.	
	R. Khalifa abu abdullah khaldat khalifatuh 791.	
308	Ob. as last. R. Abu al Khalifa amir al momenin khaldat khalifatuh.	B.M.
309	Firoz shah sultani zafar. R. Khalifa abu re as 307 but undated.	B.M.



DEHLI contd.

310 contre, Firuz Shah, margin. ظفر بن فیروز شاه السلطان *Jafar* R.  
 311 bin Firuz Shah al sultani. R. خلیفه ابو عبد الله خلد خلافته R.  
 Khalifa Abu 'abd Allah Khalad Khalifateh.  
 312 jafar, Firuz Shah sultani 791. R. Al Khalifa amir al momenin R.  
 Khalad Khalifateh = خلیفه امیر المؤمنین خلد خلافته R.  
 313 Firuz Shah, jafar bin Firuz Shah. R. Naib, amir al momenin R.  
 314 A mule of this period, struck with two reverse dies, dated 791 R.

TUGHLAK SHAH II. A.H. 790-791.

315 ailek. تغلق شاه سلطان خلدت سلطان *Tughlak Shah sultani Khalad* D.F.H.  
 momlakat al. R. Abu 'abd Allah Khalad Khalifateh.  
 316 Tughlak Shah sultani zarbat bi hagrat Dehli. R. as 310-790 B.M.  
 317 Tughlak Shah sultani Khalad mulkat. R. Al Khalifateh abu k B.M.  
 318 Tughlak Shah sultani. R. Naib (deputy) amir al momenin 790. R.  
 319 Ob. as 316 R. Al Khalifa, amir al momenin. R.  
 320 Ob. as 318 R. Bar al mulk Dehli. Seal of the Kingdom of Dehli B.M.

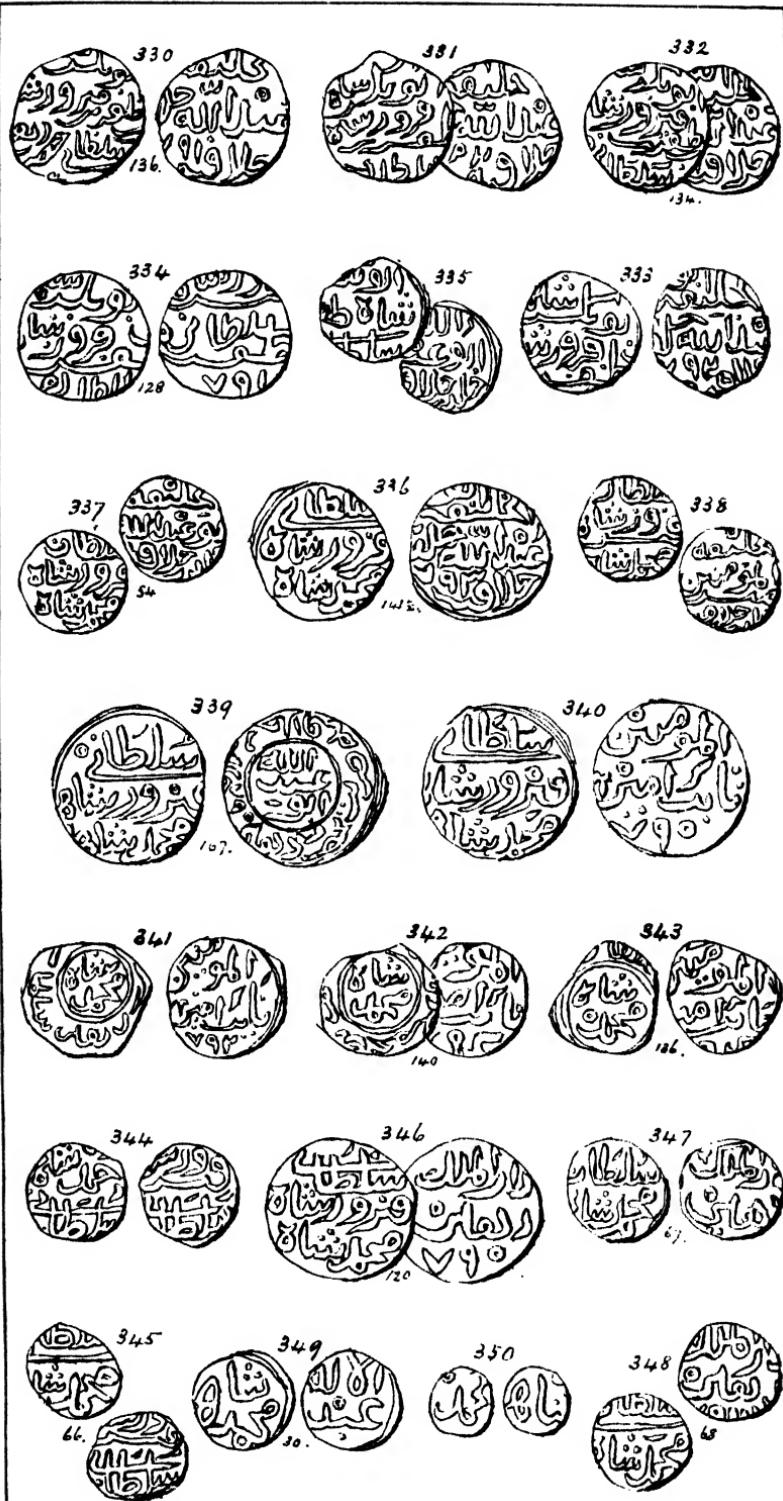
ABUBAKR SHAH. A.H. 791-792.

321 ابوبکر بن شاه بن ظفر بن فیروز شاه سلطان *Abubakr Shah bin Jafar bin Firuz Shah sultani*. R. as 312 B.M.  
 322 Ob. as last. R. و ۹۲ نائب امیر المؤمنین خلدت خلافته ۷۹۲. Deputy, commander of the faithful, may his Khalifate be perpetuated B.M.  
 323 abubakr Shah bin Firuz Shah sultani. R. Naib, amir al momenin 792. R.  
 324 In quatrefoil, Abubakr Shah, around, jafar bin Firuz Shah sultani. R. Naib amir al momenin 791. R.  
 325 In circle, Abubakr Shah, remainder as last; date 792. D.F.H.  
 326 In square, Abubakr Shah, do do  
 327 In quatrefoil, Abubakr Shah bin Firuz Shah, margin illegible R.  
 328 ابو بکر شاه ظفر سلطان *Abubakr Shah (bin) Jafar sultani* R. خلیفه ابو عبد الله خلد خلافته Al Khalifa Abu 'abd al-lah Khalad Khalifateh = The Khalifa, Abu Abdallah, may his Khalifate be perpetuated. B.M.  
 329 Ob. as last. R. Al Khalifa, Abu Abdallah Khalifateh. R.M.



DEHLI contd.

330	ابو بکر شاہ بن ظفر بن فیروز شاہ سلطانی حضرت دہلی Abubakr shah bin Zafar bin Firuz shah sultani hazrat Dehli. R. 791 - الحلیفه ابو عید اللہ خلدت حلا فیہ Al Khalifa abu abdullah Khaldat Khalifateh 791.	B.M.
331	Similar without hazrat Dehli. R. as last but dated 792	B.M.
334	Ob. as last. R. Zafar, Firuz shah sultani 791.	R.
335	Abubakr shah Zafar sultani. R. as 330	B.M.
<u>MUHAMMAD IV BIN FIRROZ, A.H. 792 - 795</u>		
336	محمد شاہ فیروز شاہ سلطانی = Muhammed shah, Firuz shah sulta R. Al Khalifa, Abu abdullah, Khaldat Khalifateh, 793. -	C.M.
337	smaller size, Ob. ending sultan. R. as last but undated	C.M.
338	Ob. as last. R. Al Khalifa, amir al momenin Khaldat Khalifateh 794.	
339	Similar to 336. R. Abu Abdallah in centre, margin, Khaldat Khalifateh, zarbat hazrat Dehli 790.	B.M.
340	Similar. R. نائب امیر المؤمنین - Nait amir al momenin 790 = Deputy, commander of the faithful.	M.H.Y.
341	In centre محمد شاہ. Muhammad Shah, around سلطان. Sultan	B.M.
342	دلیل حضرت دہلی. Dar al hazrat Dehli sultan	D.F.H.
343	R. Nait amir al momenin 792.	D.F.H.
344	محمد شاہ سلطانی - Muhammad Shah sultani	
	R. فیروز شاہ سلطانی - Firuz Shah sultani.	B.M.
345	Variety with sultani at the top.	B.M.
346	محمد شاہ فیروز شاہ سلطانی -	
	Muhammad Shah, Firuz Shah sultani	
	R. 790 دارالملک دہلی - Dar al mulk Dehli 790 =	
	The seal of the Kingdom Dehli 790 (or 795)	
347	Muhammad shah sultan.	
	R. Dar al mulk Dehli.	D.F.H.
348	Muhammad shah sultane.	
	R. Dar al mulk Dehli 793 = 795	B.M.
349	Muhammad shah. R. Abd.ullah.	D.F.H.
350	Muhammad. R. Shah	R.



DEHLI contd.

351 Muhammad shah sultani = محمد شاه سلطان B.M.  
 352 R. امیر امیر دہلی - Dar al mulk Dehlī. B.M.  
 353 Muhammad shah. R. Bi-hazrat Dehlī. B.M.

SIKANDAR SHAH I. A.H. 795

354 سکندر، شاہ (بن) محمد شاه سلطان - Abu Abd-Allah Khalifat al Khalifa, Abu Abdallah Khalifat al Khalifa 795. B.M.  
 355 Ob. as last. R. al Khalifa amir al momenin Khalifat al Khalifa B.M.  
 356 Sikandar shah sultani. R. Dar al mulk Dehlī 795 B.M.  
 357 Centre. Sikandar shah, around, Sultan, garbat bi-hazrat Dehlī. B.M.  
 358 Dehlī. R. Naib amir al momenin 795. B.M.  
 359 Sikandar R. Shah. R.

MAHMUD SHAH II. A.H. 795 - 815

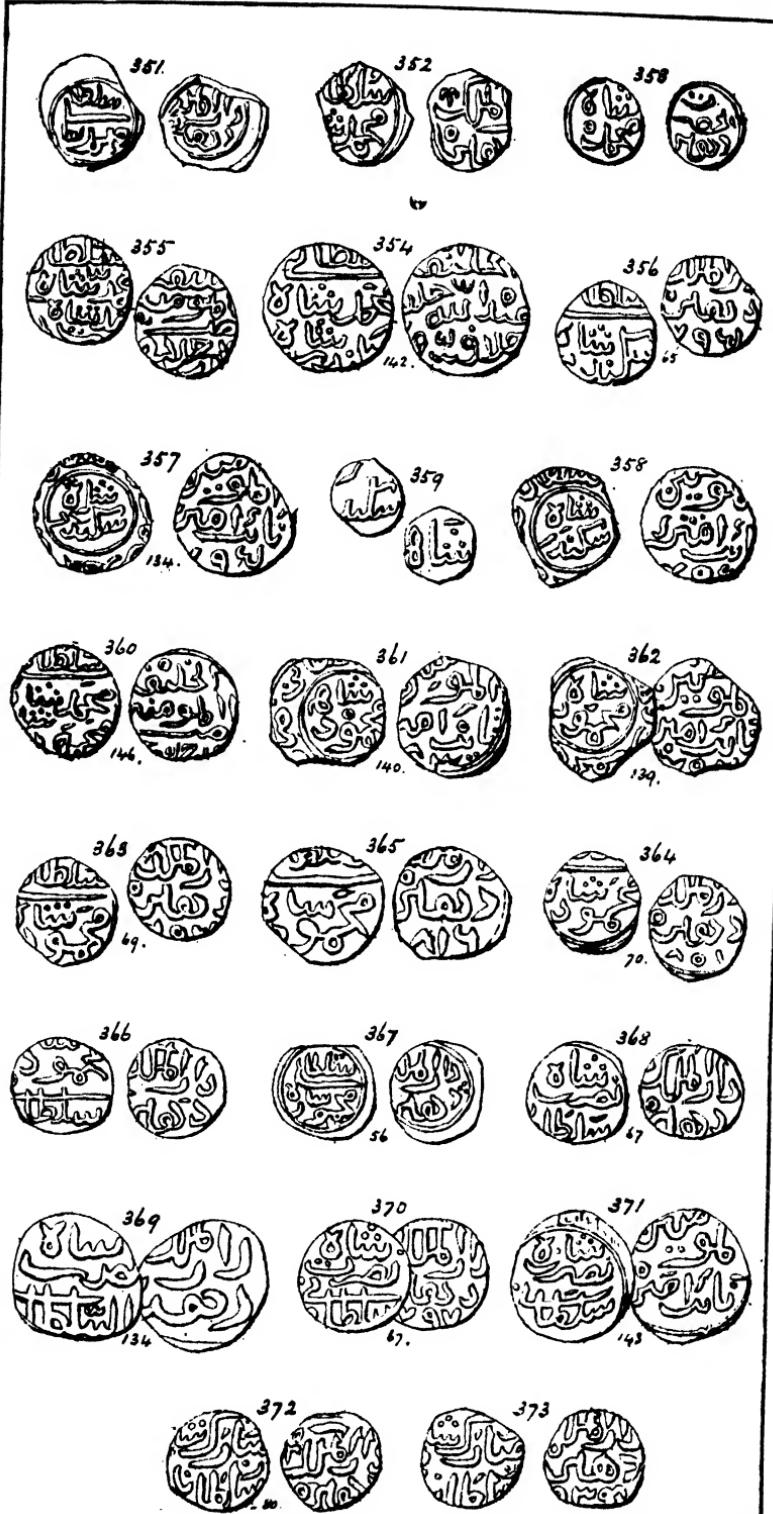
360 Mahmud shah (bin) Muhammad Shah. R. as No. 355 B.M.  
 361 سلطان صربت حضرت دہلی. Mahmud shah, margin, B.M.  
 362 سلطانی گرباٹ bi-hazrat Dehlī. R. ۱-۳. نائب امیر المؤمنین ۵۰۳ and ۷۹۴-۷۹۶. Q.F.H.  
 363 ۴ Mahmud shah sultani. R. Dar al mulk Dehlī 796 - 801 B.M.  
 365 Another with posthumous date 816. B.M.  
 366 ۷ Two varieties of the same, without date. B.M.

NASRAT SHAH. A.H. 797 - 802

368 نصرت شاه سلطان - Nasrat shah sultani. B.M.  
 R. امیر امیر دہلی - Dar al mulk Dehlī.  
 369 as last. but "al sultani". R.  
 370 as 368 but dated ۷۹۵ - ۷۹۷. B.M.  
 371 Nasrat shah sultani. R. Naib amir al momenin. R.

MUBARAK SHAH II. A.H. 824 - 837

372 مبارک شاه سلطان - Mubarak shah sultan.  
 R. امیر امیر دہلی - Dar al mulk Dehlī. Q.F.H.  
 373 as last. but with date ۸۲۴ - ۸۳۷. B.M.



DEHLI contd.

374 centre. ہبادی شنا - Mubarak shah, margin, Sultan, zar D.F.H.  
 375 bat bi hazrat Dehlī. سلطان ضربت بحضرت دہلی B.M.  
 R. 13. نائب امیر المؤمنین Naib amir al momenin 880 + 885  
 376 Mubarak shah. R. Bi hazrat Dehlī B.M.

MUHAMMAD Y. BIN FARID. A.H. 837-849.

377 محمد شاہ بن فرید شاہ سلطان بحضرت دہلی Muhammad shah bin Farid shah, sultan, bi hazrat Dehlī, R. Al Khalifa, amir al momenin, Khaldat Khalifateh 845. B.M.  
 378 Muhammad shah sultan. R. Dar al mulk Dehlī 838 + 845 B.M.

'ALAM SHAH. A.H. 849-855.

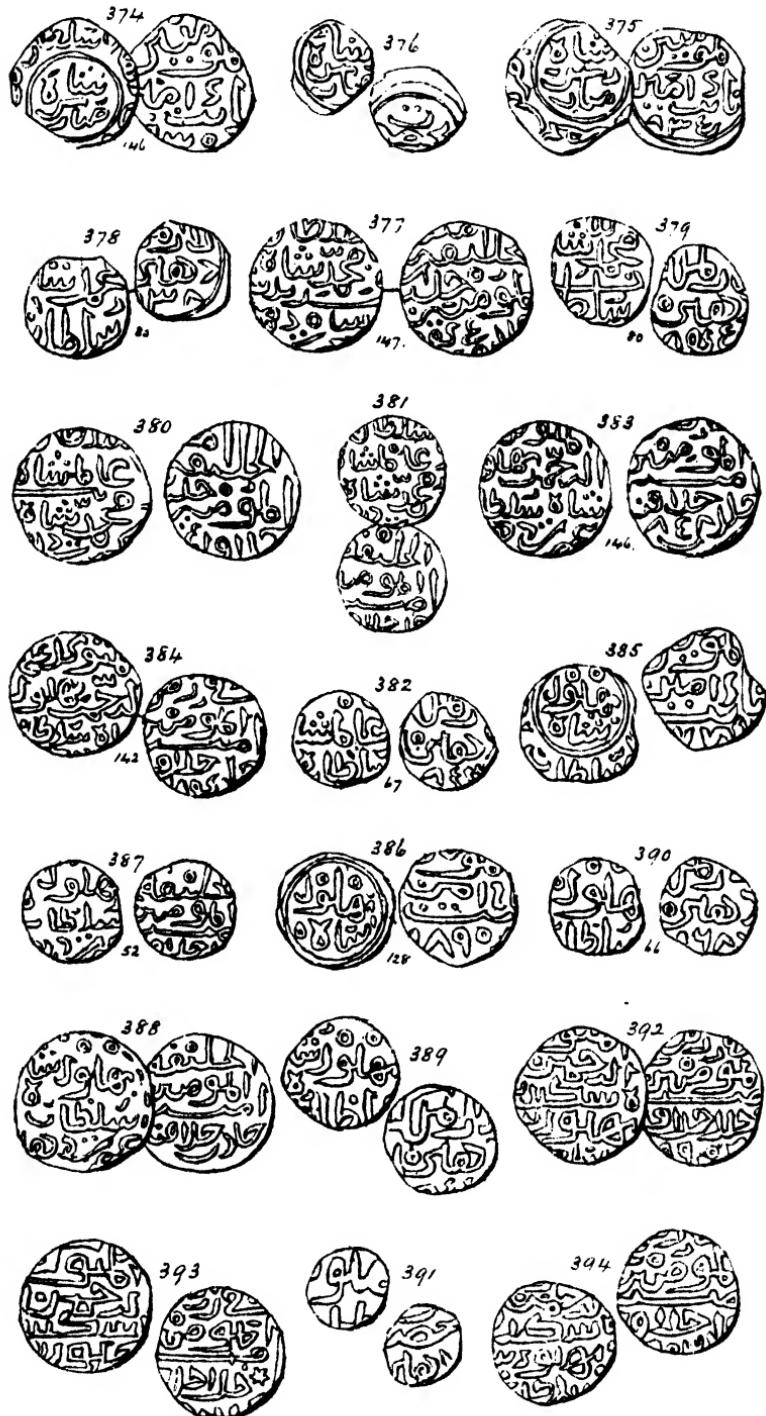
380 عالم شاہ بن محمد شاہ سلطان بحضرت دہلی Alam shah bin Muhammad shah, sultan, bi hazrat Dehlī. R. Al Khalifa amir al momenin Khaldat Khalifateh 851 B.M.  
 381 As last, smaller and undated B.M.  
 382 'Alam shah sultan.. R. Dar al mulk Dehlī 854. B.M.

BAHLOL SHAH. A.H. 855-894.

383 المنوکل علی الرحمن بہلول شاہ سلطان بحضرت دہلی Al muwakkil 'alī al rahman, Bahlol shah, sultan, bi hazrat Dehlī.  
 R. Si zamān amir al momenin Khaldat Khalifateh 857. D.F.H.  
 384 Another showing upper part of inscription & dated 884. D.F.H.  
 385 Bahlol shah, margin, Sultan - R. Naib amir al momenin 877 B.M.  
 386 Another without margin. R. As last, but dated 890. B.M.  
 387-8 Bahlol shah sultan bi hazrat Dehlī. R. As to 377 undated B.M. R.  
 389 Bahlol shah sultan R. Dar al mulk Dehlī 855 + 868. B.M.  
 391 do R. Bi hazrat Dehlī. R.

SIKANDAR SHAH II LODI. A.H. 894-923.

392 المتوکل علی الرحمن سکنہ شاہ بہلول شاہ سلطان Al muwakkil 'alī al rahman Sikandar shah Bahlol shah, sultan B.M.  
 393 wakil 'alī al rahman Sikandar shah Bahlol shah, sultan B.M.  
 394 R. 19. فی زم من امیر المؤمنین خلدت خلافتہ '89x? - 912? + 903 D.F.H.



DEHLI. cont'd.

395 Similar to last. الم توكل على الرحمن سكيندر شاه بھلول شاه سلطان. Al mutawakkil 'ali al-rahman Sikandar shah Bahlol shah sultan. Rx. 190 فی زمٰن امیر المُؤمِنین خلدت خلافتة ۸۹۵. 895. In the time of the commander of the faithful, May his Khalifate be perpetuated, 895. B.M.

396 Variety of the same with جھلو لساہ - Bahlolshah, dated 910 B.M.

397 Another, of cruder type & undated. B.M.

398 Smaller size, with the same reading. B.M.

399-400 Two others - same. B.M.

401 Sikandar, Bahlol shah, sultan. Rx. Al khaliya amir al mo-  
menin, khaldat Khalifateh. الخلیفۃ امیر المُؤمِنین خلدت خلافتة ۹۲۶. 926. B.M.

IBRAHIM SHAH II. A.H. 925-937.

402 ابو المظفر ابراهیم شاہ بن سکندر شاہ سلطان. Abu al mugaffar Ibrahim shah bin Sikandar shah sultan. B.M.

403 Rx. as 395 فی زمٰن امیر المُؤمِنین خلدت خلافتة ۹۲۶. 926. B.M.

404 Smaller size, showing portions of reading only. B.M.

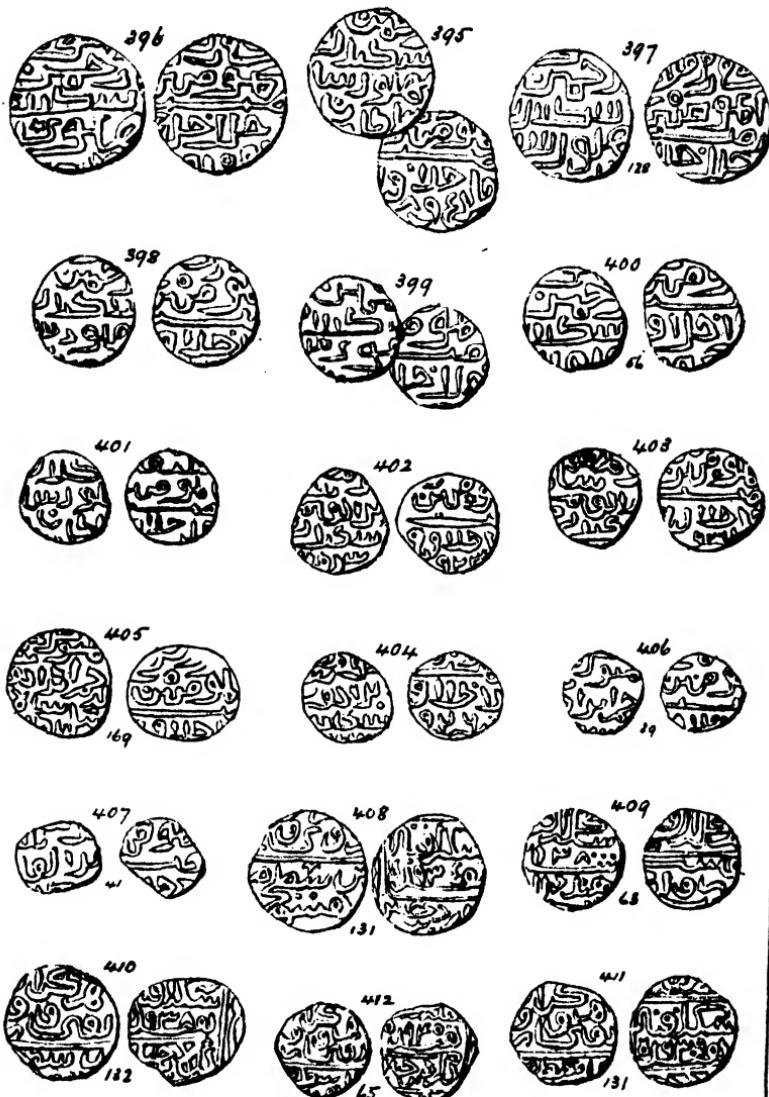
405 الم توكل على الرحمن ابراهیم شاہ سکندر شاہ سلطان. Al mutawakkil 'ali al-rahman Ibrahim shah, Sikandar shah, sultan. Rx. as 403 but without date. B.M.

406-7 Smaller size, showing portions of reading only. D.F.H.

UNKNOWN RULER.

408 (These coins cannot be ascribed with certainty to Dehli, though the issuer calls himself King of Hind and the dates 935 & 937 fit the reign of BABAR the conqueror. The legend on Rx is in a square frame with marginal inscriptions of which nos 410 & 411 show portions.)

هر کما روی و روائی هست بر سطح زمین +  
اقبال شاہ هند دارد بر جیین ۹۳۴  
Narkara nā' wa rawāni hast bar sahī jāmīn



Sixth iktibā Shāh-i-Hind dārārd bar jabin. 935. BL.

Who on the earth's surface has a face + motion (ie body + soul)

Bears on his forehead the felicitous stamp of the King of Hind).

409 Dated 938. 410. Dated 938. 411. Dated 939. BL.

412 Dated 940. BL.

These five coins were read + translated by the

Rev'd. G. P. Taylor A.O. Ahmadabad  
assisted by A. Masters E.G. I.C.S. SURAT.

DEHLI contd      MUGHAL RULER.HUMAYUN NASIR AL DIN A.H. 937-946.

413 ضرب دارالحکم حضرت دہلی - جاری دارالملک  
hazrat Delhi - Struck at the seat of the king and court  
of Delhi - Rx. ۹۳۱ فی تاریخ سیوری - At the date of the  
year 941.

B.M

414 Another dated 943.

V.

SURI (AFGHAN) KINGS.SHER SHAH A.H. 946-962.

NOTE. With the exception of nos 436-7, none of the  
Suri coins strewn herewith give Delhi or any other  
place as their mint. They are included in this section  
under the assumption that they belong to the kingdom  
and may have <sup>been</sup> struck in any part of it. Coins with  
local mint names upon them will be found under  
their distinctive headings.

415 ابوالمظفر شیرشاہ السلطان خلد الله  
Abu al mugaffar Sher Shah al sultan, Khalad Allah  
mulkah - Father of the victor, Sher Shah, the sultan, may  
God perpetuate his kingdom (year) ۲.

\* ۹۴۷ فی عهد الامیر الحامی الدین والدیان  
In the time of the commander  
and defender of the faith of the regular (God). 947.

B.M.

416 ۲ dam same reading (except. ۲) and date.

B.M.

417-8 ۲ . Sher Shah sultan. Rx Khalifa al zaman 947.

B.M.

419 ۲ . شیر شاہ سلطان العادل ۹۴۷ - Sher Shah sultan al  
adl 947 - The just sultan Sher Shah. Rx Khalifa al zan-  
man al sultan - حکیم الزمان السلطان

B.M.

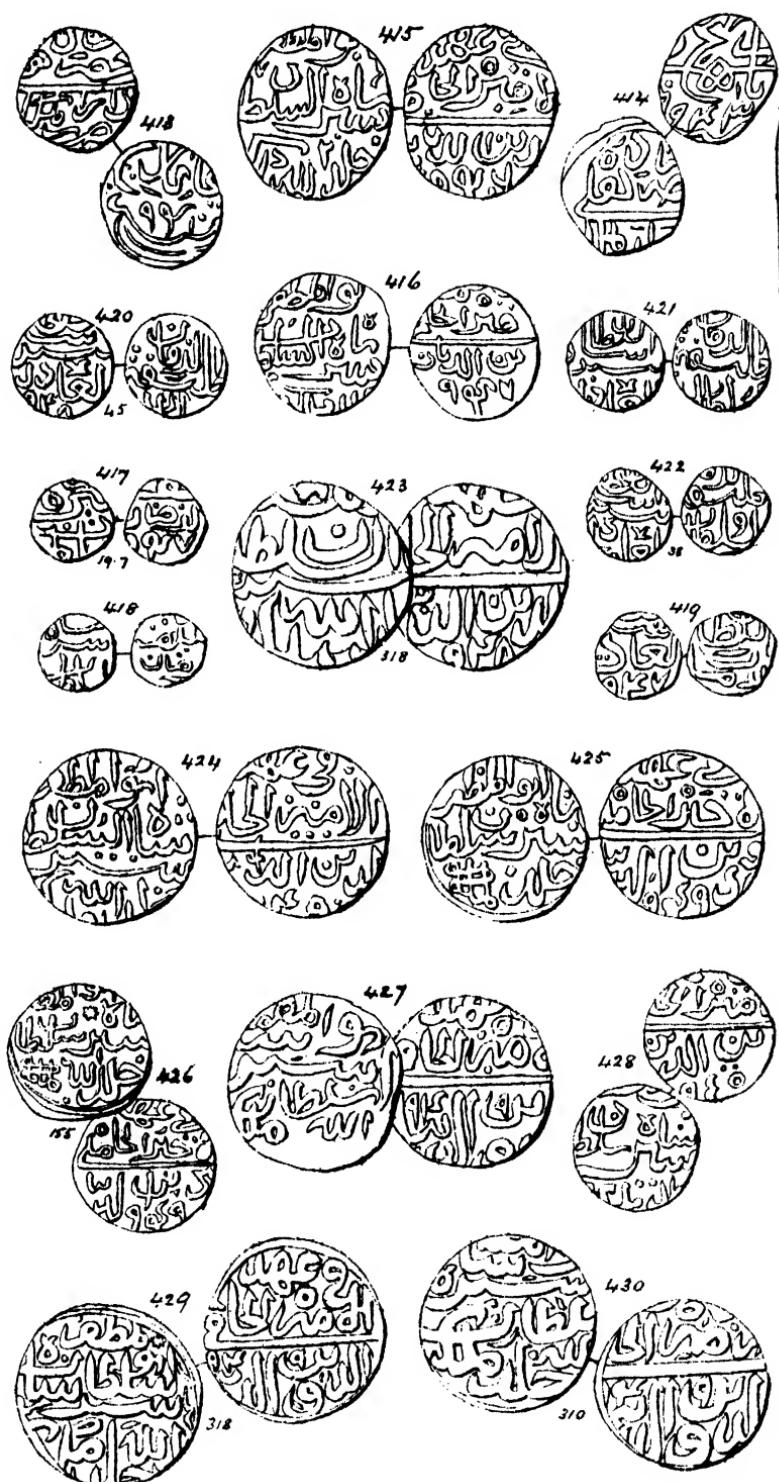
420 same 948

CC

421-2 complete the reading given on the last two coins.

H.

423-30 have the same reading as no 415, details over leaf.

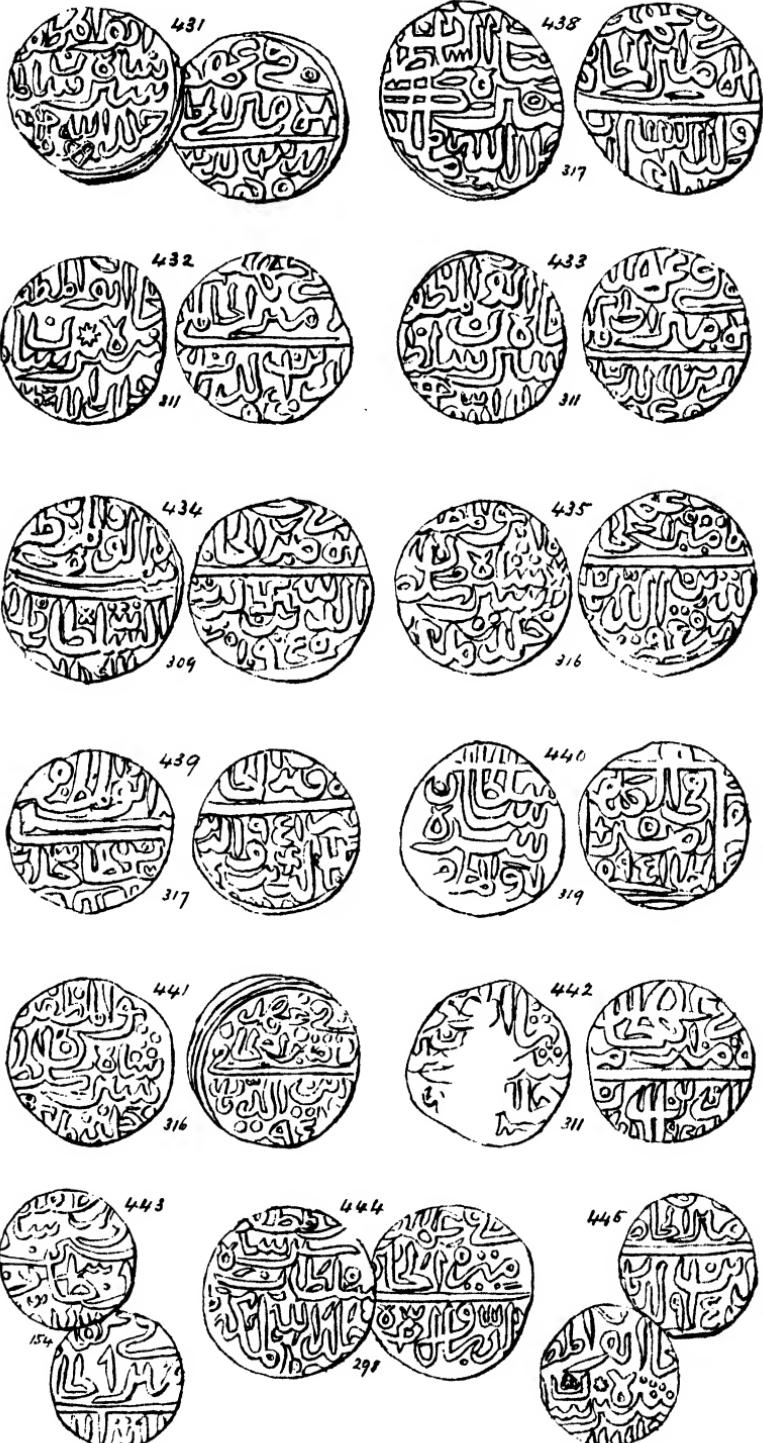


DEHLI contd.

423	Reads as no. 415 but is dated 948.	C.C.
424	5. Two different types of the date 949.	H.
426	2 dam of the same type as no. 425.	H.
427	Dam of another variety but same date 949.	B.M.
428	2 dam " " dated 950.	B.M.
429-30	Two other types of dam of the year 949.	C.C.
431	Dam of another variety dated 949. with ornaments 	B.M.
432	do " 950 with star in centre.	V.
433	do " "	H.
434	do " " with swastika.	C.C.
435	do " " has sanat innum. 40.	C.C.



436	Dam reading "Shah sultan zarf Shergarh".	
437	ابو المظفر - شیر شاہ سلطان ضرب شیر کرخ "abu al muazzaf" right, اللہ خالد اللہ "Khaldad Allah" bottom, رکنی, left, together reading "multah'uf Dehlī". The combination "Shergarh'uf Dehlī" means Shergarh otherwise Dehlī. The Rx reads as no 415, Fr akad al a mr al hami 950 + 951 with its continuation on the margins, al din wa al diyan (al sultan al adl!).	C.C.
438-40	Are further varieties with date 951.	C.C.
441-42	Two others same date?	H.
443	2 dam with no apparent date.	H.
444	Dam without date and peculiar termination of reading on 	
445	5 Dam with ornaments  dated 952.	H.



DEHLI contd.

446 Centre. شیر شاہ علی سلطان. Sher Shah 'adl sultan. margin, from bottom following round - Abu al mu'azzaf --- Khalid Allah mulkah wa sultana. فی عهد الامیر الفائز - Rx. 5<sup>th</sup> ahad al amir al ghazi. margins, from bottom following round - - - - 'urf 'Dehli' sanat 950. B.M.

447 Sher Shah sultan Khalid Allah mulkah. margins. Rx. Al sultan al 'ghazi al amir al hamī, margins illegible. B.M.

448 Sher Shah sultan Khalid, left margin, sultana. Rx. 5<sup>th</sup> ahad al amir al hamī, 81? top margin, al 'adl. V.

449 ½ dam same type. V.

450 Sher Shah 'adl sultan. Rx. 5<sup>th</sup> ahad al amir al ghazi. Norm ISLAM SHAH. A.H. 952-960

451 ابو المظفیر اسلام شاہ بن شیر شاہ سلطان خلد الله علی سلطان Abu al mu'azzaf, Islam Shah bin Sher Shah sultan Khalid Allah mulkah. Father of the victor, Islam Shah son of Sher Shah, sultan, may God perpetuate his kingdom Rx. فی عهد الامیر الحامی الدین الدیار ٩٤٣. In the time of the commander and defender of the faith of the Requitor (God). 952 H.

452 ½ dam. Parts of inscription, same date. H.

453 Another type of dam, same reading and date. H.

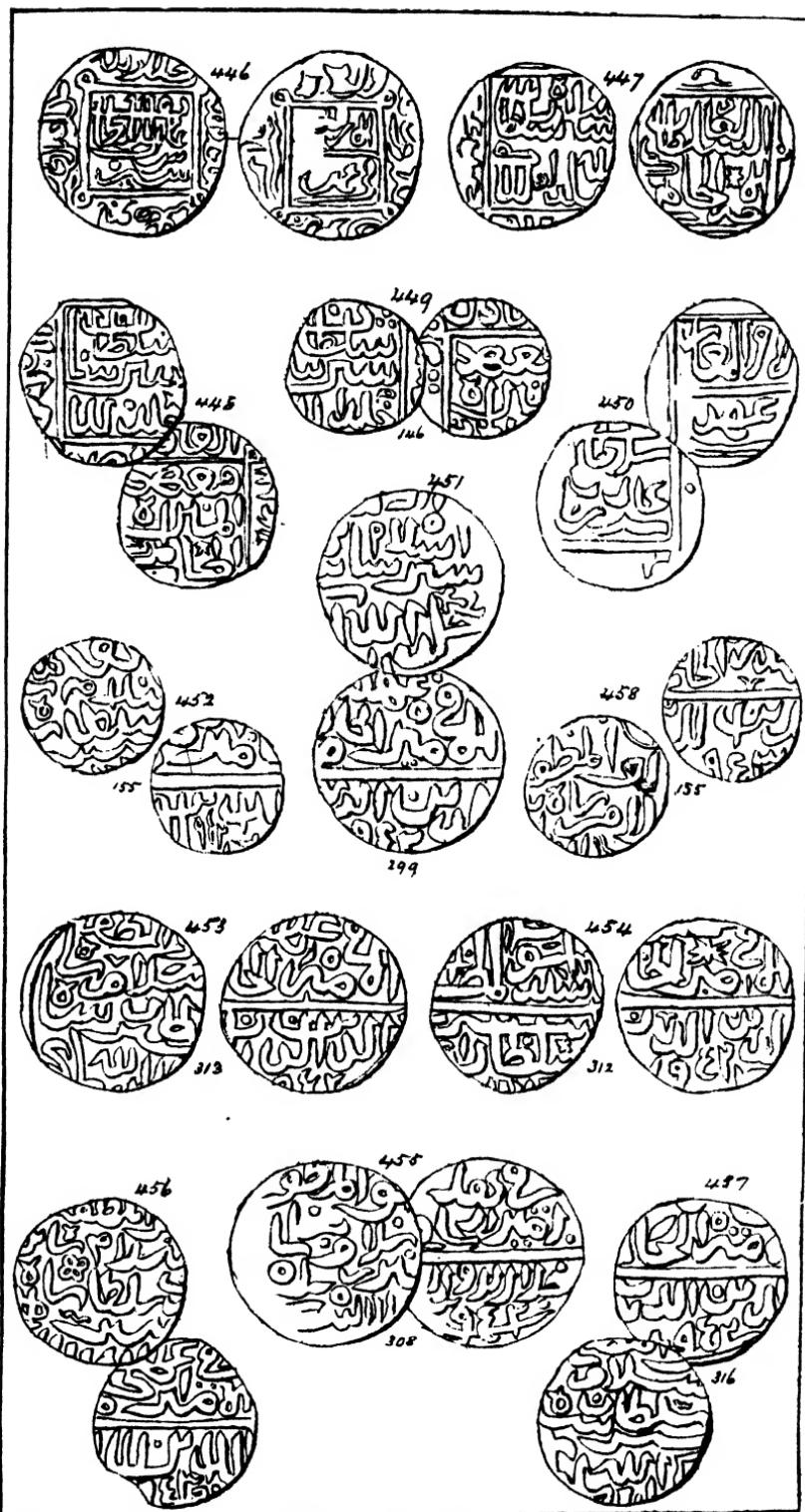
454 Another variety, same reading & date. Note marks 7. \*\* C.C.

455 Id. Same reading. Rx. 5<sup>th</sup> ahad al amir al hamī jālāl al dīn wa al dīn 'sanat 952. فی عهد الامیر الحامی جلال الدین و الدین سنه ٩٤٣. C.C.

456 Another variety of dam with ٩٤٣ and date 953 reading the same as 457. C.C.

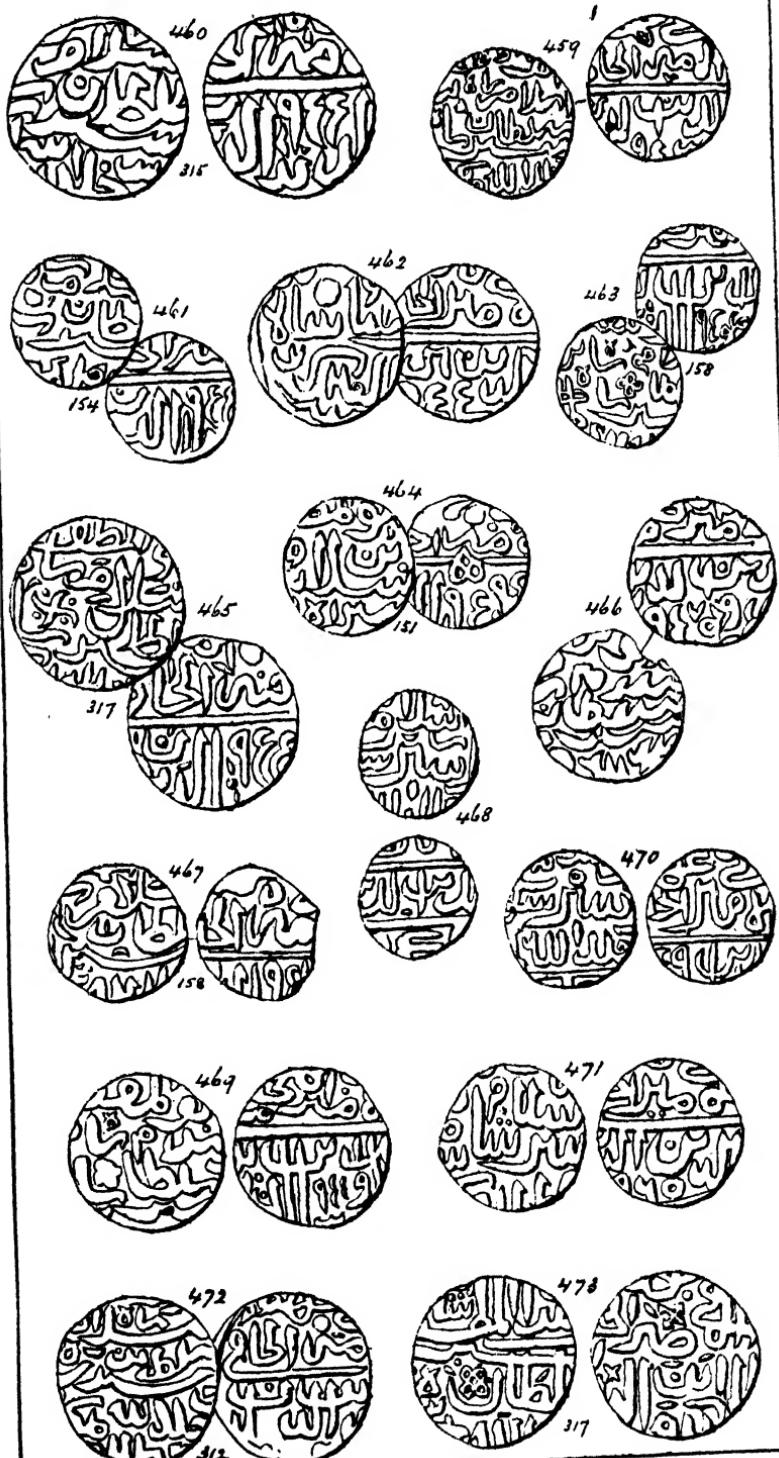
457 Variety with reverse terminaling "sanat 952" ٩٤٣ سنه H.

458 ½ dam of 953 - 954. B.M.



DEHLI contd.

459	Dam of smaller & thicker size and neat type dated 953 as before. Abu al-muzaffar Islam Shah bin Shah Shah sultan, Khalid Allah multirah. May god perpetuate his kingdom R. ٩٤٣ فی عہد الامیر الحامی الدین الدیان 953. In the time of the commander and defender of the faith of the Requista. B.M.	
460	Dam of large type same reading dated 955 C.M.	
461	½ dam of different type but same date 955. H.	
462	Dam with jumbled reading same date. B.M.	
463	½ dam with another variety of type with & and date ٩٤٤ = 954. H.	
464	½ dam same reading and date. H.	
465	Dam of 955 with ٩٥٥. Part of legend on R. missing. H.	
466	Dam of 955 - 957 ending "wa al diyan." B.M.	
467	½ Dam of another type ٩٤٤ - 954. H.	
468	do do do. B.M.	
469	another variety of dam of 955. H.	
470	½ dam severe type ٩٤٩ - 959. B.M.	
471	Dam, same reading but dated ٩٤٠ - 960 H.	
472	do do but continues "wa sultanat" = wilayah - and has no date. B.M.	
473	This coin is evidently a copy of no 454 but with dif- ferent ornaments and date. The reading of Obv. appears to be made up as follows -	
	<p>ابو شاه اسلام المظفر شیر سلطان شا خدا الله ملک</p> <p>For transliteration and translation see no. 459 above.</p>	
	R. as 459 except date which is ٩٤٤ - ٩٤٥.	H



DEHLI contd.

474 In square also بن شیر شاه سلطان خلد اللہ ملکہ Islam Shah bin Sher Shah sultan, Khalad Allah mulkah Margin - al bottom. الدین - al din  
R. as 459, 5<sup>th</sup> ahad al amir al hamī ladin al dīn  
Margins bottom 943-953 right, uncertain. v

475 ½ dam, similar reading, varying in type, no date. v

476 Dam similar reading, variety with 88, no date B.M.

477 ½ dam same type as last. B.M.

478 ½ dam - اسلام شاه شیر شاه سلطان - Islam Shah rc  
R. الزمان خلیفہ العادل - Al zaman Khalifah al adl " "

479, 80, 81 Varieties showing other parts of legend -

482 ½ dam of the same type as no. 474. H

483 ½ dam commencing Abu al muzaaffar Islam Shah rc B.M.

484 Dam of different type but same reading as 459 (undated) v.

MUHAMMAD 'ADIL A.H. 960-964

485 also ابوالمجاهد محمد شاه سلطان خلد اللہ ملکہ - Abu al mujāhid Muhammad Shah, sultan, Khalad Allah mulkah.  
Father of the warrior, Muhammad Shah sultan rc B.M.  
R. as 459, 5<sup>th</sup> ahad al amir al hamī al dīn al dīn, 960.

486 another same type, with other parts of reading. "

487 same, but larger type and dated 962. H

488 also ابوالظفر محمد شاه سلطان خلد اللہ ملکہ - Abu al muzaaffar Muhammad Shah, sultan, Khalad Allah mulkah. R. as 459, 5<sup>th</sup> ahad rc but dated 962 v.

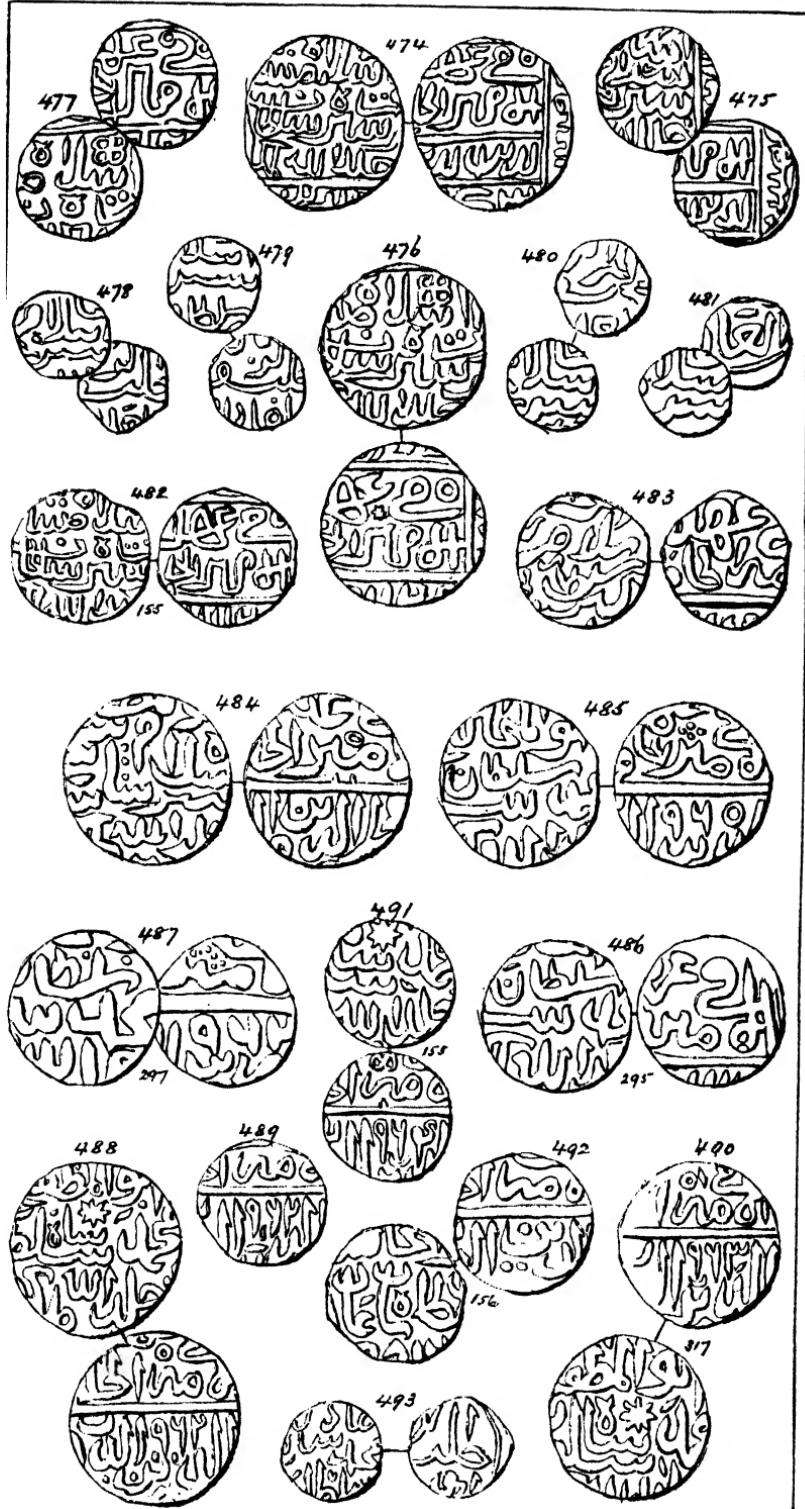
489 ½ dam same type and date. "

490 Dam similar, but dated 963. H

491 ½ dam as last, but dated 964. "

492 ½ with Abu al mujāhid (Muham<sup>4</sup>d) Shah 'Adil sultan, Khalad Allah mulkah. R. as 459, 5<sup>th</sup> ahad rc but undated "

493 ½ with Muham<sup>4</sup>d Shah 'Adil sultan. R. Khalifah al zaman abu 'Adil "



## DEHLI contd.

494 Variety of 490 shewing other parts but same date. B.M.

495 ابوالمجاهد محمد عادل شاه سلطان خلد الله ملکه Abu al mujahid Muhamd Adil Shah sultan, Khallad Allah mulkah. R. Fi ahad al amir al hami al din al diyan 963 C.M.

496 Abu al mujahid sultan (Muhamd ?) R. Fi ahad rc 961 B.M.

497 Abu al mujahid Muhamd Shah sultan, Khallad Allah mulkah. R. Fi ahad al amir rc as 495 but undated B.M.

498 ابوالمظفر محمد عادل سلطان خلد الله ملکه Abu al mu "

499 Zaffar Muhammad Adil sultan, Khallad Allah mulkah "

500 R. Fi ahad al amir al hami al din al diyan. No date. "

501 Abu al muzaaffar Muhammad Shah sultan ? R. Fi ahad al amir al hami al din al diyan 963. C.M.

## IBRĀHIM SHAH SURI AH. 962.

502 ابوالمظفر ابراهيم شاه سلطان خلد الله ملکه Abu al muzaaffar Ibrahim Shah sultan Khallad Allah mulkah. R. Fi ahad al amir al hami al din al diyan 962. B.M.

503 Variety of obo. shewing bottom portion of legend C.M.

504 ½ dam as last. B.M.

## SIKANDAR SHAH SURI A.H. 962.

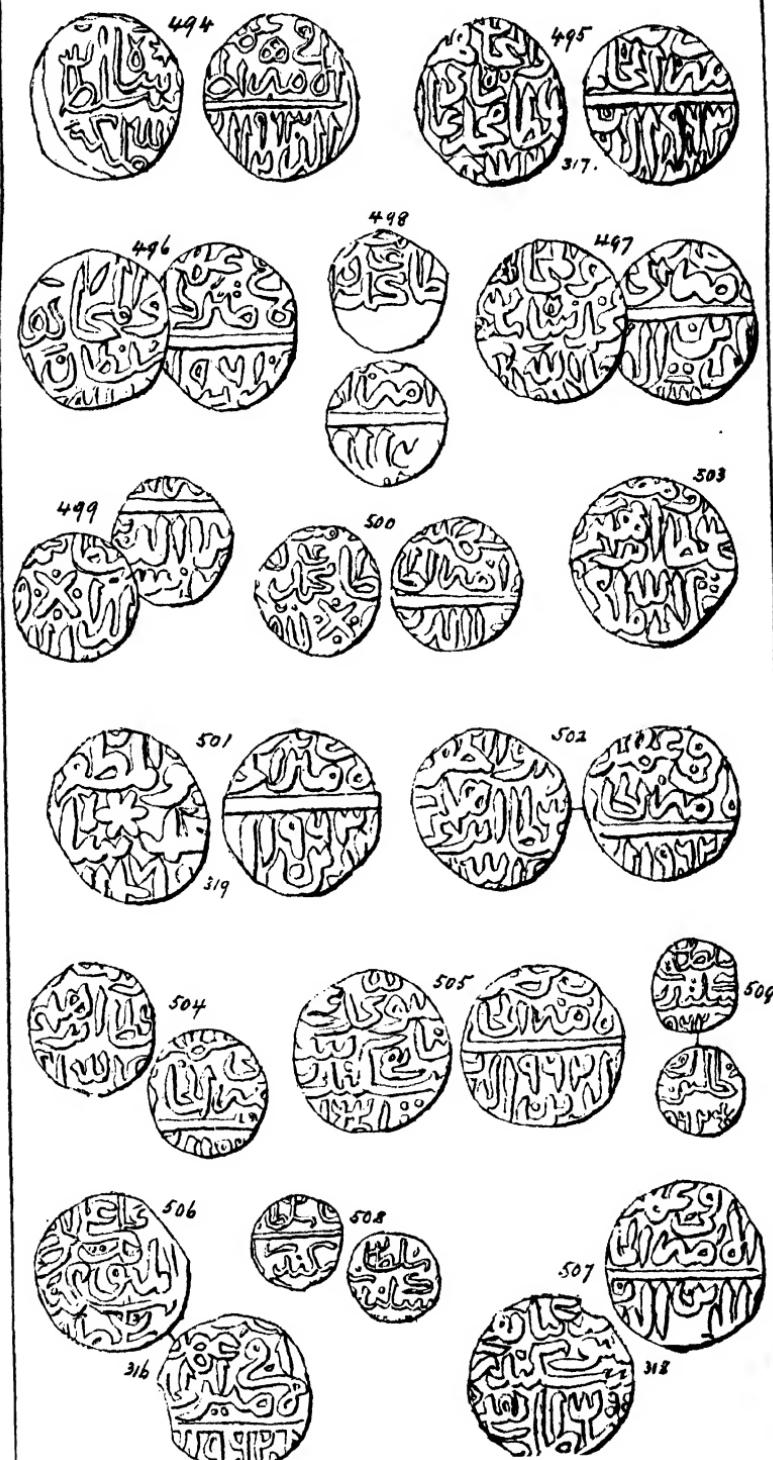
505 المتكى على الله ناهي سكند، شاه السلطان Al mulawakkil ali Allah ... Sikandar Shah al sultan. R. Fi ahad al amir al hami al din al diyan 962. B.M.

506 المتكى على الرحمن سكند، (سنا) سلطان Al mulawakkil ali al rahman Sikandar Shah sultan. R. as 505. B.M.

507 المتكى على ناهي سكند، شاه سلطان اضب دهلي Al mulawakkil ali ... Sikandar Shah sultan, jarb Dehli R. Fi ahad al amir al hami al din al diyan. In the time of the commander rc rc. B.M.

508 ½ dam. Sikandar Shah sultan. R. Similar. B.M.

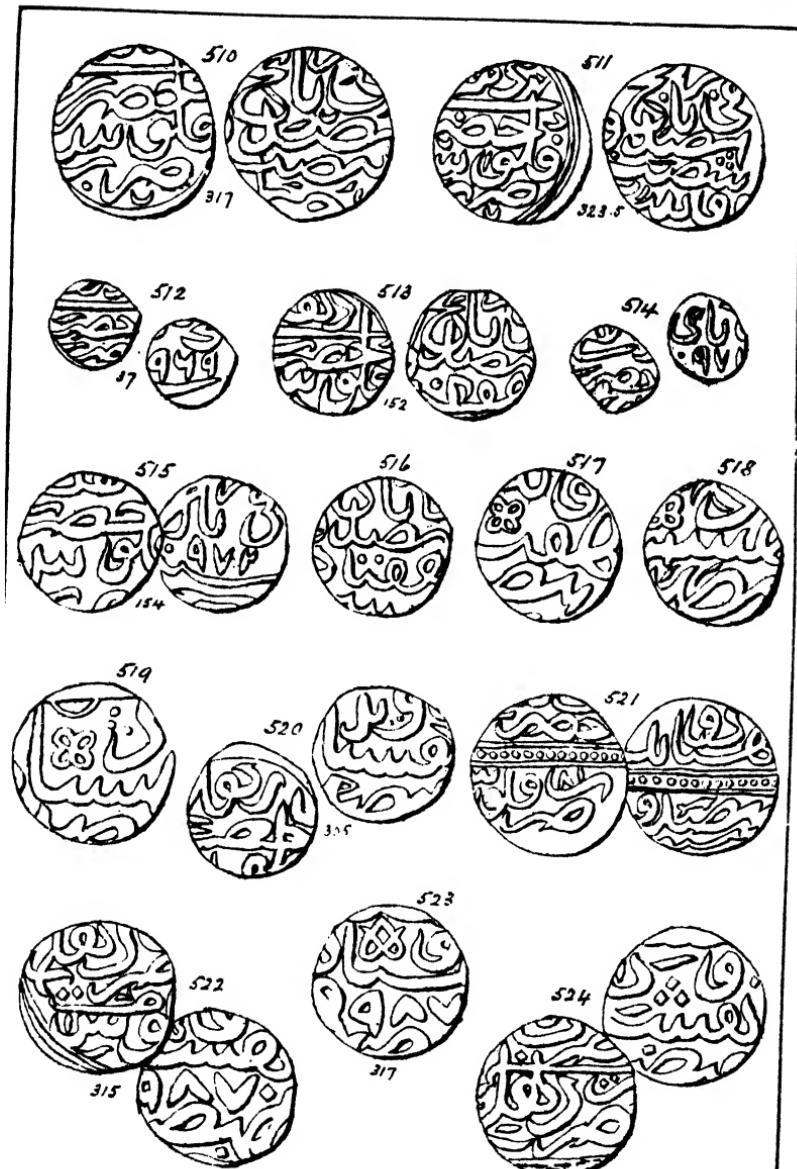
509 ½ dam. Sikandar Shah sultan <sup>962</sup>, R. Khalijah al jaman 962. R.



DEHLI cont'dMUGHAL EMPERORS.AKBAR JALAL AL DIN. A.H. 963 - 1014.

510	دو روپیہ فلور میہر حضرت دہلی۔ Falus (copper money) struck at the court of Dehli.	
511	R. فی تاریخ نہیں و شصت و چھار ruhsad wa shash chahar. In the year 900-64 = 964. B.M.	C.M.
512	½ dam. Portions of the above with date 949 - 969	"
513	½ dam. jart falus Hazrat Dehli. R. فی تاریخ ruhsad wa haftad - 970 - 7 شصت و سی و سی	H.
514	½ dam, as no. 512 with portions of legend but date 971.	B.M.
515	As 510. R. فی تاریخ sanat 972.	Rod
516	" R. only. فی تاریخ ruhsad wa haftad hisht. 978. B.M.	
517	" R. ruhsad haftad wa ruh. 979.	"
518	" R. ruhsad haftad - 7 شصت و سی	"
519	" R. as last, different part of legend.	"
520	Variety of type. R. ruhsad haftad wa ek. 981.	"
521	" with 81 - (981) 11.	
	R. Sanat. ruhsad wa haftad wa ek = 900 - 80 - 1 = 981.	"
522	as 510 varied in type. R. ruhsad wa haftad wa haft. 987. - 7 شصت و سی	"
523	" R. as last, different part of legend.	H.
524	" varied in type, and omitting falus.	
	R. ruhsad haftad wa hisht. 988.	B.M.

In the 30<sup>th</sup> year of Akbar's reign a new era was established the first year of which coincided with his accession. This era was called Isha'i or divine and inferred that Akbar was of divine origin. The coins next represented use this Isha'i year and also give the name of the month (Persian) when struck. Each month is shewn in this series.



25 ضرب فلوس دهلي - zart fatus dehli.

٢٥ دی ١٣٥٥ (تاریخ) - Tarikh  
ilahi 55. 06. - Year of Ilahi 55, month 06.



B.M.

26 ضرب فلوس دهلي - zart fatus dehli.

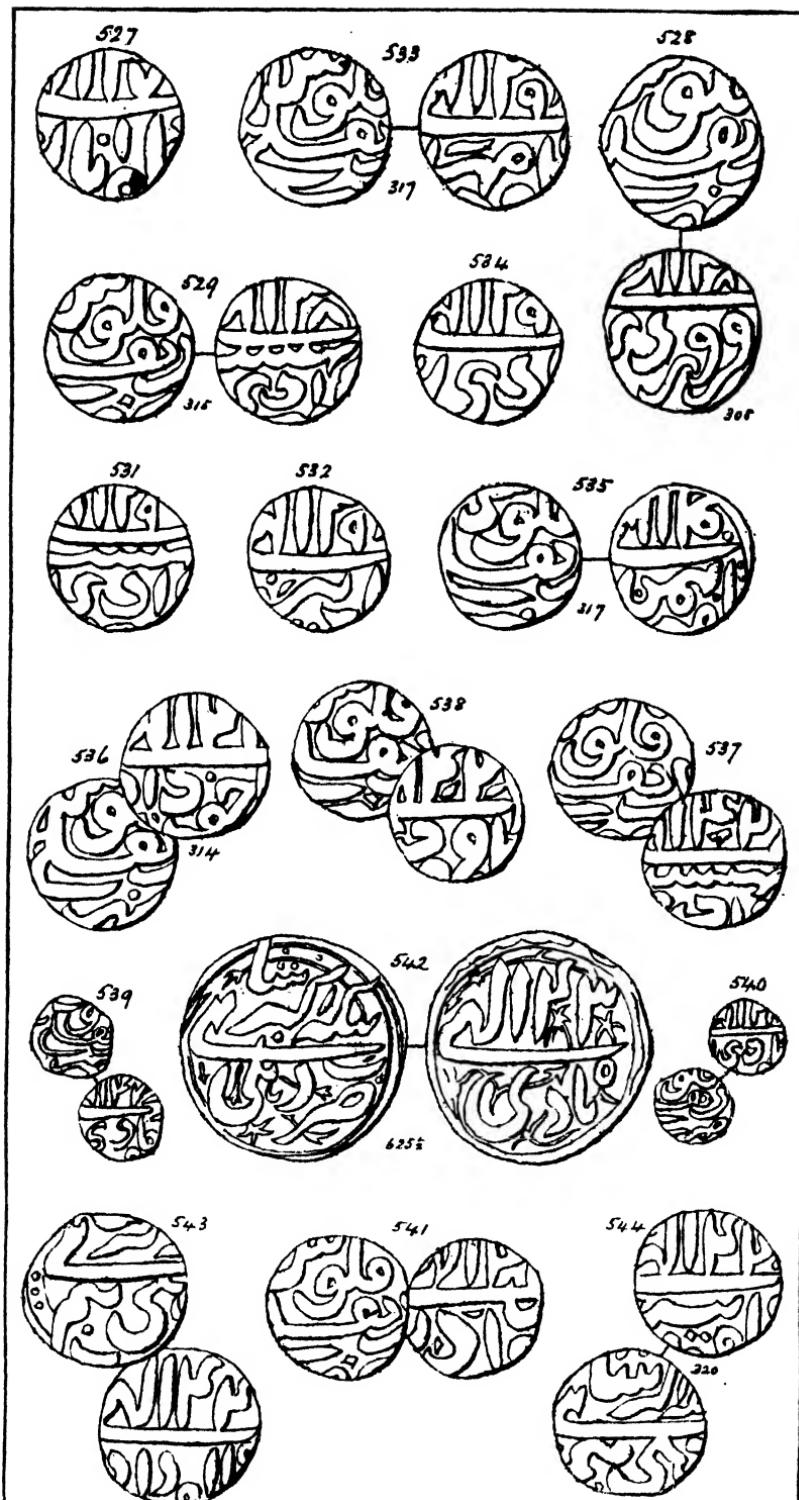
٣٧ دی ١٣٥٦ - (تاریخ)

Ilahi 57 (month) Batman B.M.

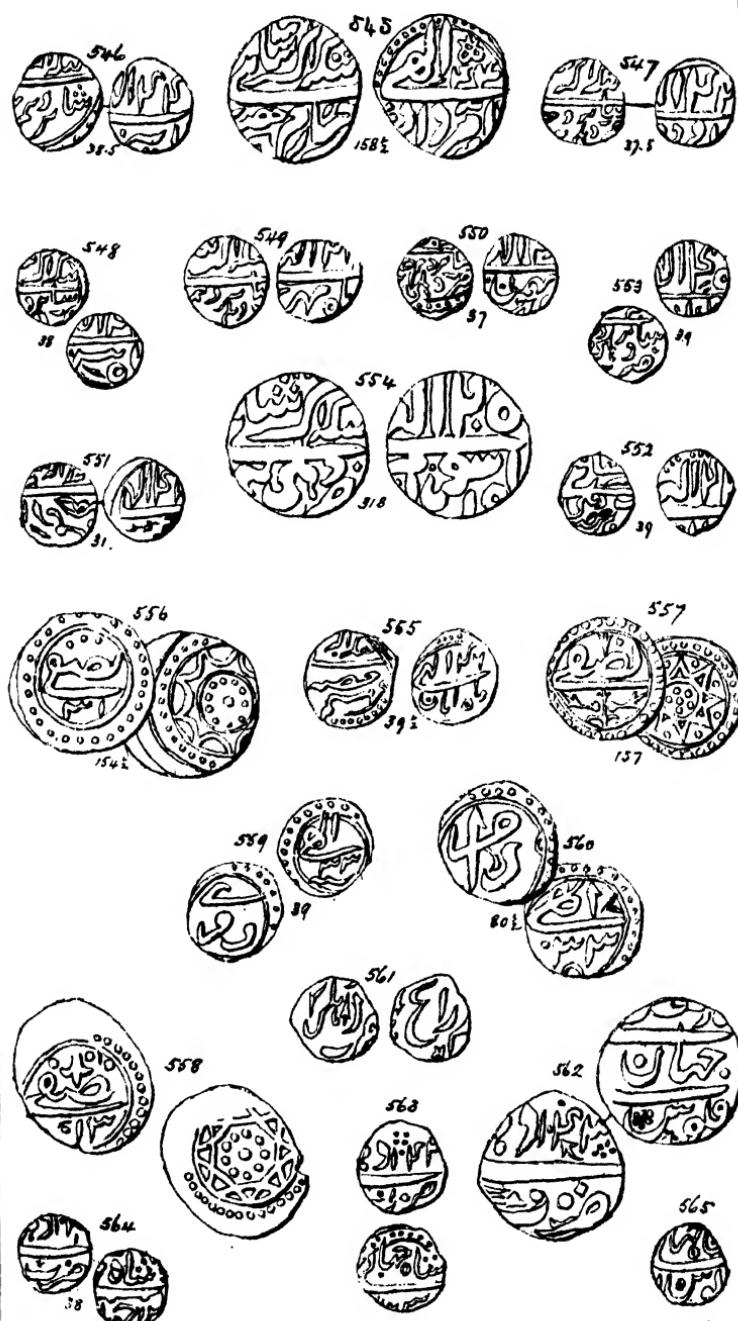


527	ضرب فلوس دہلی - <i>zart falus Dehlī</i> .	
	R. - الہی ۳۷ ماہ ابان - <i>Slahi 37 mah (month) Abram</i> .	B.M.
528	As 527 R. - الہی ۳۸ فروردین - <i>Farwardin</i> .	R.
529	، الہی ۳۱ اردی بھشت - <i>Slahi 31 Ardī Bihشت</i> .	
530	، R. - الہی ۳۱ ماہ شہر بور - <i>Shahr-e-Bur</i> .	530
	mah (month) Sharrewat.	
	(From the Lahore Museum by the kindness of R.B. Hatchard, Esq.)	
531	، الہی ۳۹ اردی بھشت - <i>Slahi 39 - Urdubihisht</i> .	B.M.
532	، R. - الہی ۳۹ ماہ تیر - <i>Slahi 39 mah Tir</i> .	
533	، R. - الہی ۳۹ ماہ مهر - <i>Slahi 39 mah Mahr</i> .	R.
534	، R. - الہی ۳۹ ماہ دی - <i>Slahi 39 mah Di</i> .	B.M.
535	، R. - الہی ۴۰ ماہ بھن - <i>Slahi 40 mah Bhün</i> .	C.M.
536	، الہی ۴۱ ماہ خرداد - <i>Slahi 41 mah Khurdad</i> .	O.
537	، الہی ۴۲ اردی بھشت - <i>Slahi 42 - Urdubihisht</i> .	B.M.
538	، الہی ۴۴ ماہ فروردین - <i>Farwardin</i> .	V.
539	R. - الہی ۴۴ ماہ دی - <i>Slahi 44 mah Di</i> .	B.M.
540	R. - الہی ۴۴ ماہ اذر - <i>Slahi 44 mah Aذر</i> .	
541	، R. - الہی ۴۵ ماہ اذر - <i>Slahi 45 mah Aazar</i> .	
	The coins next shewn are the Tanka and its sub- divisions, which were introduced by Akbar in the year of <i>Slahi 43</i> .	
542	تکہ اکبر شاہی ضرب دہلی - <i>Tanka Akbar Shahi zart Dehlī</i> . Tanka currency of Akbar struck in Dehlī.	
	R. - الہی ۴۳ ماہ دی - <i>Slahi 43 mah Di</i> .	R.
543	نیم تکہ اکبر شاہی ضرب دہلی - <i>Rim tanka Akbar Shahi zart Dehlī</i> = Half tanka currency to R. ۱۵ - الہی ۴۴ ماہ امرداد - <i>Slahi 44 mah Amardad</i> .	R.
544	Portions of - نیم تکہ اکبر شاہی ضرب دہلی - <i>Rim tanka Akbar Shahi zart Dehlī</i> .	
	R. - الہی ۴۴ ماہ ستمبر - <i>Slahi 44 mah Starr</i> .	O.





<u>DEHLI cont'd.</u>					
545		Bhahāram hissā tankā akbar shāhī. One fourth ( $\frac{1}{4}$ ) tankā Akbar currency. R. الہی ۴۴ امرداد (No mint is shewn on this coin)	N.M.	C.M.	
546		Shāhīzād hām hissā tankā akbar shāhī. One sixteenth ( $\frac{1}{16}$ ) tankā Akbar currency. R. الہی ۴۴ ماہ تیر	N.M.	R.	
547	As 546 with zarb Dehli, ضرب دہلی, beneath.	R. الہی ۴۴ ماہ فروریں.		R.	
548	As 547. R. الہی ۴۴ ماہ تیر	- ۴۴ -	Tar		
549	" R. الہی ۴۴ ماہ مصہر	- ۴۴ -	Mehr	R.	
550	" R. الہی ۴۴ ماہ بھمن	- ۴۴ -	Bahman	H.	
551	" ? R. الہی ۴۴ - خوداد	- ۴۴ -	Rohurad	H.	
552	" R. - ۴۴	- ۴۴ -		H.	
553	" R. ۴۵ الہی	- ۴۵ -		H.	
554	As 543 - Rūm tankā akbar shāhī zarb Dehli. R. جم ۴۵ ماہ اسندار (Rūm)	- ۴۵ -	Tar	O.	
555	ششم الی خواز - ششم الی خواز ایکبر شاہی akbar shāhī. One eighth ( $\frac{1}{8}$ ) tankā Akbar currency. R. الہی ۴۶ ماہ ابان	- ۴۶ -	Aban	R.	
<u>AKBARS MISCELLANEOUS ISSUES.</u>					
556	7-8. Rūfi 31 - Rūfi alone. Rūfi (10/13. R. Geometrical design. (نصف - Rūfi is half (darni) in Persian.)	- 31 -		R.	B.M.
557	50 دیناری - Darni R. ۳۳ دیناری - R. ۳۳	- 50 -		R.	
560	1 دیناری - Darni R. 33.	- 1 -		R.	
<u>JAHANGIR, NUR ALDIN. A.H. 1014-1037.</u>					
561	The full reading of this coin is - ۱۰۲۱ کیم دہلی - ضرب دہلی سوناٹ ۰۲۱. R. ۷ دیناری - R. ۷	- ۱۰۲۱ -		R.	
<u>SHAH JAHAN, SHIHAB ALDIN. A.H. 1037-1069.</u>					
562	فلوس شاہ جہان بادشاہی ریاست ۱۰۴۳. ضرب دہلی ۱۰۴۳.	- ۱۰۴۳ -			



Falus Shah Jahan badshah ghazi.

563-4-5. zart dehli 1048. R. Shah Jahan falus + Shah Jahan B.M.  
R.S.

B.M.

R.S.

DEHLI contd as SHAHJAHANABAD.

563, 564, 565 appear to have the figures 4, 14, 2 18-6, 12 + 15. These may be regnal years and would therefore make for a later date than 1048 on No<sup>o</sup> 564-5.

AURUNGZEB ALAMGIR(I) A.H. 1069-1119.

566 ١٠٧٤ ضرب شاه جهان اباد - Jart Shahjahanabad 1074  
R. عالم گیر فلوس ۳ - Alamgiri falus 3<sup>rd</sup> year. B.M.  
567 as last, but arranged differently. date 107x.  
R. و مبارک سو جلوس مبارک - falus mubarak sanat 7. -  
Blessed year of accession 7. H.  
568 Variety, same year. H.

ALAM BAHADUR SHAH I. A.H 1119-1124.

569 Jart Shahjahanabad 4. R. ۱۱۲۳ ضرب شاه عالم شاہ - Shah Alam Shahi 1123.  
Shah Alam Shahi 1123. B.M.

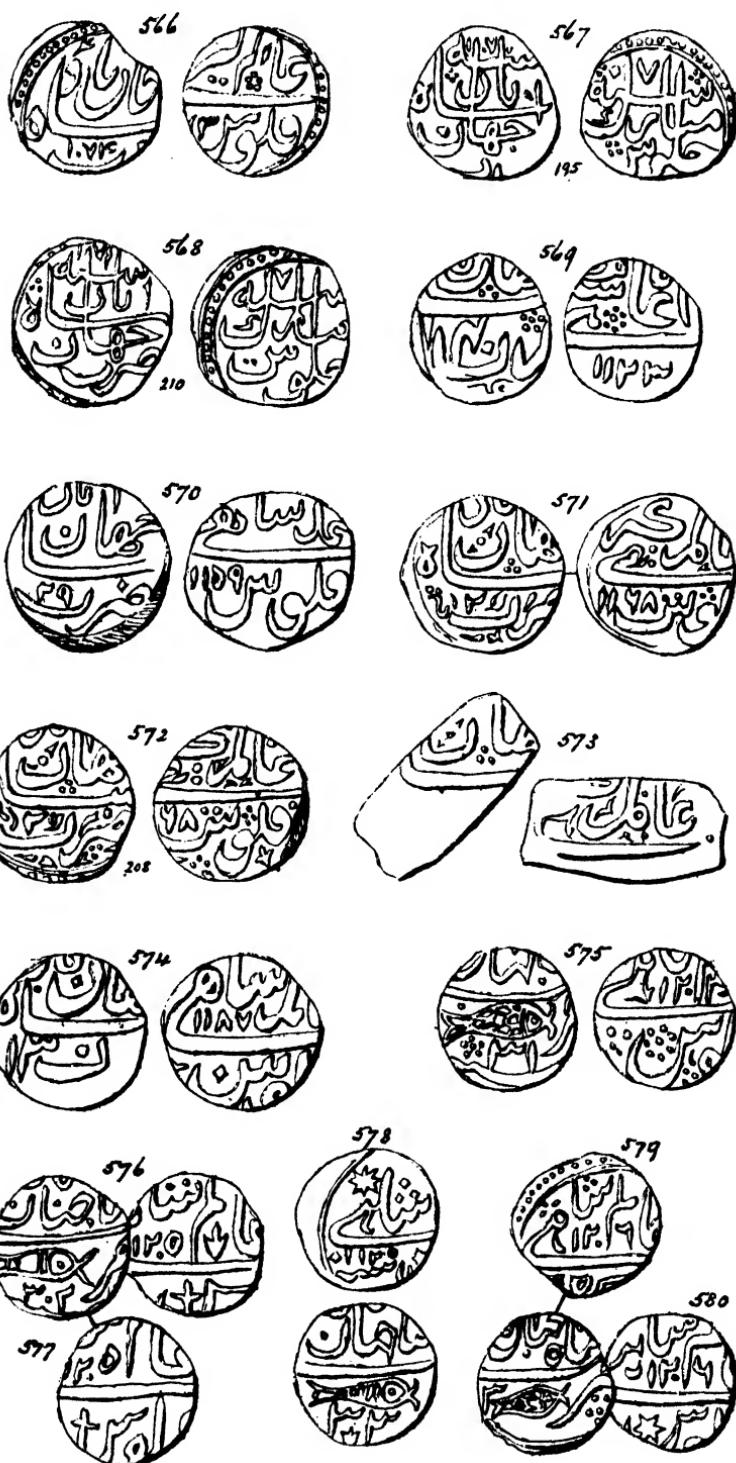
MUHAMMAD SHAH. A.H. 1131-1161

570 ۲۹ ضرب شاه جهان اباد - Jart Shahjahanabad 29<sup>th</sup> yr.  
R. محمد شاہ فلوس ۱۱۵۹ - Muhammad Shahi falus 1159. R.  
ALAMGIR II. A.H. 1167-1173.

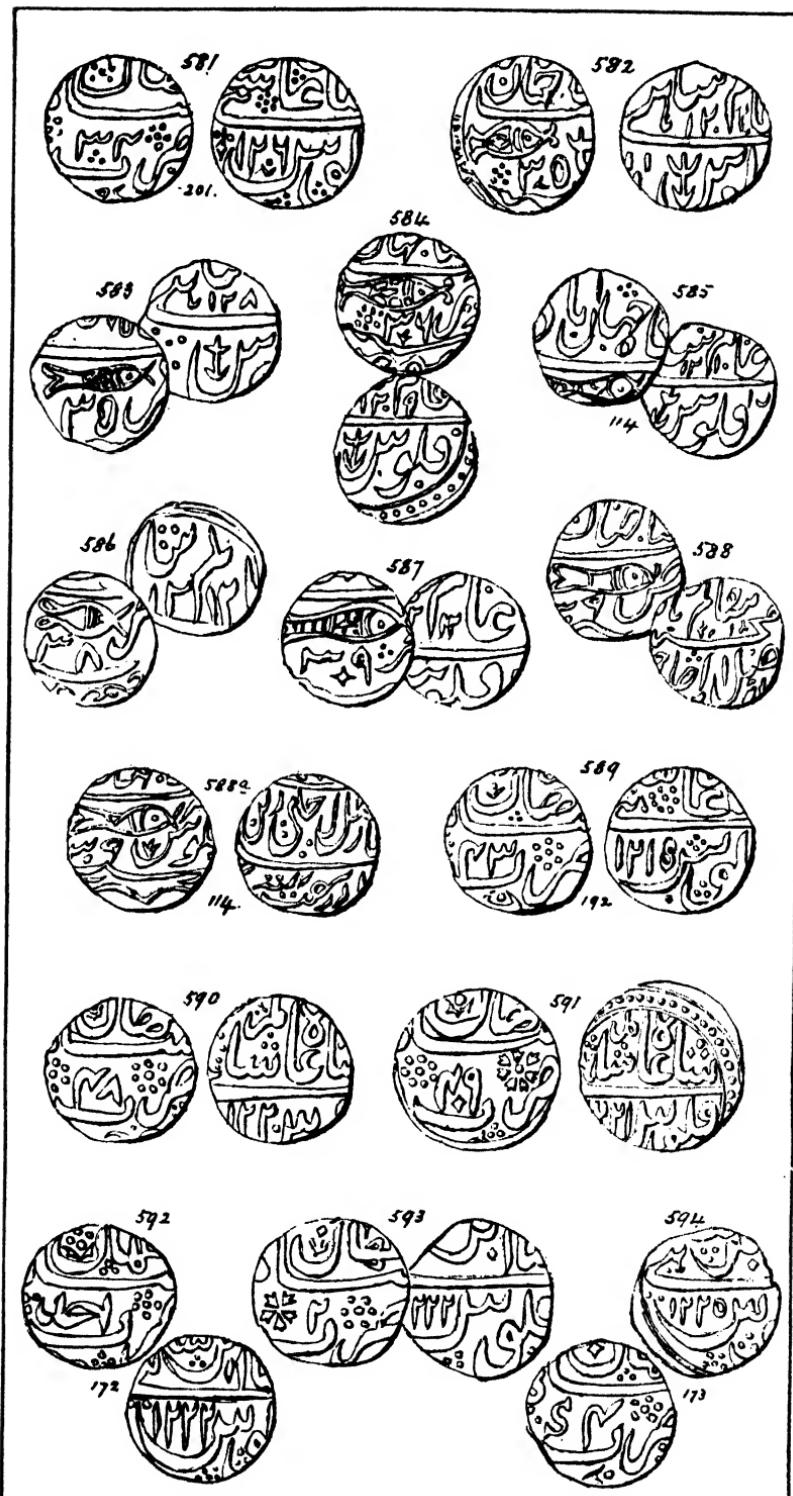
571 ۲ ضرب شاه جهان اباد - Jart Shahjahanabad 2<sup>nd</sup> yr  
R. عالم گیر فلوس ۱۱۶۸ - Alamgiri falus 1168 B.M.  
572 as last. showing other parts of coin H.  
573 Variety on oblong piece of copper. R.M.

SHAH ALAM II. A.H. 1173-1321

574 ۱۳ ضرب شاه جهان اباد - Jart Shahjahanabad 13<sup>th</sup> year.  
R. عالم شاہ فلوس ۱۱۸۷ - Alam Shahi falus 1187. B.M.  
575 A fish, as last but sanat 31. R. as last but 1204. "  
576 do do 32. R. " 1205. "  
577 Variety of last without arrow head "  
578 A fish, as 574 but sanat 33. R. as last, misdated 1125, "  
579 do do (3)3. R. as 574 but 1206. "  
580 Variety of last. same date. "



<u>DEHLI as SHAHJAHANABAD cont'd</u>				
581	34 ضرب شناہ جہاں اباد	zart Shahjahanabad	54 <sup>th</sup> yr.	H.
	R. شناہ عالم شاہی فلوس 1206	Shah 'Alam shahi falus		
	1206			
582	a fish, sanat 35, otherwise as last with date 1206.			B.M.
583	do	do	1208.	"
584	a fish, sanat 36,	do	1209.	"
585	a fish, —	do	1210.	R.E.
586	a fish, sanat 38 of doubtful mint.			
	R. Shah 'Alam shahi 1212.			B.M.
587	a fish, sanat 39, otherwise as 581 with date 1212.			"
588	a fish, sanat 39 zart Shahjahanabad.	R. Portions of		"
589	R. Shah 'Alam's couplet. (No. 2 page 45. Part. one.)			86.
	"Sikka zad bar haft kishwar sahiya fajl 'Ishā,			
	Hami dīn Muhammad Shah 'Alam pādīshāh "			"
590	As 581 - zart Shahjahanabad, but. 45 <sup>th</sup> yr. R. Dated 1215.			H.
590	Same type and reading as 581 but. 48 <sup>th</sup> year)			
	R. as 581 but. dated 1220.			
591	Similar to 581 but. 49 <sup>th</sup> year).			
	R. as 581 but. dated 1221.			H.
<u>MUHAMMAD AKBAR II. A.H. 1221 - 1253.</u>				
592	1حد ضرب شناہ جہاں اباد	zart Shahjahanabad, ahd.		
	Struck at Shahjahanabad (year)one.			
	R. 1222 شناہ اکبر شاہی فلوس	Shah Akbar shahi falus	1222.	H
593	zart Shahjahanabad 2 <sup>nd</sup> year).			
	R. As last. Shah Akbar shahi falus 1222.			R.
594	zart Shahjahanabad 5.4. - sanat 4. The sign 5 is evidently intended to mean 5in - sanat.			
	R. As 592 but. dated 1225.			H.



## DEHLI as SHAHJAHANABAD contd.

595 ضرب شاہجہان اباد ۴۴<sup>th</sup> year  
R. شاہ اکبر شاہی قلوس ۱۲۲۵ A.H. 1225 B.M.

596 as last but 5<sup>th</sup> year R. as last but (۱۴۷۴ = 1226) R.

597 Without "Shahjahanabad" but ascribed to that mint by Rodgers. ۷ بیس ضرب ۳۰۰. ۶ = 6<sup>th</sup> year.  
R. as 595, but dated 1226. R.

598 as 595 but ۸. ۱۰ = 10<sup>th</sup> year. R. as 595 but undated. H.

599 as 595 but ۸. ۱۲ = 12<sup>th</sup> year. R. as 595 but dated 1228. H.

## ADDITIONS TO DEHLI (the capital and Kingdom.)

MALIK CHHAJA A.H. 1670. Nephew to BALBAN.

1895 as above horseman. R. Bull. ascribed by Rodgers. L.G.

MUHAMMAD BIN TUGHLAQ. A.H. 725-752.

2305 ضرب الربعی بدار الملک دھلی سبھانیۃ (ویشتربن) و شمان  
3aast al ruba'i bi dat al mulki Dehli sabahayat (wa ustairin)  
wa samārū - struck as a quarter(adli) at the seal of the  
Kingdom Dehli seven hundred (and twenty) and eight.  
R. فی رحمہ اللہ عزیز علیہ سید محمد بن تغلق  
Fī rāhīmāt اللہ ar-rahīmāt rāhīmāt allāh Muḥammad bin Tughlaq.  
In the time of the servant, hopeful of the mercy of God, Muḥammad bin Tughlaq. 2551.

ANBAR. A.H. 963 - 1014

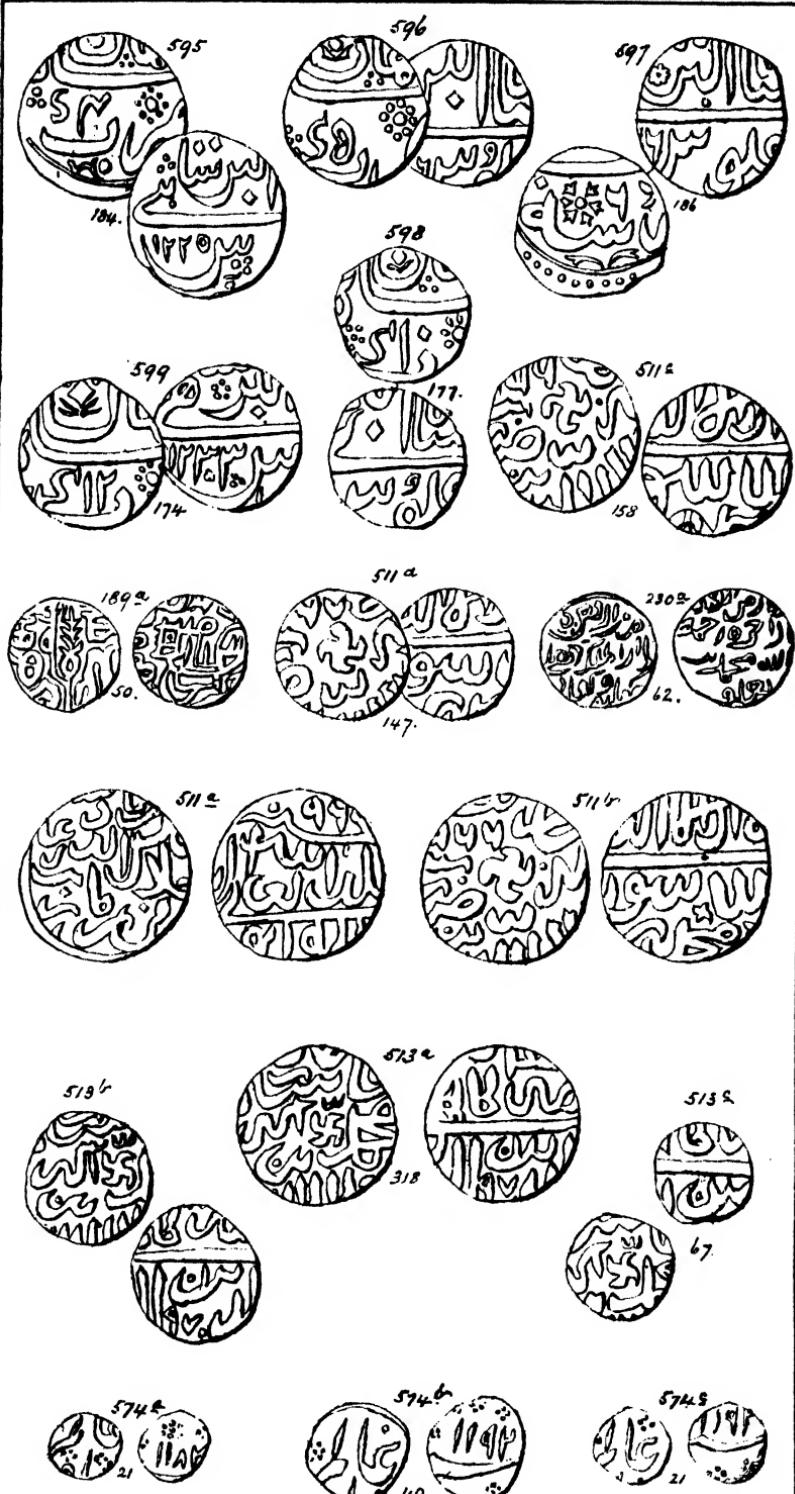
511a ۵ زمان حلال الدین محمد اکبر باد شاہ غازی  
Jalal al din Muhammad Akbar badshah ghazi.  
R. سنه ۹۶۶ خلد اللہ تعالیٰ ملکہ ابدا  
Allah ta'ala mulkah abda - Year 966. May the most high God be R.

511b Jalal al din Muhammad Akbar 3aast sanat 966. R.

c ۵ R. The Kalima, لا إله إلا الله، رسول الله. La ilah ala  
d ۴ Allah, Muhammed rasul Allah. There is no God but God R. H.

511c Sam, ۲, ۴. Jalal al din R. as 511a R. Type of Sher Shah, 970. v.  
c ۶ SHAH ALAM II AH 1173 - 1221 b.

574 ۱6 dam. Shah Alam 1152? 574<sup>b</sup> & same, sanat 1192, 574<sup>c</sup> to



DADAR. ? (by DADRI ROHAT)

600 A fish. jart Dadar jatus 40. = ۴۰ ضرب دادر جلوس R. Shah Alam badshah ghazi siddha mubarak 1217. شاه عالم بادشاہ غازی سیدھا مبارک ۱۲۱۷

B.M.

DERAVAT.Under the DURRANIS.AHMAD SHAH. A.H. 1160 - 1187.

601 jart Dera sanat. XX = XX ضرب دیرہ دیرہ R. Ahmad Shahi fatus 1161 = ۱۱۶۱ احمد شاہ فلوس ۱۱۶۱ ۱۱۶۱ B.M.

602 similar reading but smaller coin. 4<sup>th</sup> one. 1162. = ۱۱۶۲ احمد شاہ ۱۱۶۲ B.M.

603 do sanat. 7. 1165. = ۱۱۶۵. V new B.M.

TAIMUR SHAH. A.H. 1187 - 1207.

604 Lion to left. 1194 - 1195. R. Rayj 8 = ۸ راج <sup>ه</sup> H.  
"These coins are called Billishahi on account of the catlike figure of the lion upon them." (Samer)

605 Lion to right. 1202 - 1203. R. Rayj and curious figure to R.

606 Badshah 1204. = بادشاہ. R. as last. and 9. 9. R.

607 Completes the reading of last. Badshah 1204. ۱۲۰۴ H.

ZAMAN SHAH. A.H. 1207 - 16.

608 Fatus jart Dera sanat. = دیرہ دیرہ ضرب دیرہ R. Jaman Shah dur Durrani 1209. = ۱۲۰۹ زمان شاہ در درانی D.

609 As No. 607 with ahd: one, ۱۰۰. year one of Jaman Shah. V.

SHUJA AL MULK. A.H. 1216 - 24. 1255.

610 Lion to right. R. Rayj 1225. The curious figure attached to the tail end of the jīm Z. is most probably meant for the word sanat, دیرہ - year. V.

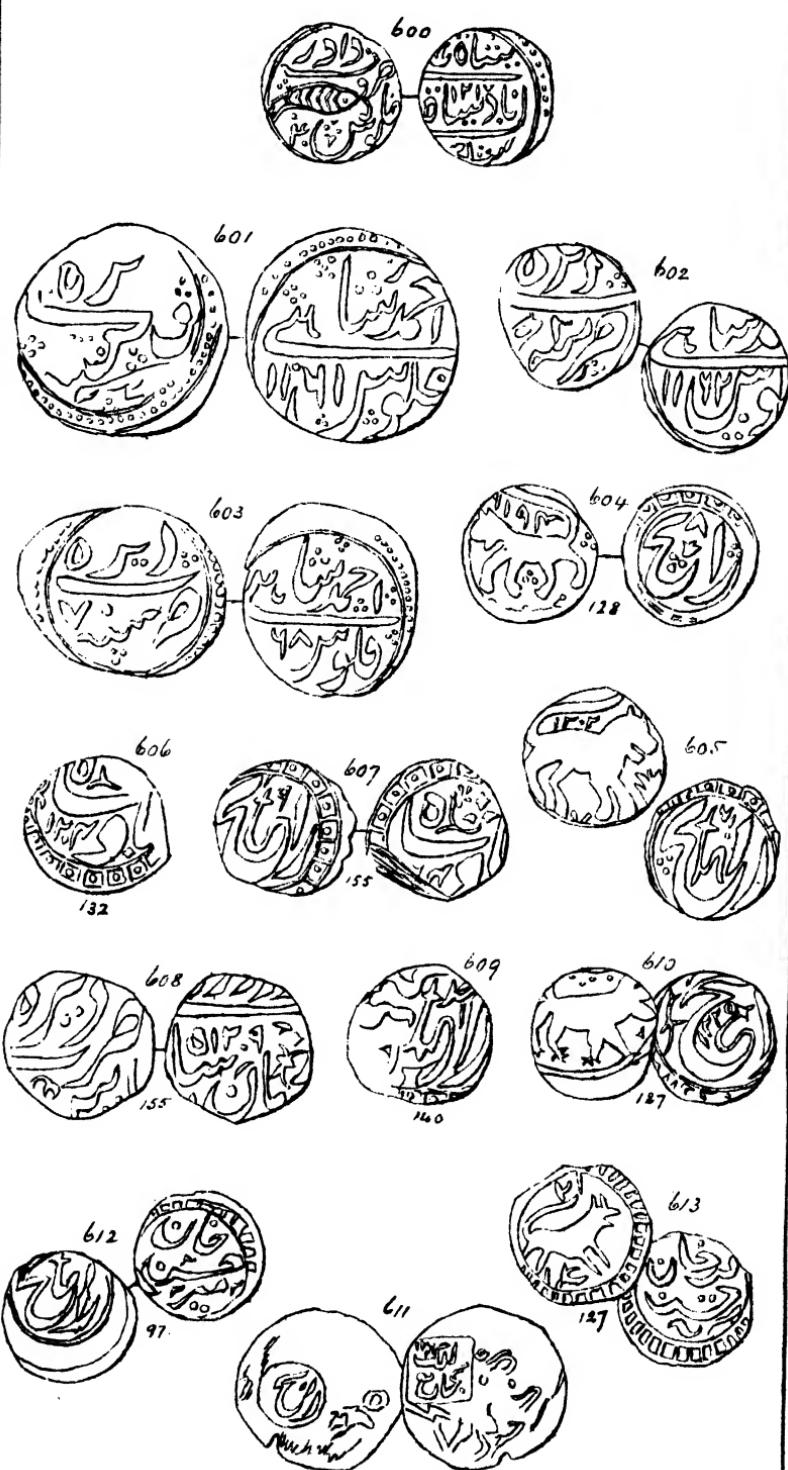
611 Rayj - راج. R. 1226. Shuja al mulk. ۱۲۲۶ شجاع الملک B.M.

MAHMUD SHAH. A.H. 1216 - 18. 1224 - 45.

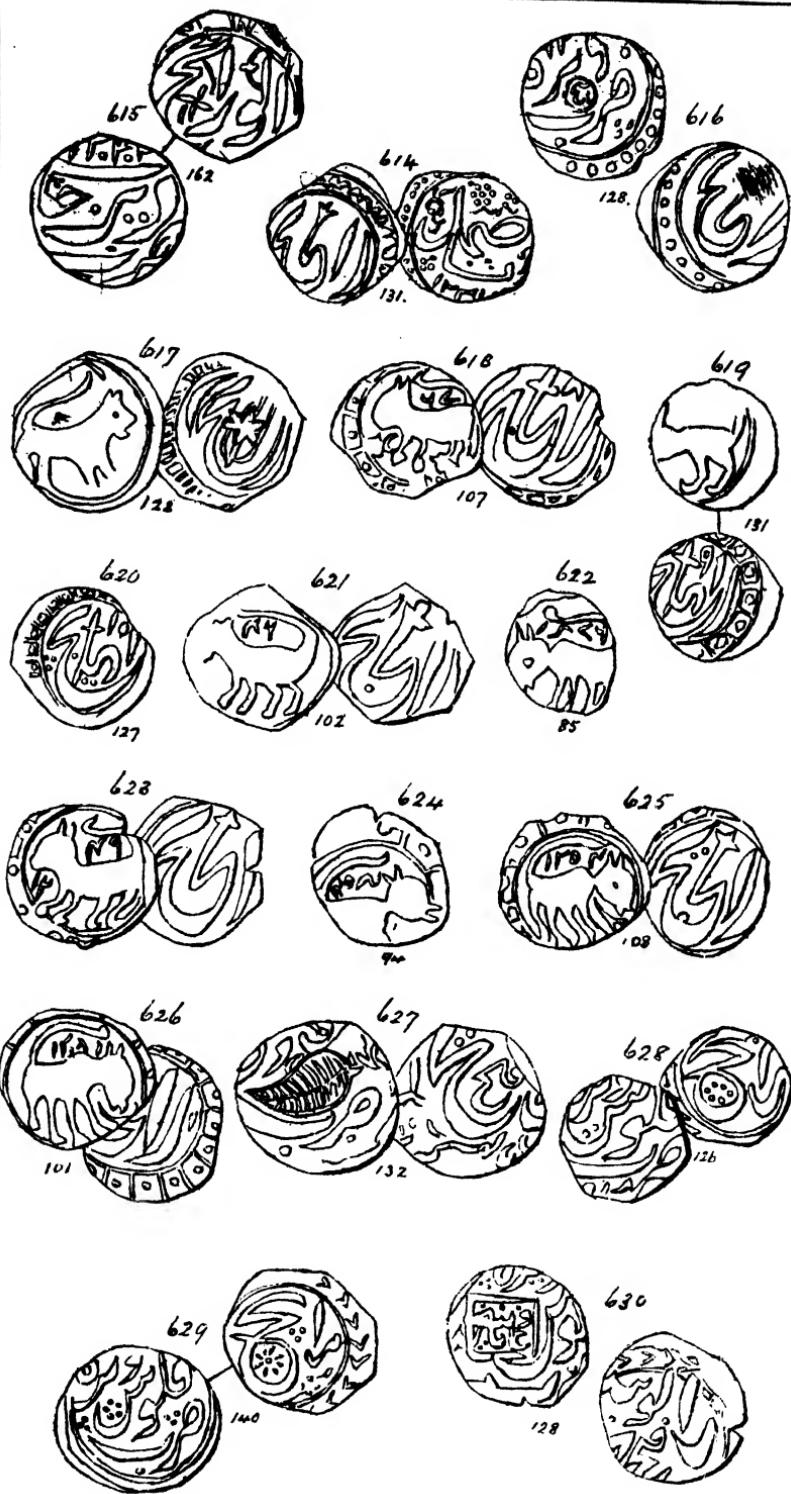
612 Rayj. R. Mir Hasan Khan 1222 - 1222 میر حسن خاں. D.

613 Lion to right. 1241 - 1241. R. ..... bin Hasan Khan. H.

At present nothing is known about Hasan or his son.



	<u>Under the SIKHS from 1235. Dates say,</u>				
	"But administered by the Saddozai Nawabs Hafiz Ahmad and Sher Muham <sup>d</sup> up to 1252 when Ranjbir Singh took formal possession in Ranjit Singh's name				
614	Raij	R. 1241 - 1250 - ?		1241	v
615	zarb Dairajah	1242 - 1242 ضرب دیرہ			
	Rs Guru raij = گو (3) راج = Guru currency				v.
616	zarb Dera raij	1242 R. Raij = current.			v.
617	Leon to right	R. Raij on with star.			H.
618	Leon to left	1246? R. Raij (sanat ?) 8 = 1			H.
619	do	- R.	do	9 - 9	v.
620	do	- R.	do	10 - 1.	v
621	do	1246 = 84 R.	do	-	v
622	do	1246? R.	do		v
623	do	1249 - 1249 R.	do		H
624	Leon to right.	1254 - 1254 R.	do		H.
625	do	- R.	do		H.
626	do	date jumbled R.	do		v.
627	Sipal leaf of the Sikhs zarb Dera ?	ضرب دیرہ			
	R. Raij Fath (Khan) -	فتح (راج) - Fath currency.			H.
	(Struck upon another coin)				
628	zarb fatus Dera	118/98 - 98	ضرب فلوس دیرہ		D.
	(The date is that of the Sikhs; i.e 1898 S. - 1841 AD. - 1257 H.)				
629	As last but without date.				D.
630	Within square :-	خیر باد = akbari Khairabad.			
	عاقبت خیر باد =	May his future be prosperous.			
	around, zarb fatus Dera	ضرب فلوس دیرہ			
	R. gobind raij Fath =	گوبند راج فتح =			
		literally gobind currency for Fath (Khan).			v.



631	جارت جالس دیرا 189x = 189-190 R. gobind raij Fath 18 - ۱۸ "Gobind currency for (Dera) Fath (Khan)"	ضرب فلوسر دیرا ۱۸۹x = ۱۸۹-۱۹۰ - کوبند زانج فتح ۱۸ - "Gobind currency for (Dera) Fath (Khan)"	V.
632	Another showing top part of legend on Ob.		D.
633	Flower and pipal leaf "jart Dera"		
	R. "gur gobind" . گور کوبند . Double struck		V
634	Similar with date 189x (Gurmukhi letters unread)		B.M.
635	Another with flower only.		V
636	Leaf and "Dairjal. 18xx" - ۱۸ R. as last with date 1896	دیر جات ۱۸ R. as last with date 1896	B.M.
637	جارت Fath Khan . ضرب فتح خان . (both sides.)		L.G.
638	Pipal leaf "jart Dera" R. Rodgers reads this coin as Faq. Singh for Sher Singh.	R. Rodgers reads this coin as Faq. Singh for Sher Singh.	B.M.
639	Another with cross and date reversed		R.

FARRUKHNAGAR.FARRUKHSIYAR . A.H. 1124-1131.

640	جارت Farrukhnagar jalus mainanat. manus. 6. R. Portions of Farrukh siyars couplet.	ضرب فتح نلہ خلوس میونت مانوس ۶. R. Portions of Farrukh siyars couplet.	W.
-----	---	---	----

SHAH 'ALAM II . 1173 - 1221 A.H.

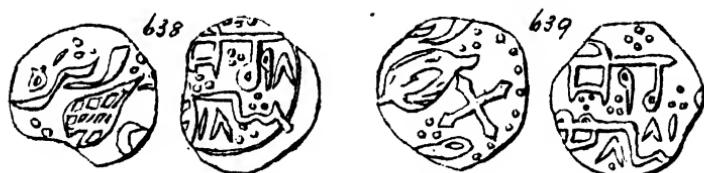
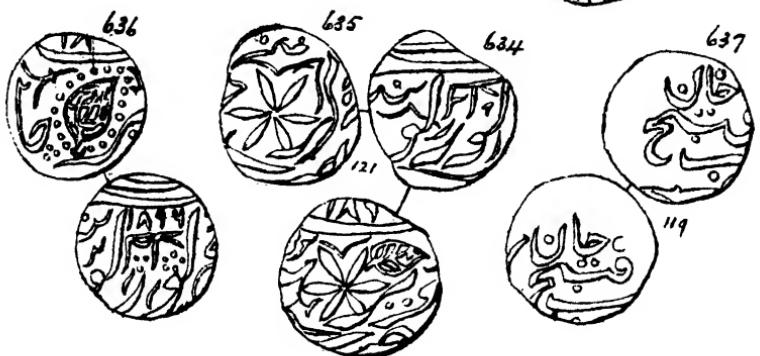
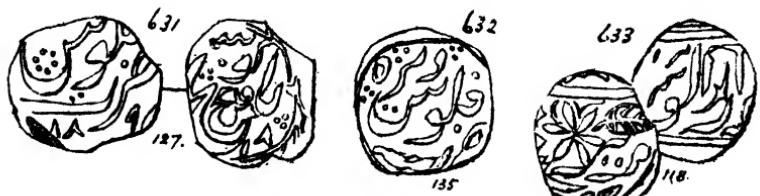
641	جارت Farrukhnagar R. Alam shahi 1214 = ۱۲۱۴ عالم شاہ	R.	
-----	---	----	--

HAFIZABAD.ALAMGIR II . A.H. 1167-1173.

642	Alamgir badshah ghazi . Sanat. 6 jart Hafizabad .	(ع) الامیر بادشاہ غازی ۶ ضرب حافظا باد	R.
-----	--	---	----

HISSAR HISSAR FIROZA.SHER SHAH . A.H. 946-952 .

643	In square . Sher Shah sultan jart Hissar, margin, R. abu al muzaffar. (B. Khallad Allah. L. Multah.) R. wa sultani.		
	R. Shar. Fa ahad al amir al hamī . R. T. Al wadī . R. 950		V.
644	as last with remainder of margin R. Swadika L. al dīyan		V.



645	5 dam. inscription and swastika as last. - In square shape. شیر شاہ سلطان ضرب حصار Margins as 643 + 4 oz. Right. ابوالظفر. Top. خلیل الدین. Bottom. سلطان سلکہ. Left. R. في عد الاصیر الحامی Margins (when complete are) Right. العادل. Top. الدین. Bottom. Left. 940. B.M.	AKBAR. A.H. 963 - 1014.
646	5 dam falsus Nisar Sirqa. ضرب فلوس حصار فیروز (8) R. سیال تاریخ نہ صد شھت و هفت شہت و هفت. - In the year nine hundred, sixty + seven. R. as last, but differently arranged. R. نہ صد و ناد wa شہت سان. 996. = نہ صد و ناد و شہر 996. R.	
647		JALALPUR.
		AKBAR. A.H. 963 - 1014.
648	5 dam falsus Jalalpur. ضرب حلال بور. R. نہ صد و هفتاد wa شہاد و چھار. - نہ صد و هفتاد و چھار 974	1001.
		KALANUR.
		AKBAR. A.H. 963 - 1014.
649	5 dam falsus Kalanur. ضرب فلوس کلانور. R. Statu 37. (month) Shahrewar = الم ۳۷ شہر بور	R.
		MAITHAL.
650	Portions of the legends used on the coins issued by Ahmad Shah of Delhi about 150 years previously, with the sole addition of the sign $\Delta$ in the curl of the ح of فلوس, were of silver and purported to be struck at Sirhind in the 4th year of his reign, viz; 1165 A.H. (See R. G. Temple) B.	
		LAHORE.
	Coin of the last of the Ghaznavid Kings of Lahore, who were conquered by Muhammad bin Sam	
651	Al sultan al azim Muizz al dawlat Khusrav. السلطان الاعظيم میز الدوّلہ کسرو	R.
		KHUSRU MALIK. A.H. 555 - 562. (Son of above)
652,3	Al sultan al azim Taj al dawlat Khusrav Malik R. as last.	R.
654	تاج الدوّلہ کسرو ملک. - السلطان الاعظيم میز الدوّلہ کسرو ملک R.	R.



645



646



647



314



648



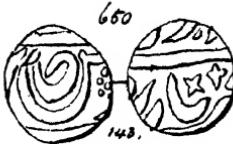
309



649



650



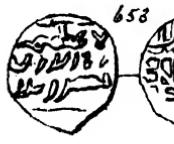
143



651



652



652



653



654



655



656

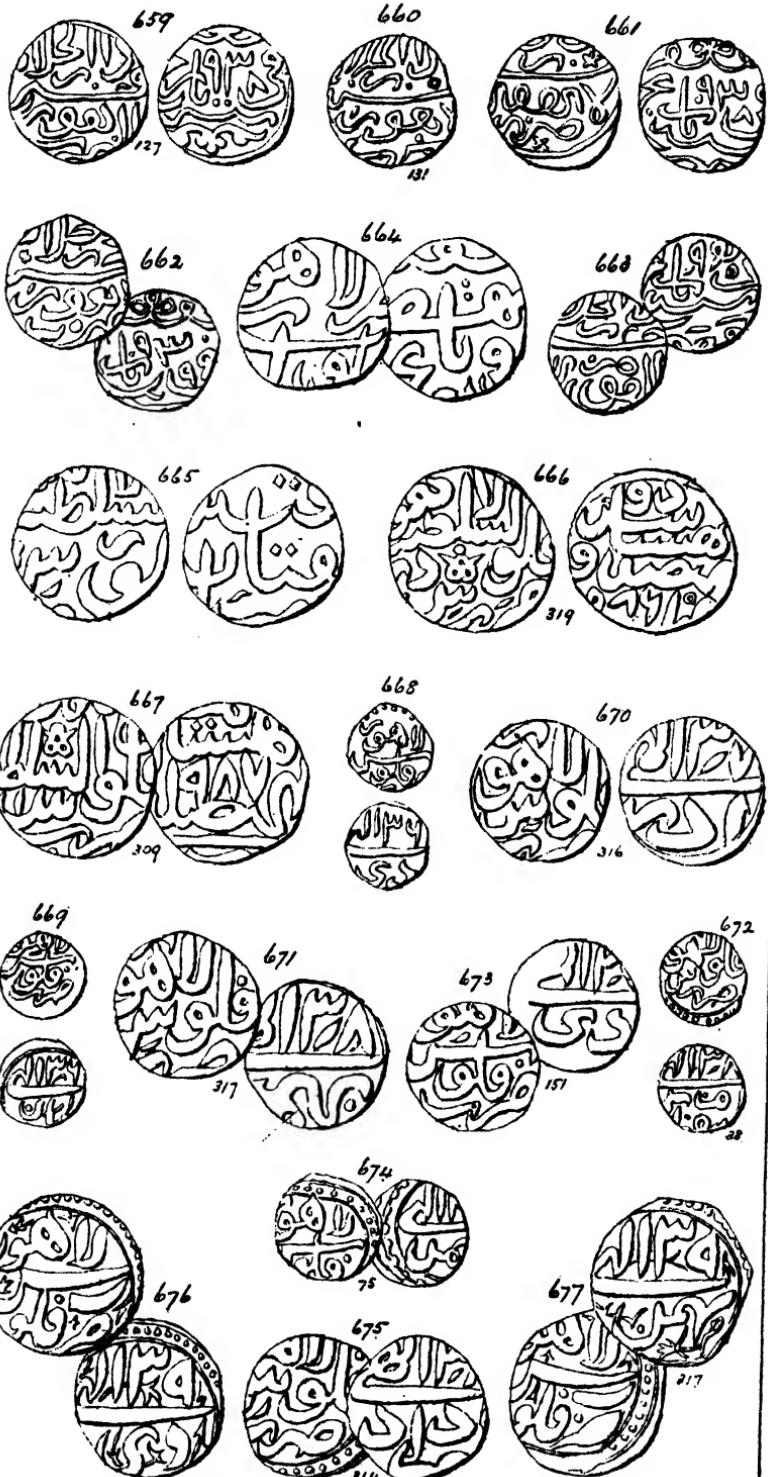


657

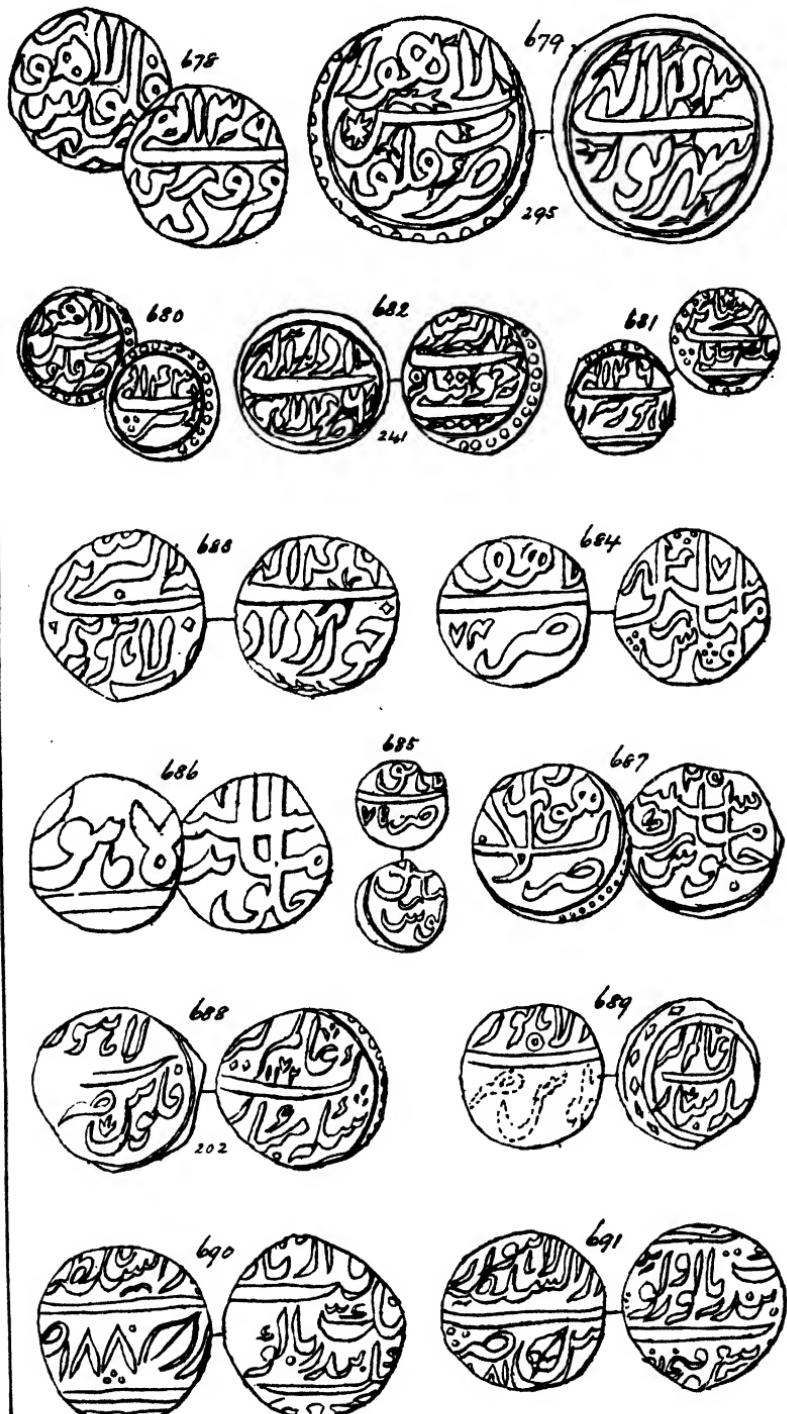


658

655	Al sultan al azim Suraj al daulat =	R. Khusru Malik - السلطان الاعظم سراج الدولة	R.
656	The same but has crescent above Khusrus.		R.
657	do. star do.		R.
658	do. cloud or canopy do.		R.
	<u>HUMAYUN A.H. 987 - 946</u>		
659	zart Lahore dat al khalifah -	ضرب لاہور دار الخلافہ -	H.
	Florin above & below, Fi tarikh 938. -		H.
660	Variety in type, same reading		H..
661	Another variety with two stars, same date		R.M.
662	do dated 939.		R.M.
663	do 945		R.M.
	<u>AKBAR A.H. 946 - 1014</u>		
664	zart fatus Lahore - ضرب فلوس لاہور		
	R. فی تابع نہجہ هفت. Fi tarikh rutsad haff. - 970		R.
665	Portions of, ضرب فلوس دار السلطنة لاہور - zart fatus dat al sultanat Lahore. - Seal of the sultanate.		
	R. نہجہ و هفتاد و شش. Rutsad wa haffad wa shash.		
	Nine hundred and seventy and six. 976		R.
666	Ob. as last. R. Rutsad wa haffad wa shash. 976.		R.M.
667	do R. " " haff. 978. 987. هفت		H.
668	As 664 R. الہی ۳۶ مہ دی ۵۵	Slahi 36 mah Di	R.M.
669	do R. ابان ۳۶	36 aban	C.M.
670	do R. اذر ۳۷	37 azr	H..
671	do R. بھمن ۳۸	38 Bahman.	H..
672	do R. اسفندار مذ. ۳۸	38 Sofandarmuz.	H..
673	do R. ۴۵	45 Di.	H..
674	4 dam فلوس لاہور.	Fatus Lahore.	
	R. الہی ۴۵ بھمن.		H.
675	As 664 R. الہی ۳۱ امرداد	38 Amrداد	H..
676	do R. الہی ۳۹ دی	39 Di	O.
677	do R. ۳۹ بھمن	39 Bahman	H..



678	1	ضرب فلوس لاہور - Jart falus Lahore. R. الہی ۳۹ فروری دین Shati 39 Farwardin	B.M.
679	as 678	R. الہی ۳۳ شہریور 43 Shahrewar	R.
680	4	R. الہی ۳۳ تیر 43 Tir	B.M.
681	1 tanki	1 tanki - ضرب لاہور شہروں الہی ۴۶ - Jart Lahore Shahrewar Shati 46 R. یا تکیہ اکبر شاہی Yaq tanki Akbar shahi	B.M.
682	4 tanki	Jart Lahore Shati 46 aqr = ادر R. Chau - جو (four) tanki Akbar shahi.	C.M.
683	5 tanka	5 tanka - ضرب لاہور نیم تکہ اکبر سعی (۲) tanka Akbar shahi. R. الہی ۴۶ خورداد ۱۵۱۵ Shati 46 (month) Khurdad	R.
<u>AURUNGZEB 'ALAMGIR. A.H. 1069 - 1119.</u>			
684	10. ۷۲	ضرب لاہور - Jart Lahore 1074. R. ۷۲ جلوس مبارک Jatus mubarak sanat. 7.	R.
685	76	76 dam. Jart Lahore 75 (۷۵). R. Jatus mubarak sanat. 7	R.
686	1 (jart) Lahore	R. Jatus mubarak sanat. -	R.
687	do	R. do 45. ۱۰.	B.M.
<u>'ALAMGIR II. A.H. 1167 - 1173.</u>			
688	1	Jart falus Lahore R. ۱۱۷۲ عالم کیر سکھ مبارک - 'Alamgir sikha mubarak - fortunate currency ۱۱۷۲	R.
689	Similar, undated.		R.
<u>UNDER SIKH RULE. SAMBAT DATES.</u>			
<u>RANJIT SINGH. S. 1876 - 1896.</u>			
690	1	a pipal leaf in the curl of the س. - Jart dar al sal-tanat Lahore, jatus 1880. ضرب دار السلطنة لاہور جلوس ۱۸۸۰. R. Contains portions of the Sixth couplet as on no 1 دیگر تیغ و قلع و نصرت بید رنگ یافت از نانک گور و گو بند سنگ = Seg teg, fath nasrat i be darang Yaq as naonk Guru Gobind Singh.	B.M.
691	1	Another as last but dated 1881.	*



LUDHANA - LUDHIANA.ISLAM SHAH A.H. 952 - 960.

692 ٩٥٤. دار الضرب عهد الملك في العادل السلام لودھانہ. Dar al 8.M  
 693 garb. 'ahad al malik fi al 'adl al sulam Ludhana 956: H  
 694 Seal of the mint by royal decree, in the just + peaceful Ludhiana. B.M.  
 Rx. Portions of - Al mulwakkil 'ali al ratman abu al mu-  
 jaffar. Islam Shah sultan, Khalad Allah mulkah wa  
 sultanat. ابو المظفر اسلام شاہ سلطان  
 المولک علی الرحمٰن ابو المظفر اسلام شاہ سلطان  
 خلد الله ملکہ و سلطانۃ  
 Trusting in the Merciful One, Father of the victor, Islam  
 Shah, sultan. May God perpetuate his kingdom + sultanate.

MALOT. ( JHELUM DIST. now in ruins)SHER SHAH A.H. 946 - 952

695 ٩٤٥. شیر شاہ سلطان ضرب ملوت  
 margins, top - abu al muzaffar - bottom, wa sultanat - left.  
 Khalad Allah. - L. خلد الله. و سلطانۃ.  
 Rx. Fi 'ahad al 'amir al hami. - ٩٥١. ٩٥١. في عهد الامیر الحامی  
 Margin, bottom ٩٥١. ٩٥١. - left. - الدین. - al din.

ISLAM SHAH. A.H. 952 - 960.

696 ٩٥٢. في عهد الامیر الحامی الدین ضرب ملوت  
 Fi 'ahad al 'amir al hami al din al diyan garb Malot. 952.  
 Rx. Abu. ابو المظفر اسلام شاہ بن شیر شاہ سلطان (خلد الله ملکہ)  
 al muzaffar Islam Shah bin Sher Shah sultan (Khalad Allah mukhlis)

MULTAN.SHAMS AL DIN ALTAMSH A.H. 607 - 633.

697 ٦٩٧. ضرب ملٹان. garb Multan. Rx. 'adl sulta(n). L.G.  
AKBAR. A.H. 963 - 1014.

698 ضرب فلوس ملٹان. garb falus Multan.  
 Rx. الہی ۳۷ (اماۃ) دی. Ilahi 37 mah di. B.M.  
 699 as last. Rx. الہی ۳۸ شہریور. ۳۸ Shahrevar.  
 700 as last. Rx. الہی ۴۳ اردی بھشت. ۴۳ Urdubihishi. R  
 701 as last. Rx. الہی ۴۴ امداد. ۴۴ Amaddad. B.M.

AURUNGZIEB ALAMGIR (I) A.H. 1069 - 1119.



702 Jarb Multan 1073. R. اورنگ شاہ فلوس Aurung shah falus R.

703 as last. but larger and without date except V - 7<sup>th</sup> B.M.

704 Jarb Multan falus mubarak. ضرب ملتان جلوس صبّار

704 Alamgir Aurung shah falus R. 11.7 1107

705	as last, jart Mullan, jatus mubarak. R. Ālamgir auring shah fatus. 110x.	R.S.
	<u>MUHAMMAD SHĀH. A.H. 1131-1161.</u>	
706	3. ضرب ملتان جلوس مبارک ۳. R. احمد شاہ بادشاہ غازی فلوس ۱۱۳۳. Muhammad Shah badshah ghāzi fatus 1133.	R.M.
	<u>ĀHMAD SHĀH. A.H. 1160-1187. QURRĀNī KING.</u>	
707	jart Mullan jatus mubarak 1. R. Ahmad Shah badshah.	R.S.
708	dur surrānī fatus 1170. = ۱۱۷۰ فلوس احمد شاہ بادشاہ در درانی.	R.H.
	<u>JANDA SINGH. Sambal. 1533- SIKHS.</u>	
709	jart Mullan jatus mubarak. R. Guru gobind singh ... fatus 1534 = ۱۵۳۴ فلوس گورو گوبند سنگی?	R.S.
	<u>TAIMUR SHAH. A.H. 1187-1207. QURRĀNī AGAIN</u>	
710	jart Mullan jatus mubarak 3 !! R. Taimur Shah badshah dur surrānī fatus 1194. = ۱۱۹۴ تیمور شاہ بادشاہ در درانی فلوس.	R.S.
711	similar reading differently arranged and dated 1201	D.
712	Another with date 1204.	R.S.
713	1205 and showing regnal ۴۷ 19.	R.M.
714	Fatus jart Mullan. فلوس ضرب ملتان. R. Taimur Shah dur surrānī. تیمور شاہ در درانی.	R.H.
	<u>ZAMAN SHAH. A.H. 1207-1216</u>	
715	1. فلوس ضرب ملتان احمد. Fatus struck at Mullan (year) one	
	R. زمان شاہ (بادشاہ) در درانی ۱۲۰۸. Zaman Shah badshah dur surrānī 1208.	R.S.
716	فلوس ضرب ملتان سنه ۵. ۵ Fatus jart Mullan (sanat) ۵. ۵	
	R. Zaman Shah badshah dur surrānī 1212. ۱۲۱۲.	R.S.
717	Fatus jart Mullan (۵) sanat. ? ۵.	
	R. Zaman Shah badshah ? dur surrānī 1215. ۱۲۱۵.	R.M.



SHUJA AL MULK. A.H. 1216. 1218-24. 1255.

718 فلوس ضرب ملتان. *Falus gart Mullan.*  
R. شجاع الملک شاہ در درانی ۱۲۲۴. *Shuja al mulk shah dur Durranī 1224.* B.M.

MAHMUD SHAH. A.H. 1216-18. 1224-45.

719 *Falus gart Mullan. 3. R. ۱۲۲۱* <sup>?</sup> *Mahmud Shah badshah dur Durranī 1221.* B.M.

720 another coin shewing other portions of inscriptions  
the same regnal year (3) but not date. B.M.

721 another with ah (year one) of second reign & date 1227. B.M.

722 another with v' (7<sup>th</sup> year) and date 1231 - 1231 B.M.

723 another as last? shewing other parts of reading. O

724 another with fairly complete legends dated 1235 - 1235. B.M.

Taken by the S.I.M.H.S. A.H. 1234 - Sambat 1875.

725 a pipal leaf. ضرب دار الامان ملتان. *gart dar al aman mullan.* Struck at the abode of safety Mullan (Undated but early). R. Portions of the same inscription that is given on the silver coins of this period, the meaning of which has not up to the present been made clear.  
پر تیغ نانک و اهاب سب از فتح (فضل گویند سیک سما شاہان) صاحب  
د برسیم و ۱۲۳۴

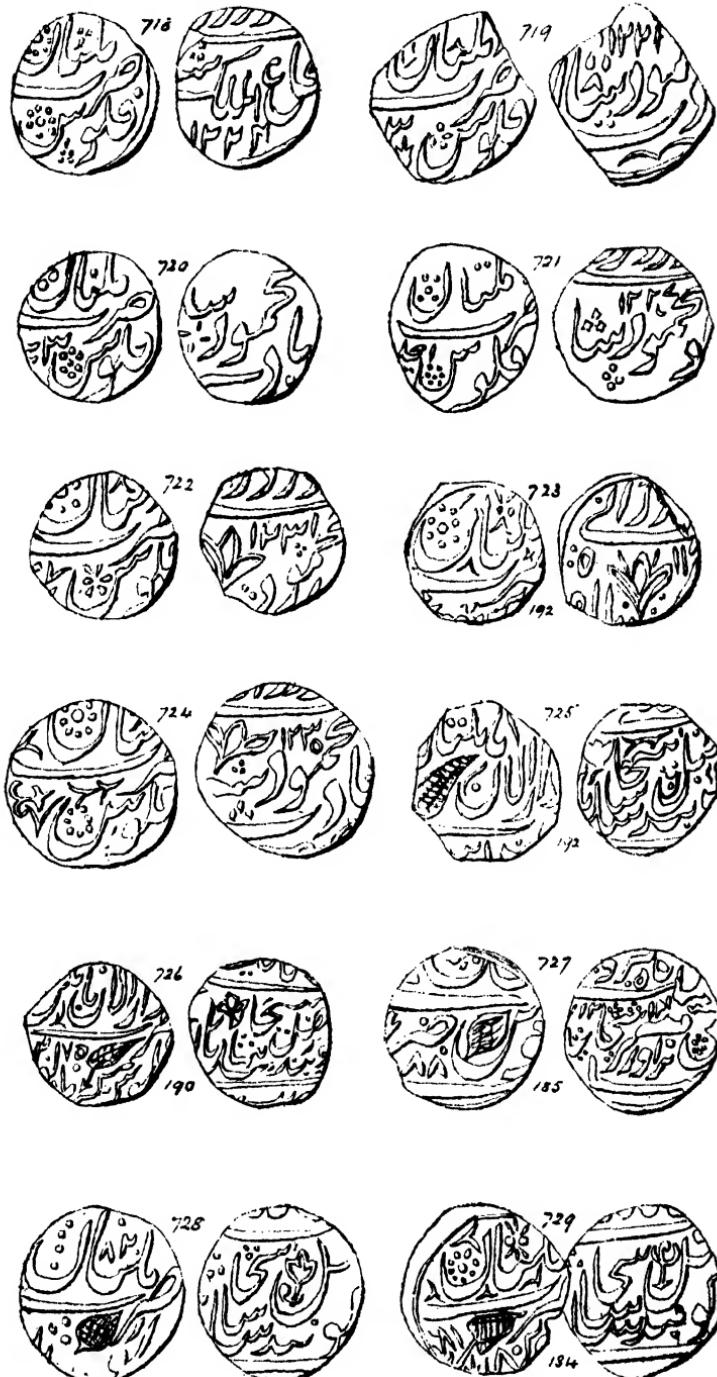
The portion within brackets is shown on the coin & reads  
Fatl gotind singh sahā? shāhān R.S.

726 As last but has on Ob. below - و مانو سیک جلوس *mano sikh jalūs*.  
jatus mainmanat manus ۷۵ - 1875 sambat. O.

727 gart Mullan, jatus mainmanat manus (1) 1880.  
R. Different portions of the reading given on 725. R.S.

728 gart Mullan, jatus mainmanat manus (18) 182 - ۱۲.  
R. As R. of 725 with the city of Mullan in curl of J. B.M.

729 Variety of last dated ۱۱۱. R.S.



730 Struck by the Sikhs in imitation of the coins of Mahmud Shah like Nos 722 - 724. Falus zarb Multan R.S.  
 R. Mahmud Shah badshah, sikka guru gobind? 1260.

731 Variety of 730. = محمود شاه باد شاه سکہ گورہ گوبند ۱۲۶۰ H.

732 another with R. reading, Mahmud Shah badshah dur durstani 1260 - ۱۲۶۰ H.

733 crude imitation of 730. - فلوس صرد ملتان. Falus zarb Multan. R. Mahmud Shah badshah, sikka guru? 1260? H.

734 Imitation of No. 728 but with date 1904-19-4 on obv. B.M.

#### MUZAFFARGARH

#### MUHAMMAD AKBAR II A.H. 1221-

735 a fish. سکہ مظفرگرہ - ضرب مظفرگرہ جلوس احتمالی - Falus zarb Muzaffargarh julus ahm - year one. R. Muhammad Akbar Shah badshah sanat 1221 = ۱۲۲۱. محمد اکبر شاه باد شاه سنه ۱۲۲۱. B.M.

#### PESHAWAR

#### Persian type. 'NADIR SHAH A.H. 1151 - 1160.

736 Duck? R. - فلوس ضرب پشاور Falus zarb Peshawar.

L.G.

#### DURRANI RULERS.

#### AHMAD SHAH. A.H. 1160 - 1187

737 Falus zarb Peshawar. R. احمد شاه باد شاه غاز سکہ مبارک Ahmad Shah badshah ghazi sikka mubarak. B.M.  
 738 another showing completion of legend and dated ۹۹ - ۱/۶۶

#### TAIMUR SHAH. A.H. 1187 - 1207.

739 as 736. Falus zarb Peshawar. R. تمیمور شاه باد شاه غاز Taimur Shah badshah ghazi. B.M.  
 740 as last but larger and finishing "sikka mubarak". v

#### MAHMUD SHAH. A.H. 1216 - 18, 1224 - 45.

741 as 736 Falus zarb Peshawar. R. سکہ مبارک - Mahmud Shah badshah ghazi sikka mubarak 1220 B.M.

#### AYUB SHAH. A.H. 1233 - 50.

742 zarb Peshawar in monogram? سکہ ایوب! Sanat ahm year one B.F.H.



	R. ایوب شاہ - Ayub Shah fancifully arranged in a kind of monogram.	
743	R. پشاور، فلوس سانٹ ۳ - Peshawar talus sanaat ۳.	
	R. ایوب شاہ بادشاہ غازی سکہ مبارک ۱۲۴۲ - Ayub Shah badshah ghazi sikhya mubarak 1242. (double struck)	D.
744	Peshawar talus ۴ - ۴.	
	R. As 743 except date, which is 1234 = ۱۲۳۴.	B.M.
745	Sheen "Peshawar" only	
	R. As 743 except date which is 1237 = ۱۲۳۷.	B.M.
746	Leaf ر. جلوہ - talus 6. (mint not shown).	
	R. As 744 except date which is 1238 = ۱۲۳۸.	D.M. B.M.
747	Flower "zart talus (Peshawar?)".	
	R. As 743 except date which is 1232 = ۱۲۳۲.	D.M. H.
748	Peshawar talus R. May be fanciful arrangement of Ayub Shah badshah ghazi 1240 = ۱۲۴۰. (double struck)	D.
749	Fanciful arrangement of "zart talus Peshawar 1241"	
	R. Incomplete legend - شاہ غازی ... فران تانے ... سبا، ک - Shah ghazi --- tiran sani --- (sikhya) mubarak.	H.
750	Flower, around talus zart Peshawar 1243 = ۱۲۴۳.	
	R. --- badshah ghazi sikhya mubarak.	D.
751	Flower between swords type of BARAKZAI rulers	H.
752	R. فلوس خوب الکای پشاور ۱۲۶۵ - talus zart aekai Peshawar 1265. Talus struck for the district of Peshawar.	B.M.
753	Arabesque with star centre R. zart talus Peshawar (As no date is to be found upon this piece its position here is purely tentative.)	B.M.
	<u>Taken by the S.I.N.H.S. A.H 1250 - Sambat 1891</u>	
	The Sikhs appear to have stamped with their new devices the coins issued by Ayub &c. with the result that many are quite indecipherable. Only those with the mint are given here.	
754	zart talus Peshawar ۱۴ - ۱۴. R. Ornament &c muddled.	L.G.

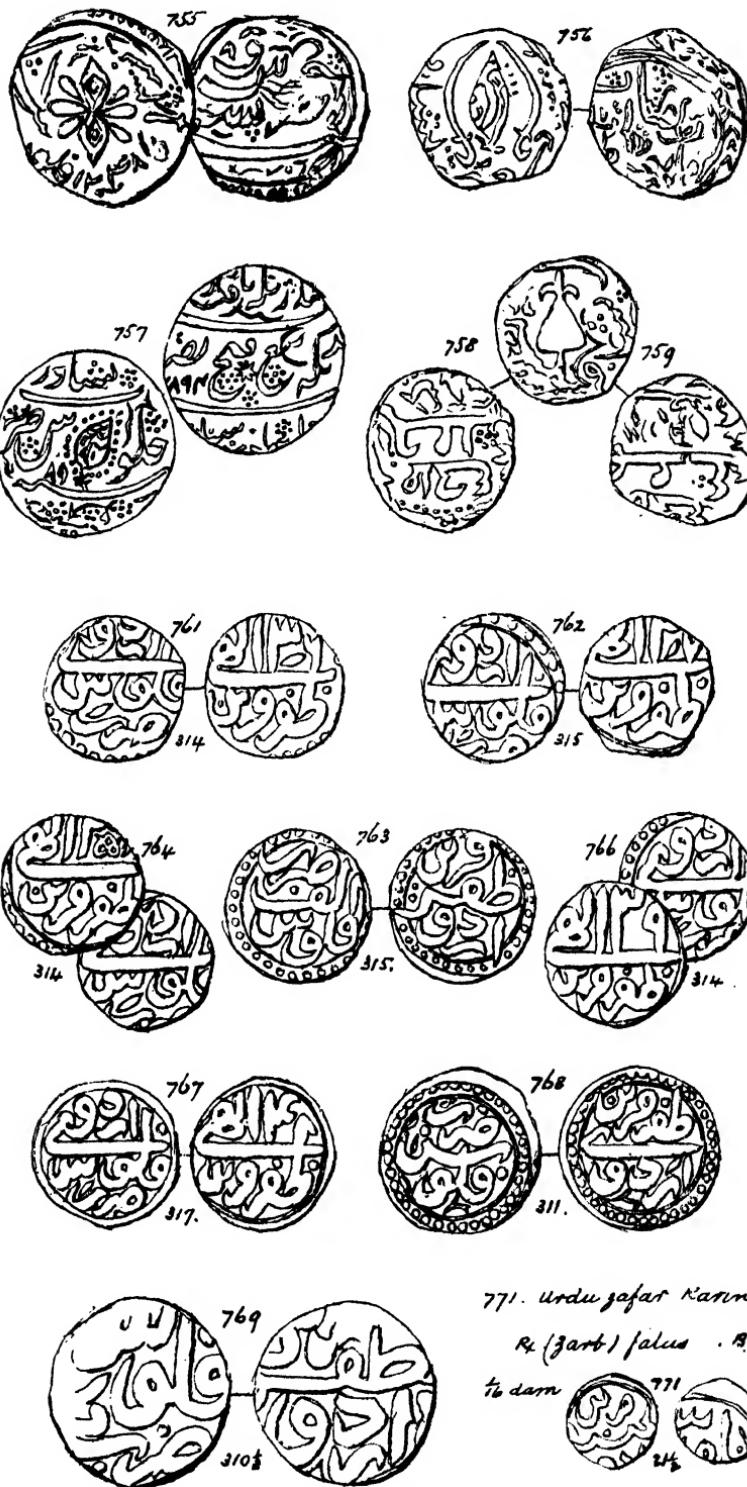


755	Ornament. Parts of - ۱۲۴۱. فلور پشاور. Falus Peshawar 1242. R. Jumbled inscription	V.
756	Leaf between swords, to left: "zart Peshawar." R. Jumbled.	C.M.
757	Petal leaf - ۱۹ جلوس - zart Peshawar jalus sanat 89. R. Parts of the Sixth couplet as on No. 1. Seg. tag re commencing at middle continuing above and finishing below. Date ۱۸۹۴. S. ۱۸۹۵. (Type of silver)	B.M.
758	Spearhead? (zart) Peshawar	H.
759	R. mutilated legend in Gurmukhi characters.	B.M.

URDU ZAFAR KARIN - AKBARS' CAMP COINS.

In his desire to assist in administering justice with his own hands, Akbar set the fashion of an annual movable court, or camp on tour, and these coins were (as the name implies) struck in the camp for the use of his vast revenue during its stay in various parts of his dominions. Though conveniently included here it must be remembered that their issue was not confined to the Panjab alone.

760	۱۵. فلور ضرب اردود - zart Urdu ī. R. ۳۵. ظفر قرین الٹو - zafar Karin, ilahi 35. - Falus struck at the camp possessing victory, ilahi 35. - ۱۵.	760			B.M.
761	same reading but ilahi 36. - ۱۶.	761			H.
762	" " " " 37. - ۱۷.	762			H.
763	Falus zart alif - الف - 1000 ( ۱۵ ilahi ) R. Urdu zafar Karin.	763			H.
764	as 760 but ilahi 38. - ۱۸.	764			H.
765	۱۵ dam same year.	765			B.M.
766	as 760 but ilahi 39. - ۱۹.	766			H.
767	" " " 40. - ۲۰.	767			C.M.
768	Falus zart. R. Urdu ī zafar Karin.	768			C.M.
769	Falus zart - R. Urdu zafar Karin.	769			H.
770	۱۵ dam. as 768.	770			L.G.



### HISTORY OF BAHAWALPUR.

The ancestor of the ruling family of Bahawalpur originally came from Sind and assumed independence during the break up of the Durrani empire when Shah Shuja was expelled from Kabul (1809). The Nawab Bahawal Khan II made several applications to the British for protection which were declined although the Treaty of Lahore with Ranjit Singh really affected this object. The first treaty between Britain & Bahawalpur was in 1833, where the independence of the Nawab within his own boundaries was secured.

The political relations as at present existing between the state and the paramount power are regulated by the treaty of 1838.

### NAWABS OF BAHAWALPUR.

Bahawal Khan I	1780	Fath Khan	1852
Sadik Mahmud Khan I		Sahawal Khan III	1858
Bahawal Khan II		Sadik Mahmud Khan II	1866

### HISTORY OF BALUCHISTAN

The earliest known facts regarding Baluchistan are that Alexander marched his troops across its deserts to invade India and that after his death it passed to his general Seleucus. Later on it was ruled by the Greco-Bactrian Kings reigning in Afghanistan and the Panjab. Between B.C. 140 and 130 they were overthrown by the Sakas. About this period Buddhism flourished. The empire of the Sassanians followed but Baluchistan was not conquered till the time of Nushirwan A.D. 529-577. In the year 635 or 6 Rai Thach marched from Sind and conquered Mekran and the Rai dynasty extended their dominions towards Kandahar.

hat. The Arabs reached Makran as early as 643 and their power lasted till about the end of the 10<sup>th</sup> century. Shortly after, Baluchistan fell into the hands of Sabuktigin, and his son Mahmud of Ghazni was able to effect his conquests in Sind owing to his possession of Khudar. From the Ghaznavids it passed to the power of the Ghori sultans and later was included in the dominions of Muhammad Khan of Khwarizm (Khiva) 1219. About 1228 a Mongol expedition under Bzagatai penetrated as far as Makran. A few years later the south of Baluchistan came under the rule of Alamsh of Delhi but soon reverted to the Mongols. A century later the Baluchi extended their power to Kalat, Kachhi and the Panjab, and the wars between Bhakar the Rind and Gwahram Lashari so celebrated in Baluch verse, took place. From 1556 to 1595 the country was under the Safavid dynasty of Persia, when it fell into the hands of the Mughals of Delhi until 1638 and then reverted to Persia. In 1590 the upper highlands were included by Akbar in the sarkar of Kandahar, while Kachhi was part of the Bhakar sarkar of the Mullah Sebah. Makran alone remained independent under the Maliks, Qulevais and Jikhis until Nasir Khan I of Kalat brought it within his power during the 18<sup>th</sup> century. The Mirwari from whom the present Kalat rulers are descended claim Arab origin. One of their chiefs Mir Hasan regained the capital from its Mongol governor, and he and his successors held Kalat for twelve generations when in 1666-7 the rise of Mir Ahmad occurred. Fifth in descent from the latter was Abdullah an intrepid soldier of fortune who possessed himself of Kachhi -

BAHAWAL I under TAIMUR SHAH DURRANI ?.

(AH 1187 - 1307)

1 جایز - jaiz - current. H.  
 R. 1190 ñinw - sanat 1195.

2 Variety of the same with countermark. V.

3 jaiz - current. V.

R. 1194 ñinw - sanat 1196

4 jaiz - current. H.  
 R. 1195 ñinw - sanat 1197 (reversed)

SADIK MAHMUD under SHAH AL MULK ?

5 A lion,  $\tau$  ñinw - sanat 3 (seems to form a continuation of the lions tail). R. ہماؤ (پور) خلوس. - Bahawalpur fakes. V.

BAHAWAL II . A.H. - 1269.

6 ۱۲۴۱ ضرب بھاولپور - jart Bahawalpur 1248. -  
 R. A spray. ۴۷ ñinw - جایز - jaiz sanat 47. H.

FATH KHAN . A.H. 1269 - 1275.

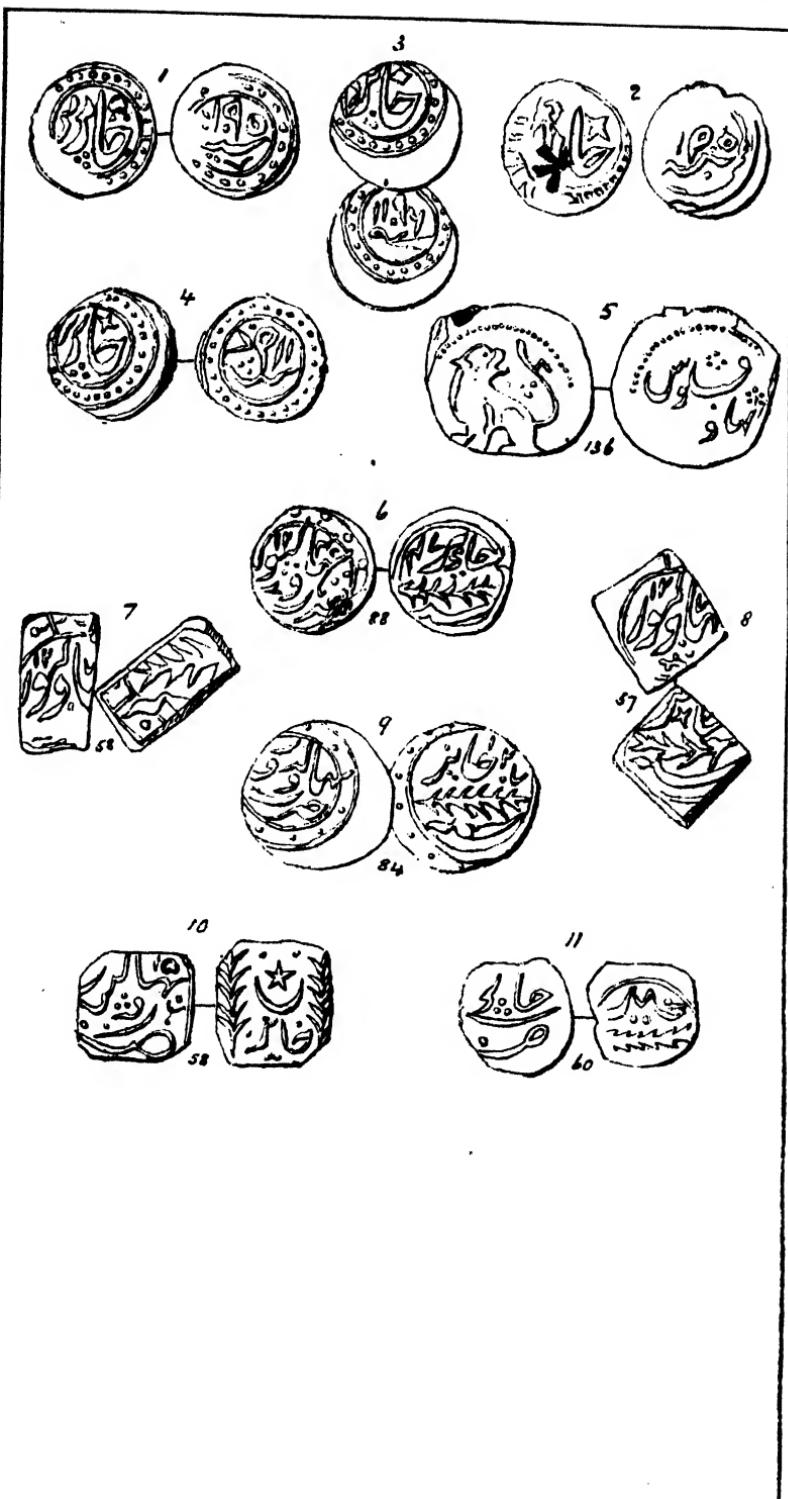
7 Bahawalpur (sanat 127x). R. A spray. ñinw - sanat. V.  
 8 (jart) Bahawalpur 127x R. as last. H.  
 9 As last. two but. round. R.S.

SADIK MAHMUD . A.H. 1283 -

10 (۱۲) ۱۰ ضرب بھاولپور - jart Bahawalpur 1315. -  
 R. "jaiz" under crescent and star between sprays. - V.

KHANPUR . (Town.)

11 ضرب خاں - jart Khanpur .  
 R. a spray . جایز - jaiz - current. B.C.



BELA - BEYLAH.

1 ١٧٢ - ضرب جام - *gurt jam*  
 Rx. ٧٠١٦٢ - بیلہ فلوس *Bila falus.* 9 AH 1267 BM.

2 *gurt jam* ١٧٢١ - AH 1271 (reversed?)  
 Rx. *Bila falus.* ٤١ - ٦١ ! BM.

3 ١٥ - ضرب جام - *gurt jam* ٨٦. AH 1285  
 Rx. - بیلہ فلوس *Bila falus*

4 - سیلو فلوس - *Silo falus.* ??  
 Rx. - ضرب محمود خان - *gurt Mahmud Khan* WHV

KALAT = QILAT.

5 ١٣٤ - قلات فلوس - *Kalat falus* 1240.

Rx. a sword between quatrifoils.

6 ١٦ - فلوس - *Kalat falus.*

Rx. ١١١٤ - ضرب محمود خان - *gurt Mahmud Khan* 11(29)84

7 ١٢٩٣ - کلات فلوس سنہ - *Kalat falus sanat* 1293

Rx. ١٢٩٤ - ضرب محمود خان - *gurt Mahmud Khan* ? 1294

8 *Kalat falus.*

Rx. *gurt Mahmud Khan sanat* ١. ١٨ - ٨١٤ ??

9 *Kalat falus*

Rx. *gurt Mahmud Khan* - blotted date

10 *Kalat falus sanat* ١١٩٠ - 1295

Rx. *gurt Mahmud Khan*. ١١ - ٨٨ ?

11 ٥ لیے. as last  
 Rx. . . do.



Gandava, hitherto held by different petty chiefs, under the authority of the Nawabs of Sind. In 1787 during Muhabbat, his successor's reign, the famous Nadir Shah advanced from Persia to invade Hindustan, and while at Kandahar successfully sent his forces to establish his authority in Baluchistan. Muhabbat Khan however was continued in the government of the country by Nadir's order. Muhabbat was in 1750 succeeded by Nasir Khan. He proved a wise, politic and warlike prince, took great pains to re-establish the internal government of all the provinces under his dominion, and improved and fortified the city of Kalat. Nasir Khan declared himself independent in 1758, but Ahmad Shah Durrouz of Kabul (the first of that dynasty) sent a force and reduced him to obedience. Nasir died of extreme old age in 1793 and was succeeded by his eldest son Mahmud Khan. During the latter's reign the state gradually diminished, the process continuing through Mehrab, the next Khan's rule. In 1839 Kalat was attacked by the British in consequence of Mehrab's treachery. Mehrab was killed in the conflict, but later was proved innocent of the odious charge. The treaty now in force between Britain and Kalat was signed in 1876 at Jacobabad by Khudadad Khan and Lord Lytton.

#### KHANS OF KALAT.

Mir Ahmad I	1666	Mir Mehrab Khan	1816
• Mehrab	1695	• Shah Nawaz Khan	1839
• Samandar	1697	• Nasir Khan II	1840
• Ahmad II	1713	• Khudadad Khan	1857
• Abdullah	1715	• Sherdil Khan	
• Muhabbat	1730	(usurper)	1863-4
• Murd Nasir Khan I	1750	• Khudadad again	1864
• Mahmud Khan I	1793	• Mahmud Khan II	1893



## CHARHAT SINH 5

1	श्री बहदा. Sri bhadra. सिंह सिंह समय samayam मुद्रा mudra - Struck in the time of Sri bhadra sinha R. श्री लक्ष्मी. Sri Lakshmi नाशनाथ सहा ई saha सं १५ sam. 15. By the help of Sri Lakshmi natha (Lord of Lakshmi) year 15. C ४० on both sides. (2 by C.C for Charhat Chamba) BM	
2	Variety, no date:	BM
3	do degraded type	WWR
4	do mutilated legends in plain circle	WHR

## HISTORY OF CHAMBA

Founded probably in the sixth century by Marut, a Suraj-bansi Rajput who built Bratmapura the modern Bratmaur, Chamba was extended by Mera Varma (680) and the town of Chamba built by Sahil Varma 'about 920. The state maintained its independence, acknowledging at times a nominal submission to Kandahar, until the Mughal conquest of India. Under the Mughals it became tributary to the empire but its internal administration was not interfered with, and it escaped almost unscathed from Sikh aggression. The state first came under British influence in 1846. The part west of the Ravi was at first handed over to Kashmir, but subsequently the boundaries

of the state were fixed as they now stand, and it was declared independent of Kashmir. In 1845 a sanad was given to the Raja assigning the territory to him and his male heirs. Raja Gopal Singh incurred the displeasure of Britain and required to abdicate in 1873, and was succeeded by Raja Sham Singh who abdicated in favour of the present Raja, Bhuri Singh in 1904. "Munshi 92"

RAJAS OF CHAMBA.

Sail	Bahadur Singh	
Muai	Mahipat.	-
Shut.	Uggar	-
Saran	Umed	-
Ganesh	Raj	-
Pratap	Jit	-
Birbhar	Zugaidar	-
Bali Naran	Bharhat	-
Jawar Shan	Sri	1846
Prithi Singh	Gopal	1870
Shuktar Singh	Sham	1873
Udayar	Bhuri	1904
Lakshman		

"Munshi Rajasthan" Mulla.

DOGRI-TAKARI ALPHABET. (Used in Jammu).

ਅ	ਗ	ਚ	ਵ	ਈ	ਸ	ਥ	ਹ	ਿ	ਾ	ਿ	ਤ
airā(a)	īrī(i)	ūrā(u)	o	sa	ha	ka	kha	ga	gha	ia	ca
ਚ	ਤ	ਵ	ਾ	ਓ	ਝ	ਦ	ਧ	ਿ	ਾ	ਿ	ਤ
cha	ja	ra	ta	tha	da	dha	na	ta	tha	da	
ਤ	ਿ	ਚ	ਾ	ਓ	ਵ	ਿ	ਾ	ਿ	ਾ	ਿ	ਤ
dha	na	pa	pha	ta	tha	ma	ya	ra	la	va	ta

From 'Indo-Aryan alphabet' by Sir G. A. Grierson in T.R.S. 1921.

## HISTORY OF KASHMIR.

The state of Kashmir has been styled "The Paradise of India," and tradition says that its fruitful valleys once formed the bed of a vast lake. Hindu Kings are said to have ruled there for centuries before the Christian era, and that from about 150 to 100 B.C. it was ruled by Tartar princes. Inscriptions on coins and monuments tell us that Hindus reigned there when Mahmud of Ghazni led his famous expeditions against India from 996 to 1024 making fearful havoc throughout the province. After Mahmud's departure the country again settled down to the peaceful rule of its Hindu Kings until 1305 when it was invaded from Tibet and its King Sena Deva fled. He was succeeded by Razij-hoce, son of Yaffan King of Tibet who is said to have been converted to Islam, and assumed the name of Sadar-al-din. His successor Shams-al-din who ascended the throne in 1341 is usually considered the first Muhammadan King of Kashmir. Foremost among the list of these Muhammadan rulers is the name of Zain al abidin who reigned fifty two years, and was a poet, artist and sportsman. He encouraged architecture, literature and the arts, introduced weaving, paper and glass making, and the celebrated papier mache work. After his death the state fell into disorder and eventually the Bhaks (a Hindu race) assumed power. In 1359 Ghazi Khan Bhak declared himself sovereign but his dynasty only reigned twenty seven years when Kashmir was conquered by Akbar in 1586 and annexed to the Mughal empire. From that time until 1753 it remained a province of the empire and was the frequent retreat in the summer of the Emperors of Delhi. In 1738 Nader Shah of Persia invaded India, sacked

Bekli and added the fair vale of Kashmir to his conquests. Ahmad Shah Durrani of Kabul followed in Nadir's wake and in 1752 subjugated and annexed the state to his empire. At different times governors were appointed to the province among whom were Nur al din and Muham<sup>d</sup> Azim Khan, the latter making himself independent in 1811. It remained under Afghan sway until 1819 when it was conquered by the Sikhs. From that time it was ruled by a succession of governors appointed by the Maharajahs of the Panjab until the dissolution of the Sikh realms and their conquest by the British in 1845. A year later Gulab Singh the ruler of Jammu was confirmed in possession of the territory which he had held as feudatory chief by payment of £750,000 and also given possession of Kashmir. His successor was his son Ranbir Singh who died in 1855 and succeeded by his son Pertab Singh the present ruler.

SULTANS OF KASHMIR.

	A.D.		A.D.
Shams Shah	1384	Fath 3 <sup>rd</sup> reign	1517
Jamshir	1387	Muham <sup>d</sup> 4 <sup>th</sup> reign	1520
'Ala al din Ali Shah	1389	Ragat Shah (Radir on coins)	1527
Shahab al din	1392	Muham <sup>d</sup> 5 <sup>th</sup> reign	1530
Kutb al din	1390	Ragat 2 <sup>nd</sup> -	1537
Sikandar Shah	1386	Haidar Doghlat (for Nurayn)	1541
Amir Khan Ali Shah	1410	Sirahim Shah	1552
Jain al abidin	1417	Isma'il Shah	1555
Haidar Shah	1467	Habib (Mahmud on coins)	1556
Hasan Shah	1469	Ghazi Shah	1559
Muhammad Shah	1481	Husen Shah	1562
Fath Shah	1483	'Ali Shah.	1569
Muham <sup>d</sup> 2 <sup>nd</sup> reign	1492	Yusuf Shah	1579
Fath do	1513	Yakub Shah	1586
Muham <sup>d</sup> 3 <sup>rd</sup> reign	1514	conquered by Akbar	1586

DURRANI KINGS (AFGHANISTAN & PUNJAB.)

	A.D.	A.D.
Ahmad Shah	1160	1747
Taimur Shah	1187	1778
Jaman Shah	1207	1798
Shuja al mulk 1 <sup>st</sup> reign	1216	1801
Mahmud Shah 1 <sup>st</sup> reign	1216	1801
Shuja 2 <sup>nd</sup> -	1218	1803
Mahmud 2 <sup>nd</sup> -	1224 - 45	1809 - 19
Kaisar Shah (in Kashmir)	1221 - 3	1806 - 8
Sultan Ali Shah (at Kabul)	1233	1817
Ayub Shah Ghazi (Kashmir + Peshawar)	1238	1817
Kamran (at Herat)	1248 - 1258	1829 - 42
Shuja 3 <sup>rd</sup> reign	1255	1839
Fath Jang.	1258	1842

GOVERNORS of KASHMIR.

	A.D.	A.D.
Nur al din	1223 - 25	1808 - 10
Muhammad Azim Khan	1227 - 33	1811 - 16

SIKH MAHARAJAS of THE PUNJAB, KASHMIR &c.

	A.D.
Ranjit Singh (Lion of the Punjab).	1876
Kuruk Singh	1896
Sher Singh	1897
Bulip Singh	1900

DOGRA MAHARAJAS of JAMU and KASHMIR.

Gulab Singh.	1904	1847
Rambir Singh	1914	1854
Pertab Singh	1942	1885

SULTANS OF KASHMIR.SIKANDAR. A.H. 788 - 818.

1	- ساکندر، شاه سلطان Sikandar Shah sultan.	
2	R <sub>2</sub> - السلطان الاعظم - al sultan al a'zem	R.S.
3	Yākandar Shah al sultan al a'zem	R.S.
4	3 - ضرب کشمیر فی شہر - Jarb Kashmīr fi shahur ? AMĪR KHĀN 'ALĪ SHĀH. A.H. 813 - 820	Rod
5	4 - عدل سلطان ضرب کشمیر 813 - دار سعی - Dar - - - fi sanat 813.	B.M.
6	? Imitation of obo. with garbled reverse	B.M.
	ZAIN AL 'ABIDIN A.H. 820 - 872.	

ZAIN AL 'ABIDIN A.H. 820 - 872.

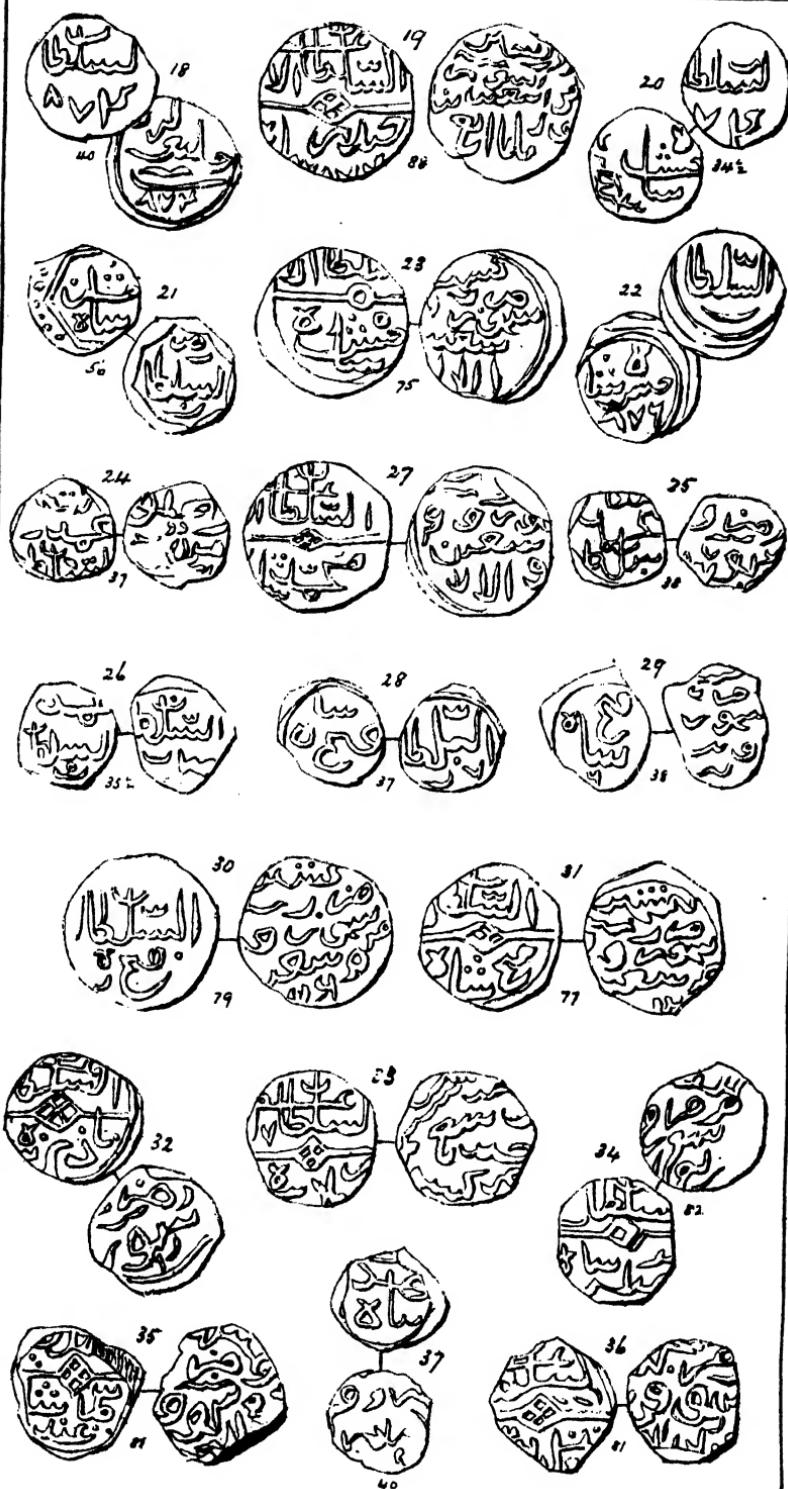
6	6 - زین العابدین سلطان Zain al abidin sultan	R.S.
7	7 - نائب امیر المؤمنین Ra'ib amir al muminin	R.S.
8	Variety commencing at the top shows completion of legend on R <sub>2</sub> .	R.S.
9	9 - The two words "jarb Kashmīr" cross each at right angles R <sub>2</sub> Sanat 8125 - 8126, Zain al abidin al sultan al a'zem)	R.S.
10	10 - Shows completion of legend on R <sub>2</sub> . <sup>ب</sup> - a'zem	R.S.
11	11 - Zain al abidin al sultan al a'zem. 25 - ? 28.	
12	R <sub>2</sub> ضرب کشمیر فی شہر سعی او ائمہ ایام jarb Kashmīr fi shahur sanat sabi' wa arba'in wa samāniyyat - 848	R.S.
13	12 - Zain al abidin sultan 18 - 12.	
14	R <sub>2</sub> Ra'ib amir al muminin sanat 851 = 881 hūw	R.S.
15	13 - Bar and knot. Zain al abidin sultan al a'zem R <sub>2</sub> jarb Kashmīr fi shahur sanat ahd khamsin wa samāniyyat - 851.	R.S.
16	14 - Variety of the last, same date	R.S.
17	15 - عدل سلطان. R <sub>2</sub> jarb Kashmīr 858 - 101 B.M.	B.M.

HAIDAR SHĀH A.D. 872 - 874.

16	16 - حیدر، شاه سلطان Haider Shah al sultan.	
17	R <sub>2</sub> - نائب خلیفہ الرحمن Ra'ib Khalifah al rahman	Rod
17	Another the same with V - 7 on R <sub>2</sub> at bottom	Rod



18	٨٧٤ - احید رشاد السلطان Haidar Shah al sultan 874	
19	R. ٨٧٤ - نائب خلیفہ الرحمن Raib Khalifah al rahman 874 Rod.	
20	Bar and knot; Haidar Shah al sultan al ajim ٨٧٤ - ٨٧٢	
21	R. ضرب کشہر فی سکور سنتہ اثنین؟ سبعین و ثمانہائیة جارت کشمیر فی شاہزاد اسماں سبائیں و سامانامیاں ٨٧٢	
	<u>HASAN SHAH A.H. 874 - 886.</u>	
22	- ٨٧٤ حسن شاہ - Hasan Shah - al sultan (8) 874 R.S.	
23	Hasan Shah R. جارت al sultan Rod.	
24	Hasan Shah ٨٧٤ - ٨٧٦ R. al sultan.	Rod.
25	Bar and knot Hasan Shah al sultan al ajim ٨٧٤ - ٨٧٦ R. جارت کشمیر فی شاہزاد ..... سبائیں و سامانامیاں ٨٧٢	R.S.
	<u>MUHAMMAD SHAH. A.H. 886 - 954 / RIVAL TO FATH</u>	
26	محمد شاہ کشمیر - Muhammad Shah Kashmir R. Portions of جارت (Kashmir) فی شاہزاد and date.	R.S.
27	Muhammad Shah sultan. R. as last.	R.S.
28	Muhammad sultan. R. Al sultan جارت ---	Rod.
29	Bar and knot. Muhammad Shah al sultan al ajim R. Portions of (جارت کشمیر) فی شاہزاد ؟ سبائیں و سامانامیاں ٨٧٢	R.S.
	<u>FATH SHAH. A.H. 886 - 954 / RIVAL TO MUNIB</u>	
30	فتح شاہ - Fath Shah R. السلطان al sultan --- ٧	R.S.
31	Fath Shah ٩ - ٦. R. Portions of جارت کشمیر فی شاہزاد R. Portions of usual ins. ٨٧٢	R.S.
32	Fath Shah al sultan al ajim. R. Portions of usual ins. ٨٧٢	R.S.
33	as last. but with bar + knot.	R.S.
	<u>NAZAK SHAH . RIVAL . between A.H. 934 - 948</u>	
34	ناذک شاہ - Nazak Shah al sultan al ajim R. Usual ins.	R.S.
	<u>ISLAM SHAH SURI</u>	
35	اسلام شاہ - Islam Shah al sultan al ajim R. Usual ins.	Rod.
	<u>IBRĀHĪM SHAH. A.H. 960 - 968.</u>	
36	ابراهیم شاہ - Ibrahim Shah al sultan al ajim.	
	R. Usual portions of جارت کشمیر فی شاہزاد سانس. to	
	R.S.	



ISMĀİL SHAH AH. 968-964

35 شاه اسماعيل - Isma'il Shah al sultan al azim. R. Usual ins. R.S.

36 شاه اسماعيل as last. R.S.

37 UNKNOWN RULER OR RULERS. R.S.

38 السلطان الاعظم - Al sultan al azim. --- R.S.

39 R. Portions of --- شاه اسماعيل - Shahur sanat. R.S.

40 جارك راشمیر في شاهور سنه - Struck at R.S.

41 Rashmir in the months of the year --- R.S.

42 R.S.

(The 6 coins above though unread, belong to this period.)

HUSAIN SHAH. A.H. 970-977.

43 شاه حسين - Husain Shah al sultan al azim R.S.

44 شاه سعيد سنه 971 - Sanat ruhsad wa hafstad wa --- R.S.

45 as last finishing 971 - hafstad etc - 971. R.S.

46 شاه هفتاد چهار - hafstad chhār - 974 R.S.

MUHAMMAD YŪSUF SHAH. A.H. 987-995

47 شاه محمد يوسف - Muhammad Yusuf Shah --- R.S.

48 R. Inscription unread commencing  $\text{فی تاریخ}$ . R.S.

49 06 ! R. Apparently same period as 46. R.S.

50 Unread, but appears to belong to this period. R. ruhsad etc R.S.

51 شاه يوسف - R. ? Mr. James suggests - R.S.

52 شاه هفتاد و سی = 993. R.S.

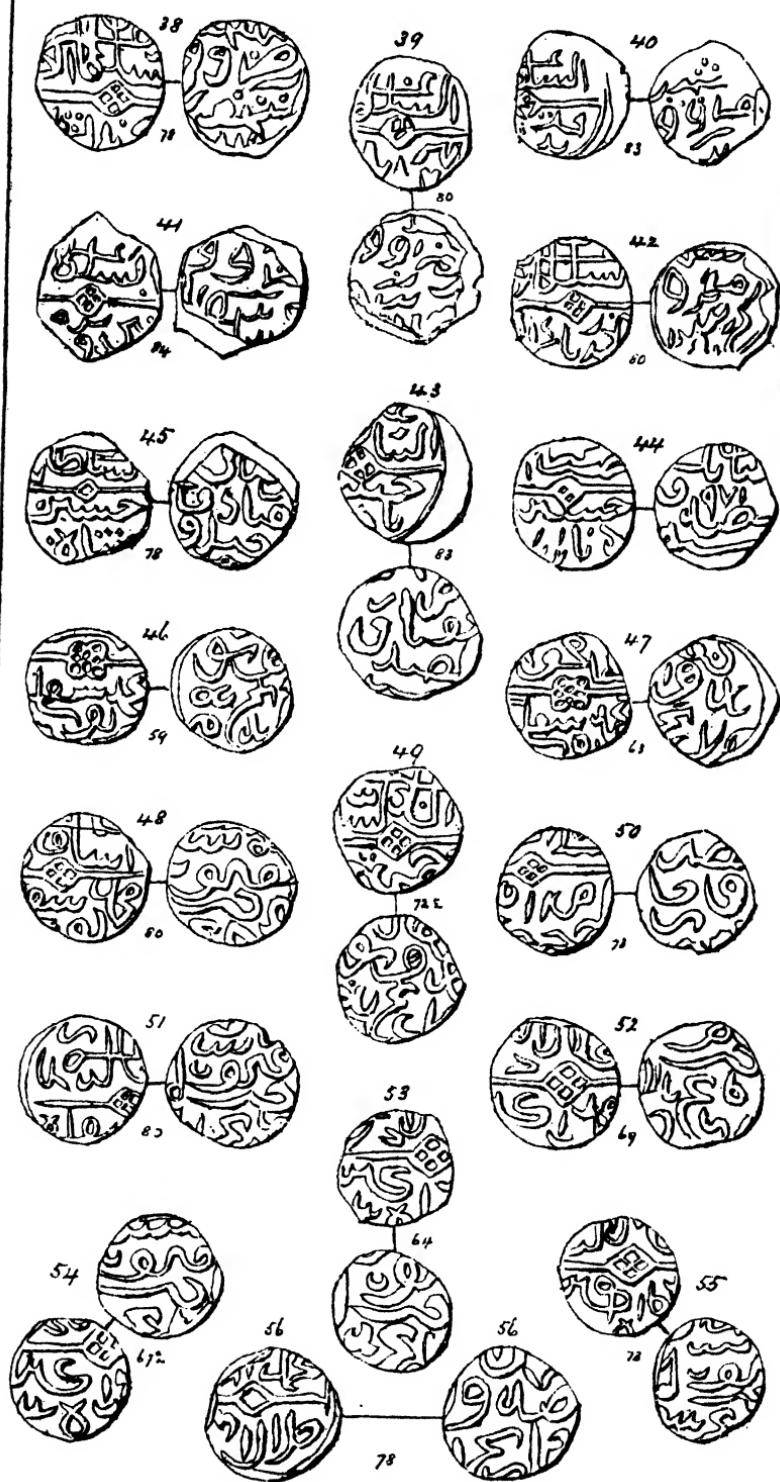
MUGHAL EMPERORS.AKBAR. A.H. 995-1014.

52 شاه اکبر شاه حلال الدین - Muhammad Akbar V.

53 Shah jalal al din R. similar to 51. V.

54, 55) فتح رخ نصیر - Fī tarikh ruhsad wa - - . R.S.

56 as 52 but commences at the top. R. ... 3 صفر Fī tarikh ruhsad wa - - . R.S.



In the 30<sup>th</sup> year of Akbar's reign the Shahi or divine era was established. Not to give various examples of these dates which are accompanied in each case with the month when struck.

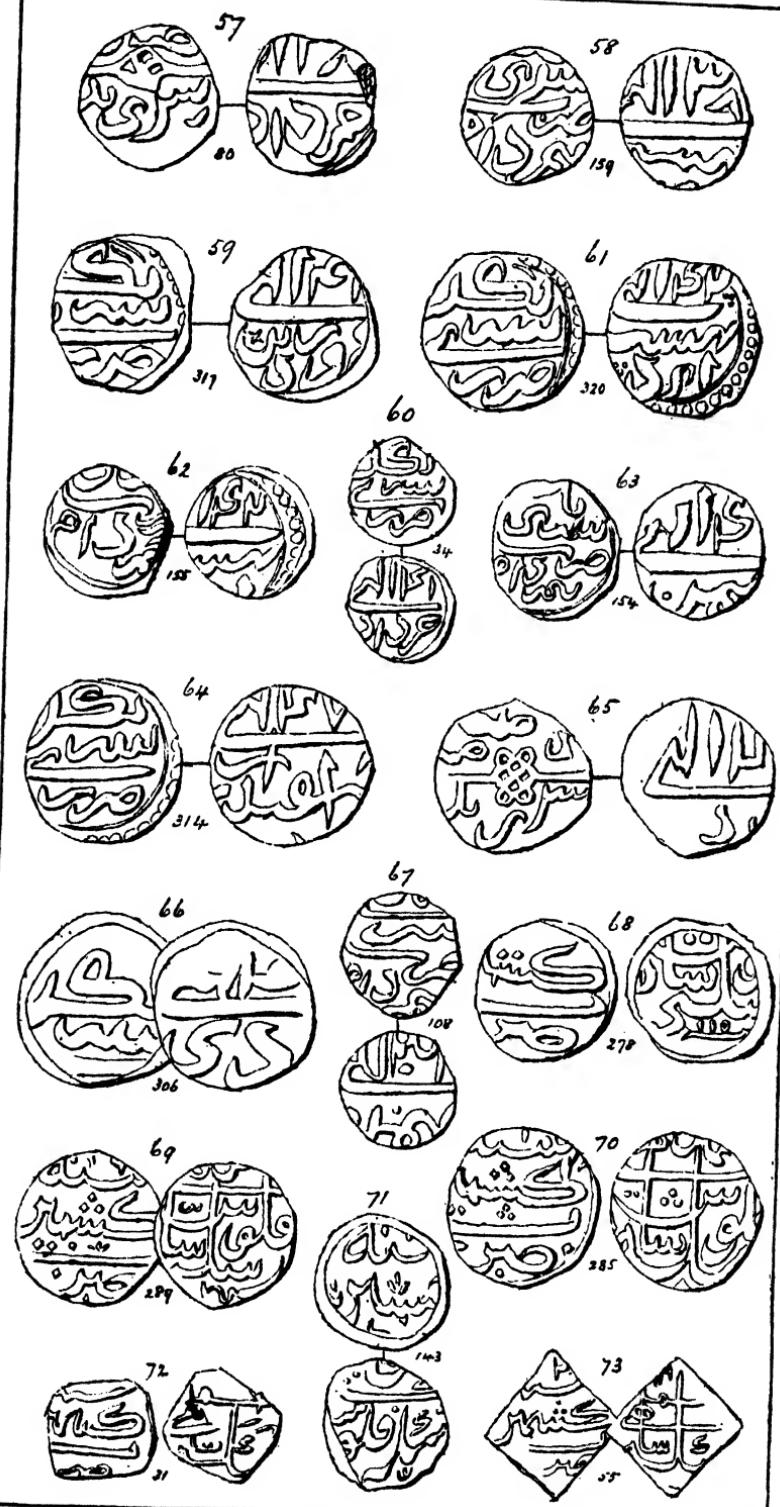
57	Bar + knot. ضرب سری نگر - Jart Prinagar	
	R. ۳۱ خرداد الـ (Month) Khuradat ilahi 38	R.S.
58	۲ dam. ضرب سری نگر نم دام - Jart Prinagar nim dam	
	R. ۳۱ اردیبهشت الـ (Month) Ardibehشت ilahi 38	R.S.
59	Jart Prinagar. R. (Month) Farvardin ilahi 41	R.S.
60	۲ dam. Jart Prinagar. R. (Month) Khuradat ilahi 41	R.S.
61	Jart Prinagar. R. (Month) Ardibehشت ilahi 42	R.S.
62	۲ dam. نم دام Jart Prinagar R. as last.	R.S.
63	۲ dam - do do R. Bahman ilahi 4x	R.S.
64	Jart Prinagar R. (Month) Isfandarmaz ilahi 47	R.S.
65	Bar + knot. --- Prinagar R. (Month) Ajar ilahi 4x	R.S.
66	Jart Prinagar R. (Month) Si-سی ilahi 4x	R.S.
67	۲ dam. نم دام ضرب سری نگر - نم دام Jart Prinagar	
	R. ? ۳۱ جون الـ (Month) Bahman ilahi 47	R.S.

MUHAMMAO SHAH. A.H. 1181 - 1161

68	(x دینار) ضرب کشمیر - Jart Kashmir sanat x	
	R. ۱۱۰ دینار شاه عالم (شانہ عالم) - Muhammad Shah sikkha sanat 1150	
69	Same with sanat 16 <sup>th</sup> R. as last but Shah <sup>2</sup> Shahi	R.S.
70	Another. R. ۷۱. ۲. same reading ۴۰/۷	R.S.

AHMAD SHAH. A.H. 1161 - 1166

72	دینار ضرب کشمیر - Jart Kashmir sanat.	
	R. احمد شاہ - Ahmad Shahi sikkha.	R.S.
73	Jart Kashmir sanat ۴ - ۴	
	R. Ahmad Shahi sikkha 116x - 114.	R.S.



DURRANI RULERS.AHMAD SHĀH DURRĀNĪ AH. 1174 - 1187.

74. ۱۱۷۴ ضرب (کشمیر سنہ) - جارت کشمیر سال ۲۶  
R. ۱۱۷۴ - احمد شاہ درانی سکہ فلوس ۱۱۸۷ R.S.  
75. As last, but regnal year 23 R.S.

TĀMUR SHĀH A.H. 1187 - 1207.

76. As 74. جارت کشمیر (سال ۱)  
R. ۱۱۹۰ - تیمور شاہ درانی سکہ فلوس - Taimur Shah  
durrani sikkha falus 1190. R.S.  
77. As 74. جارت کشمیر but سال ۷. R. as last, but 1194 R.S.  
78. Different type same reading. Regnal ۷-۱۳ + date 1200. B.M.

ZAMĀN SHĀH A.H. 1207 - 1216.

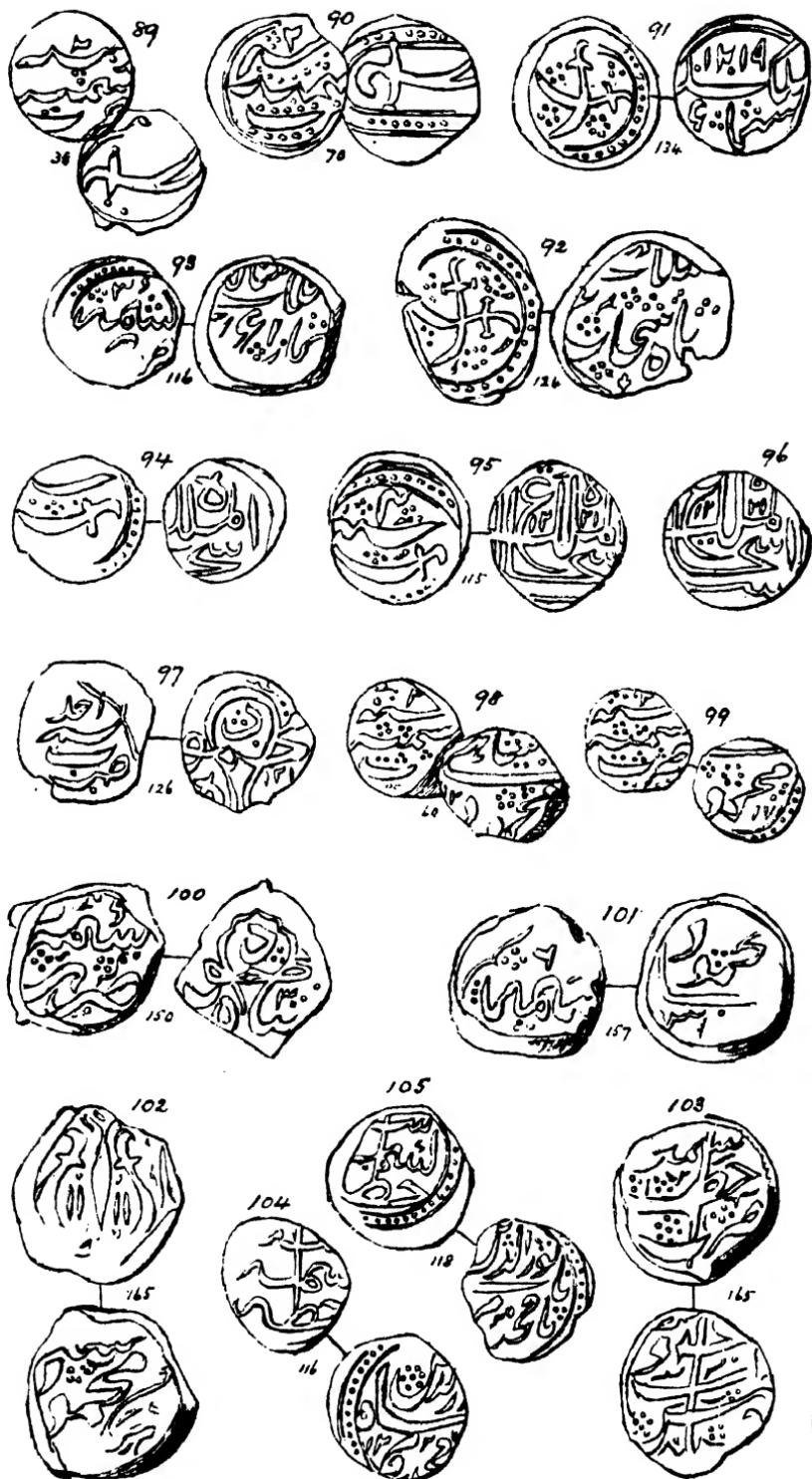
79. As 74. جارت کشمیر سال ۳. R. زمان شاہ سکہ فلوس ۱۲۱۳. B.M.  
Zamān Shahi sikkha falus.  
80. جارت کشمیر ۶. R. زمان شاہ ۱۲۱۳. Zamān Shah 1213 R.S.  
81. Different type same reading but 1212. R.S.  
82. جارت کشمیر سال ۱: R. زمان شاہ سکہ فلوس ۱۲ Zamān Shahi sikkha falus 12 R.S.  
83. Imitation of the period R.S.  
84. A sword between "جارت کشمیر", 8 above.  
R. ۱۲۱۴ - زمان شاہ Zamān Shah 1214 R.S.  
85. Larger coin same type + date R.S.  
86. Larger still. B.M.

SHUJĀ' AL MULK AH 1216, A.H. 1218 - 1221.

87. جارت کشمیر  
R. شجاع الملک سنہ - Shujā' al mulk Shah R.S.  
88. A sword ۱۲۲۱ ضرب (کشمیر سنہ ۱۲۲۱) - جارت کشمیر سال ۱.  
ahd. Year one R.S.  
R. Shujā'



89	ر دیس ضرب جارت کشمیر sanat 2. R. two bladed sword.	R.S.
90	as last but double the weight.	R.S.
91	Two swords crossed R. شجاع الملک ۱۲۱۹ Shah Shuja al mulk 1219	R.M.
92	do R. شاه شجاع الملک - Shah Shuja al mulk.	R.S.
93	Jart Kasmir 3. R. شجاع الملک Shah?	R.S.
94	½ size. Sword under sanat. R. شا شیعه امداد Shah Shuja al mulk.	R.M.
95	Sword under sanat 4. R. as last with date 1221.	R.M.
96	The same. (I think these coins belong to Kasmir) شا شیعه امداد	R.M.
<u>MAHMUD SHAH. A.H. 1216 - 1218. &amp; 1224 -</u>		
97	ر دیس ضرب لشیر ۱۲۱۸ - Jart Kasmir (year) one. R. ۱۲۱۸ ضرب شا شیعه - Mahmud Shah 1218	R.S.
98	Jart Kasmir sanat 2.	R.S.
99	R. ۱۲۱۷ ضرب شا شیعه - Mahmud Shah ۱۲۱۷.	R.M.
100	Jart Kasmir. R. as 97 with ۲-۳.	R.S.
101	Kasmir ۴-۶. R. Mahmud Shah	R.S.
102	Two swords and ? R. Mahmud Shah sikkha? شا شیعه	R.S.
103	ر دیس ضرب لشیر ۱۲۲۴ - Jart Khutta Kasmir 2 R. ضرب شا شیعه (سکہ ملوز) - Mahmud Shah sikkha fals	R.M.
<u>NUR AL DIN ۱H 1223 - 1225</u>		
(as first governor under Mahmud, but declared independence A.H. 1224.)		
104	? دیس ضرب لشیر ۱۲۲۴ - Khutta Kasmir sanat ?	R.S.
105	۱۲۲۵ - ياشا نور الدین ياصدوم Ya Shah Nur al din ۱۲۲۵	R.S.
	al din ya mardum - Oh! Shah nur al din oh! master.	



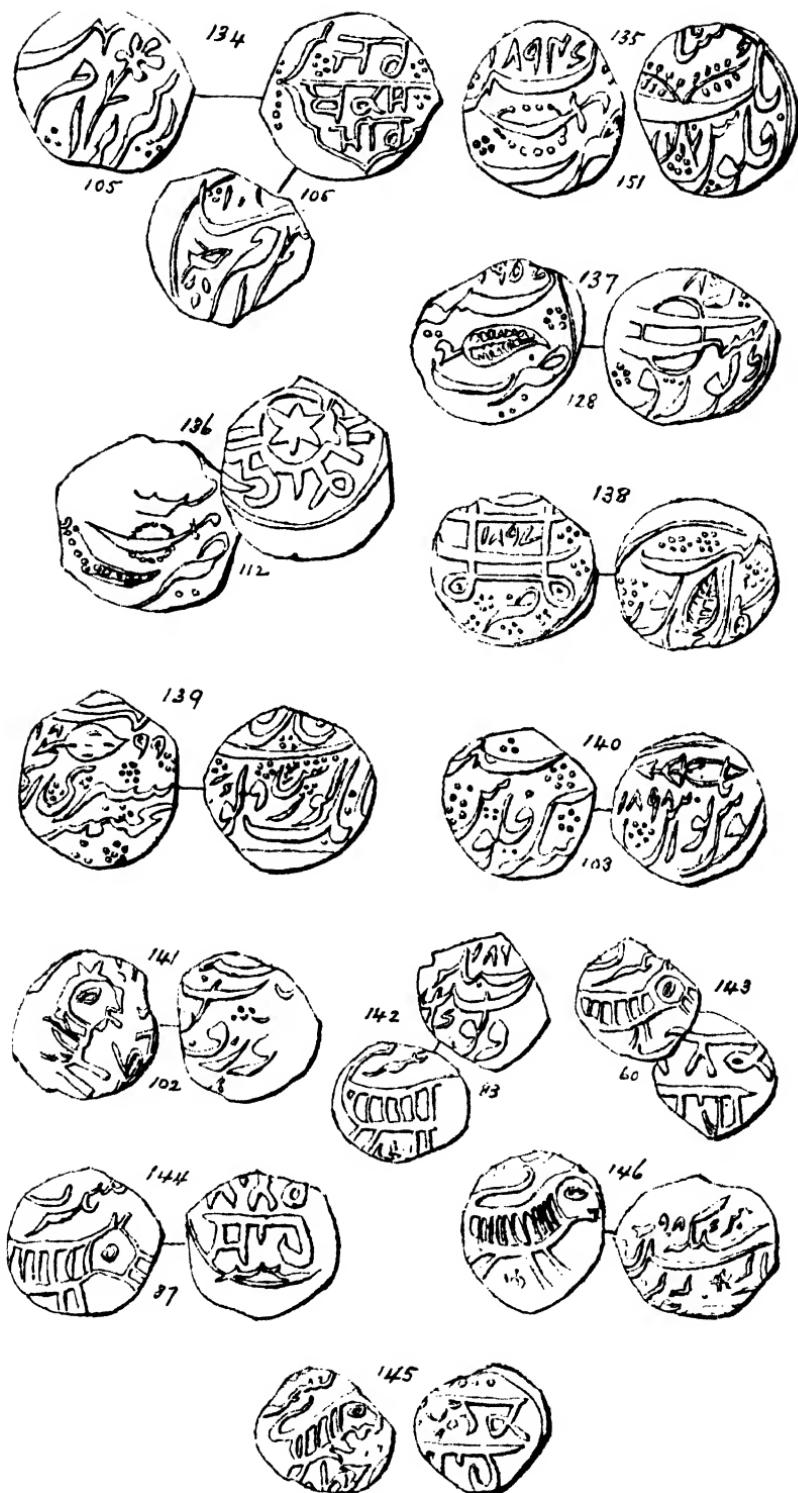
	<u>? MUHAMMAD AZIM KHÂN Governor AH. 1227-1232</u>	
106	A sword above and below, سرپ - اندھا - اندھا - one. Year 1	R.S
107	R. 1228 سیم فلورس سانٹ - Falus sanat 1228.	R.M
<u>AYUB SHAH GHAZI. A.H. 1232.</u>		
108	A sword. سرپ کشمیر سیم - ضرب جارت کشمیر سانٹ x R. ایوب شاہ غازی فلورس - Ayub Shah Ghazi Falus	R.S.
<u>SIKH RULERS.</u>		
<u>RANJIT SINGH. S. 1876 - 1896 (= A.H. 1234-1255)</u>		
109	A leaf. گھوٹا ابی - ضرب جارت کھیتا کشمیر 1877. R. Two leaves. سیانک شاہی - Sista Nanak Shahi,	R.S.
110	A leaf. جارت کھیتا کشمیر R. A flag. ڈھونڈ ایڈ - Sista Falus	R.S.
111	A flag. جارت کھیتا کشمیر (18) 78 - ۷۸ R. مکھی - اکال تکہ - Nanak. (Gurmukhi character)	Rod
112	جارت کھیتا کشمیر. R. ۱۸۸۰ - گو - Samvat. 1880	Rod.
113	A flag. جارت کھیتا کشمیر ۴ - ۶. R. A flag. ٹ - ڈھونڈ - Falus.	R.S.
114	A flower. گھوٹا ابی - ضرب جارت کھیتا کشمیر R. Double struck. گورنگوبند سانوات. 18..	R.S.
115	Another:	R.S.
116	A flag! گھوٹا ابی - جارت کھیتا کشمیر R. Seems to be part of the "yaff az ranak" couplet. see 130	R.S.
117	Another	R.M.
118	جارت کشمیر سانوات. 1888 R. A leaf and parts of سیانک کورو گوبند سانوات - Yaff az Nanak Guru Gobind Singh	R.S.
119	A rose. سرپ کشمیر سیم - ضرب خدا سیم =	R.S.
120	جارت کھیتا کشمیر سانوات - R. فلورس نانک شاہی - Falus Nanak Shahi	R.M.







134	A flower. Inscription not clear, possibly "Ari gada dharji saha". سری گادہ در جو سما .	R.S.
	R. جارب جارب رسم بیوی Kasamira	
135	Sword + necklace. 1894 ضرب لشمن 1894 - جارب کشمیر 1894	R.S.
	R. Two sprays. - فلوریاک شاہی - Falus ek shahi	
136	Sword + necklace. Jart Kashmir	
	R. A star. ? Nanak ji sahai. گلہاری سی سچت	W.H.
137	A leaf. ? 1895 ضرب لشمن 1895 - جارب کشمیر 1895.	
	A hoop or necklace? گھری - Guru	R.S.
	<u>KURRUN SINGH S. 1896 - 1897</u>	
138	ل 1897 ضرب لشمن - جارب کشمیر 1897.	
	R. A leaf. گلہاری - آکال گورو تخت ?	B.M.
	<u>SHER SINGH S. 1897 - 1900</u>	
139	A leaf 1899 کشمیر سری آکال تخت 1899 - کشمیر سری آکال تخت 1899	
	R. - - - - - گورن گوبند - Nanak Guru 60.	
	bird - - -	Rod
140	ل 1899 - گلہاری فلوس لشمن - Khitta falus Kashmir	
	R. Bow + arrow. 1898 ہلوس میمنانی مانس = falus mainanat manus 1898.	R.S.
141	Lion or tiger. گورن گوبند - Khitta Kashmir	
	ل گورن گوبند = Guru Gobind Singh.	R.S.
142	As last. with date 189x = 189x	R.S.
143	Lion + Khitta Kashmir, (بaba Baba) گلہاری Nanak (خاں جی) گھری sahai	R.S.
144	as last.	R.S.
	(on 142-3-4, the Persian inscription has been read جی سچو - سرینگار + ناک بکھار. 145 is however definite.)	
145	"Khitta Kashmir" - گلہاری R. as 143	B.M.
146	Lion. R. Remains of (18)91 گورن گوبند - Guru Gobind Singh 1898.	B.M.

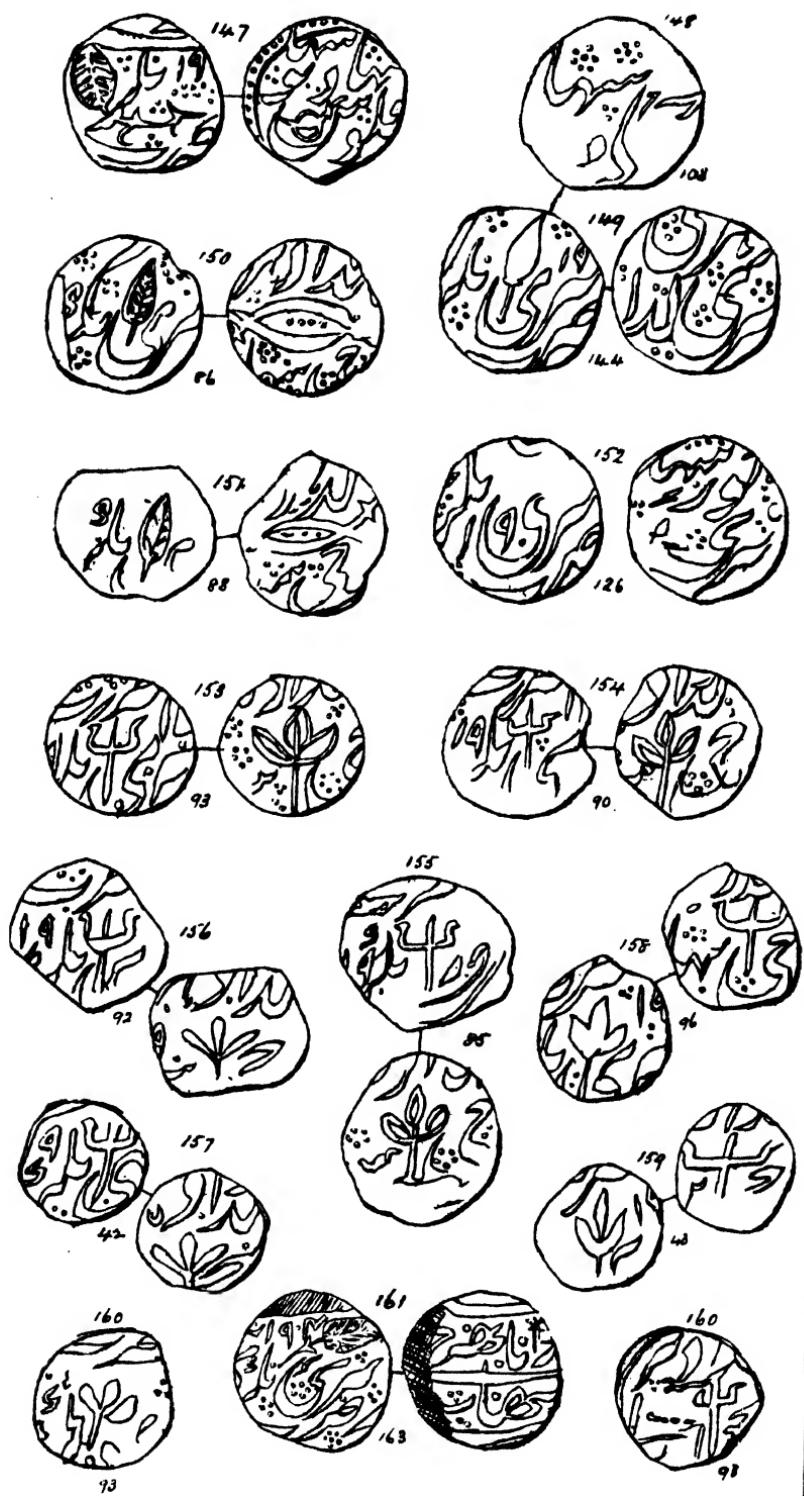


DULIP SINGH S. 1900 - 1904.

147	A leaf. 19 سری نمرہ - ضرب (سری) نمرہ - gart Srinagar 1900 Rx. Sword + necklace? مکاری میڈیو سما - Falus Maha - deva saha	B.M.
148	A leaf. 19 سری نمرہ - ضرب (سری) نمرہ - gart Srinagar 1900	R.S.
149	Rx. گرو گدھاری سما - Sri Gadadharji saha	DFH.
150	A leaf گرو سما - Srinagar	WHV
151	Two swords. Sri Gadadharji saha	R.S.
152	Without leaf. "gart Srinagar 19(00)" Rx. Double struck. "Sri Gadadharji saha" on "Mahadeva saha"	R.S.
153	Trident. "gart Srinagar 1901": Rx. A flower. "Sri Gadadharji saha"	WHV
154	As last.	WHV
155	As last. "gart Srinagar 1901"	
	Rx. As last. (These coins are frequently double struck)	R.S.
156	As last.	
	Rx. A different flower + dated 119	WHV
157	As last, but half the size	R.S.
158	Flower on obverse "gart Srinagar 19(01):" Rx. A trident. Gadadharji saha	WHV.
159	Half size similar	WHV
160	As 158 but double-struck.	R.S.

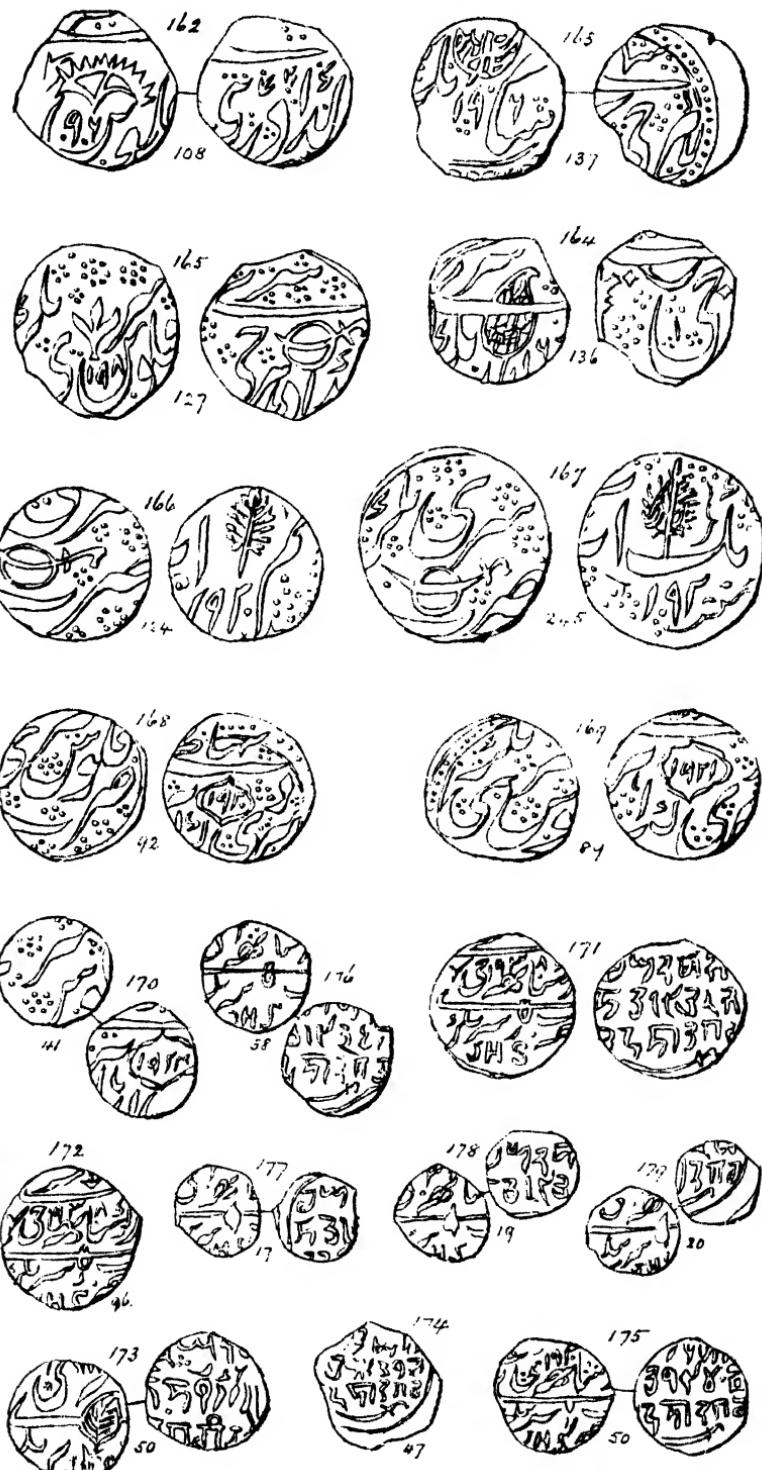
DOGHRA RULERS OF JAMU.GULAB SINGH S. 1904 - 1914.

161	A leaf. 19 سری نمرہ - ضرب (سری) نمرہ - gart Srinagar 1904 Rx. Road from top. گوئناتھی سما - Sri Ragunath ji saha	JSB
-----	---	-----



162	19-4 فلوس - Falus 1906 Rx. Gadādhari	
	A double-struck coin showing part of another design	R.S.
163	A leaf. 19-4 فلوس (Spu) also - Sikka Srinagar 1906 Rx. Parts of "Gadādhari saha". Low 3,721.5	R.S.
164	Shows other parts of the same coin	R.S.
165	A flower. 19-1 فلوس (Spu) - Falus Srinagar 1908. Rx. Sword & necklace. Sri Gadādhari. سری گاداڈھری	R.S.
<u>RANBIR SINGH. S. 1914 - 1942.</u>		
166	½ Anna. Sword & necklace. فلوس سری گاداڈھری - Jart Srinagar. Rx. A leaf. 191- ۱۹۱۰ میں - Nomin Anna 1920.	DFH
167	1 Anna. Sword & necklace. "Jart Srinagar". Rx. A leaf. 191- ۱۹۱۰ میں - Ek Anna 1920	R.S.
168	½ فلوس سری گاداڈھری - Jart Falus Srinagar. Rx. 191- Low ۱۹۱۰ میں - Sri Gadādhari saha 1920.	DFH
169	Another showing other parts of the same coin. 1921.	DF.H.
170	½ value. same type dated 1924.	R.S.
171	J.H.S.* - Jamu Hari Singh. (Struck from the same die as the Hari Singh rupee?)	B.M.
172	Reading from top. "Sri Ragunatha ji Saha jart Srinagar 1938". 1938 سری راجوناٹھا جی ساہا جارت سرینگر ۱۹۳۸. Rx. Portions of - ۳۷۳ راجوناٹھا, ۳۷۱ جی, ۳۳ (sana ?), ۹۴ ۲۴ ۱۹۳۸, ۳۳ ۳ جارابا, ۵۱ (sri ?), ۳۱ ناگارا, - "Raghunatha ji (saha) ۱۹۳۸ جارابا سرینگر" in Takari characters. Sword below	DF.H.
173	½ Khan pissa. showing portions of the same reading	R.S.
175	do do dated 194- ۹۴ ۸۰ = 1940.	DF.H.
176	do do - ۱۹۳۶ - 1936	R.S.
177	½ Khan pissa. showing portions of the same reading as 171.	DF.H.
178	another dated ۹۴ ۳ - 1933.	DF.H.
179	another.	DF.H.

\* Some think these are the initial letters of the Christian symbol - "Jesus hominum salvator" - Saviour of men.



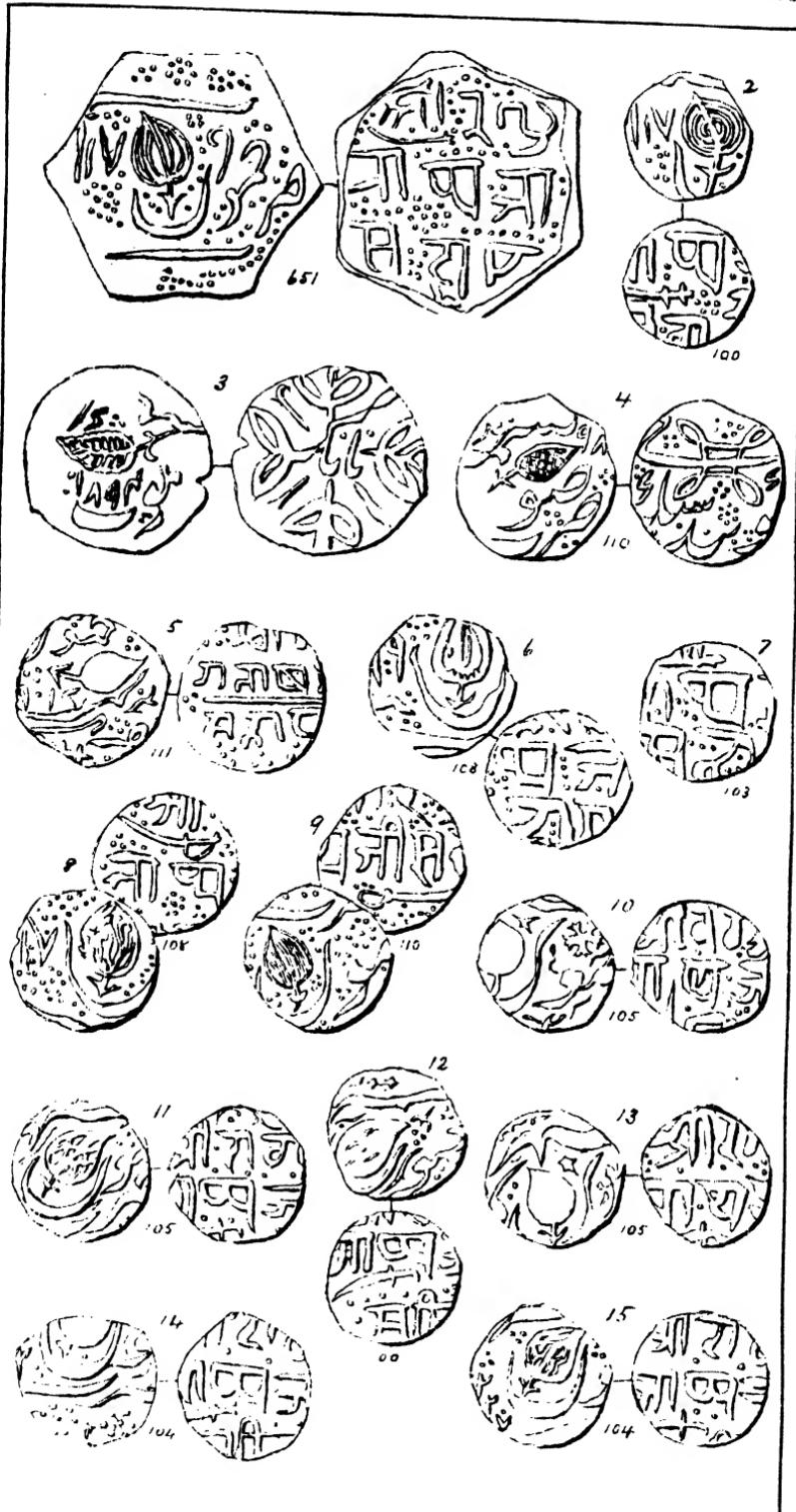
GULAB SINGH. S. 1879 - 1903.

1 A leaf. 1179 جوں جوں - jart Jamun sambat 1879.  
 R. A sword. श्री रामनाथ रामनाथ जी सहस्र सहस्र  
 This fine piece is I believe an impression of the die from  
 which No. 2 or similar coins may have been struck. It  
 must however be acknowledged that its worn appear-  
 ance would lead one to think it had been in circulation B.M.  
 2 Same type as last. D.F.H.  
 3 A leaf. 1194 جوں جوں - Jamun ... Kashmir 1894  
 R. In the centre of four flowers Lili - Nanak. B.M.  
 4 A leaf. 91 جوں جوں - jart Jamun Kashmir 1897  
 R. ॥  - Lili Singh - Gotind Singh ... N.H.V.

RANBIR SINGH. S. 1914 - 1942

5 A leaf. 1918 جوں جوں - jart Jamun sambat 1917 N.H.V.  
 R. Sri Ragunath ji - sahāi  
 6 Type of No. 1 but dated 19. - 1919 D.F.H.  
 7 do different part of die N.H.V.  
 8 do date 14. - 1917? D.F.H.  
 9 do sword handle to left D.F.H.  
 10 do  on obverse D.F.H.  
 11 do but better workmanship Kashmir above D.F.H.  
 12 do do do D.F.H.  
 13 do do do D.F.H.  
 14 do  on obverse. N.H.V.  
 15 do ob. has date 1227 (1417) N.H.V.

If correct, the sambat date would be therefore 1869 -  
 (A.D. 1812) and an impossible one for Gulab or Ranbir.



16	As No. 1. Zart Jamun. R. Sri Ragunath ji sahai.	W.H.V.
17	do do do	R.S.
18	A leaf. 1937. سرچوں جوں جوں - Zart Jamun sambat 1930. R. In Dogri Takari characters the meaning of which is not at present very clear	
	31 3 9 3 712 perhaps "Jamun zaraba" and date. 9 4 - 19xx. A sword beneath inscription.	B.M.
19, 20	as last but dated 1938, 9 9 3 9 - 1937.	V.H.
21	Another uncertain date.	V.
22	do	H
23	Another dated ? 11 - 1948.	H.

## LADAKH.

RANBIR SINGH S 1914 - 1942.

1	From top - سرچوں جوں 1924 لاخ قالمرو جوں - Sri Gajadhar ji sahai Zart 1924 Ladakh kalam rao Jamun. - Ladakh in the empire of Jamu. R. سرچوں جوں Gajadhar Ji Ji saha जरबि - Zart लदा रवा Ladakh कलम kalam रवा rao जम Jam	DFH
2	As last. Completes upper part of legend.	W.H.V.
3	do dated 1926	DFH
4	Another with larger type on R. dated 1927.	*



## HISTORY of PATIALA

The ruling families of Patiala, Jhind and Nabha have one common ancestor in Phul a chaudari. The rajas of Jhind and Nabha are descendants of his first son Tectora whilst the Maha raja of Patiala is descended from Rama the second son. All are Sikhs of the Sidhu, Sat tribe. Ala Singh son of Rama defeated Sayyid Asad Ali in the battle of Barnala and over the Bhatis he was also victorious. He built the fortress of Patiala. In 1762 Ala Singh was defeated by Ahmad Shah Durrani but after his submission received into favour and given the title of Raja. On the Emperor's departure Ala put himself at the head of his Sikhs, boldly attacked the Afghan governor of Sircind whom he killed, and compelled the population to remove to Patiala. On his death in 1765 his son Amar Singh succeeded largely increasing the power of the state during his reign. In the latter part of the 18<sup>th</sup> cent<sup>y</sup> the famous adventurer George Thomas caused Patiala much trouble, but at last the Sikhs with the aid of Perron, the French general, were able to drive him off. In 1807-8 an appeal was made to Britain for protection against Ranjit Singh and in 1809 a treaty was made in which Ranjit Singh engaged to give up all claim to the Amritsar state. Karam Singh who succeeded in 1813 assisted the English in their war with the Ghurthas of Nepal. On the death of Karam in 1845 his son Narendra came to the throne and when war broke out with the Sikhs took his stand by the side of Britain as was also the case in the Mutiny of 1857. Makendra who succeeded his father in 1862 proved an enlightened ruler and benefactor to his people, a proud distinction shared by his son Rajaendra succeeding in 1876, and grandson Bhupendra the present Maharaja. Of the two cities Narowal and Sircind whose coins are illustrated nothing much is known to history. They are both within the borders of the state and that they were

important places is evident from the fact that coins in large numbers were struck there, Narowal being especially prolific.

RULERS of PATTIALA.

Raja Ala Singh	A.D. 1729	Maharaja Mahendra Singh	1862
· Amar Singh	1765	· Rajendra	1876
Maharaja Sahib Singh	1781	· Bhupendra	1900
· Karam	1818		
· Narendra	1845		

HISTORY of SIRMUR.

Sirmur, which means a crowned head, was the residence of the ancient Rajas who reigned before the present dynasty. The first of the reigning line was Agar Sen Rawal of the Sersalmi family. He was in the neighbourhood on a pilgrimage to the Ganges in 1095, when the last of the ancient Rajas was accidentally drowned in a flood and Agar was placed on the vacant throne. His descendants reigned till 1803, when the Ghurkas of Nepal conquered Sirmur and retained possession until defeated by the English in 1815. They reinstated Karam Prakash the Rajput Raja to his dominions but deposed him later on account of imbecility and conferred the kingdom on his son Fath Prakash. He was succeeded by his son Raghbir who died in 1857. His immediate successor, his son Shamsher Prakash loyally assisted the British the same year in the Mutiny. The present ruler Amar Prakash came to the throne in 1911.

RULERS of SIRMUR.

Agar Sen Rawal	A.D. 1095	Fath Prakash	1815
descendants reign till conquer'd by GHURKAS	1803	Raghbir Prakash	
Karam Prakash (reduced)	1815	Shamsher Prakash	1857
Amar Prakash			1898
		1911.	

NARNUL.SHER SHAH AH 946 - 952

1 ضرب نارنول شیر شاه سلطان  
Margin. Bottom. left. Khalid Allah. Left. نہلہ ملکہ  
Top. ابو المظفر. abu al muazzaf. Right و سلطان  
R. فی عهد الامیر الحامی فی عهد الامیر الحامی  
Margin Bottom. الدین. al din Left. الدین. al din  
Top. العادل. al adl Right. ۹۴۰ - ۹۵۰ DFH

2 As last but dated ۹۸۱ - ۹۵۱ DFH

AKBAR A.H. 963 - 1014

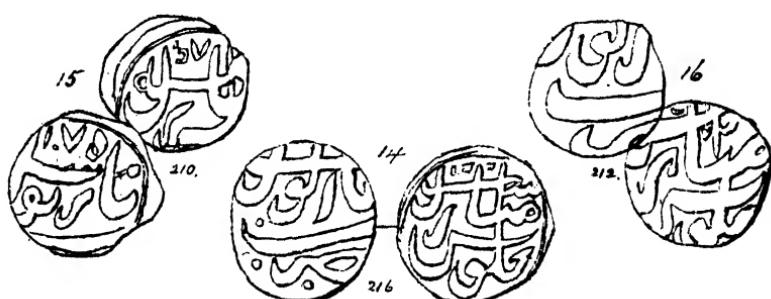
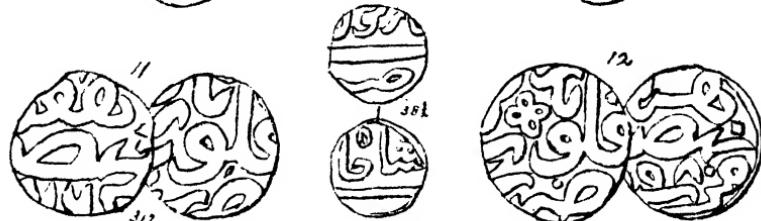
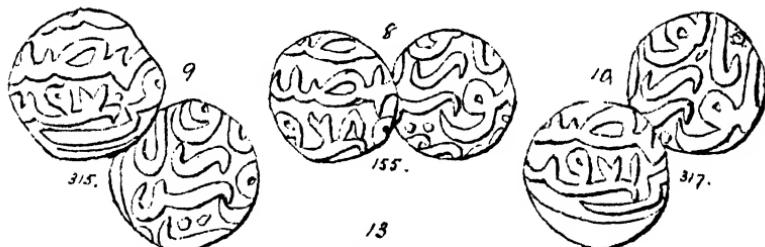
3 ضرب فلور نارنول. Jart falus Narnul. R. فی سال ۹۶۲  
رہساد و شاست (وا دو) = (۹۶۲) فی سال ۹۶۲  
4 Jart falus Narnul R. ۹۶۳. رہساد و شاست و سی. DFH  
5 do فی ۹۶۴ رہساد و شاست (وا چاہر) DFH  
6 ۱/2 dam. Ob. as last R. ۹۶۵ فی سال رہساد و شاست DFH  
7 Jart falus Narnul R. ۹۶۸ فی سال رہساد و شاست DFH  
8 ۱/2 dam. As last. DFH  
9 Another dam as no 7. but dated ۹۷۰ - ۹۷۱ DFH  
10 to فی ۹۷۰ - ۹۷۱ DFH  
11 Another R. فی سال رہساد و ہفت (وا شاست) ۹۷۶ - DFH  
جیو، و، شاست و شاست ۹۷۶  
12 Another with ۱/2 and date. فی سال ۹۸۰ رہساد و ہشتاد DFH  
و شاست  
13 ضرب نارنول. Jart Narnul. R. شاہ جہان Shah jahani DFH

AURUNGZEB ALAMGIR AH 1068 - 1118

14 ضرب نارنول سال. Jart Narnul sanat. DFH  
R. حلوں کے سبک دین. سال مبارک جالس.. DFH

15 Jart Narnul sanat. 1075 - 1080 DFH  
R. سال مبارک جالس ۷. v. Year 7 of happy accession DFH

16 Another without either of the dates DFH



	SIRHIND . AKBAR A.H. 963 - 1014 .	
17	سرہند بلدة ضرب . gart baldat Sirkind . Struck in the town of Sirkind	
18	فی التاریخ سنه نویں نویں هشتاد ... Fi al tarikh sanat nafsad hastad ... 987 . In the time & year Samat 987 nafsad wa hastad wa haft .	L.M.
19	gart Sirkind . R. ۴۱ میں . Samat isti 41 .	O.

## SIRMUR (STATE) NAHAN (CAPITAL)

	GIRVANA YUDDHA (Maharaja of NIPAL) A.H. 1214 - 82 .	
1	جلوس (مانوس) ضمانت (مانوس) ضرب ناهان . Jatus mainmanat manus gart Naham 1227 . R. ۱۲۲۷	
	Mulzim Bahadur Shah, Maharaja Girban Jodha i . . . .	R.I.
2	½ size, otherwise as last .	R.I.
	FATH PRAKASH .	
3	Bow and arrow . gart Naham 1877 (= A.H. 1835 .) جلوس - مهاراجہ فتح بھادر . Jatus - Maharaja Fath-i-bahadur . Year - Maharaja Fath-i-bahadur .	R.I.



Abubekr Shah	160	Ayub Shah Ghazi	212, 242
additions to Dehli	192		
Ahmad Shah Durrani		Babar ?	168
	138, 194, 212, 208, 238	Bahawal I & II	220
Ahmad Shah (Mughal)	236	Bahawalpur	220
Akbar	140	Bahawalpur rulers	218
Akbar 138, 182, 200, 202, 206		Bahadur Shah	166
	216 234 258 260	Bahram Shah	144
• additions to	192	Balban/Ghiyas al din,	146
Akbar's camp coins	216	Baluchistan coins	222
Akbar's miscellaneous issues	186	" history	218
Akbar coins (Persian months)		" rulers	224
	138 182	Barakzai coins (Peshawar)	214
Akbar's tanka currency	184	Bela (Beylah)	222
'Ala al din Masaud	144	Bhakhar (Bukkur)	138
'Ala al din Muham <sup>2</sup> II	148		
'Alamgir II 188, 198, 204		Bhamta coins	225
'Alam I Bahadur,	188	" history	225
'Alam Shah (Sayyid)	166	" rulers	226
alphabets		Bhartal Singh	225
Gurmukhi	125	Bhachrauli	138
Takri	226	Bhilal	152
Alamsh	142, 206	coins of Durrani Kings	138
Amir Khan Ali Shah	210		194, 208, 220, 238
Amritsar	126, 134	coins of Sultans of Dehli	140
Anonymous (Alamsh)	142	Couplets of Farrukhsiyar	198
Aram Shah ?	142	" Shah 'Alam II	190
Aurungzeb Alamgir I	188	" unknown rulers	168
	204, 206, 258		
Alat Banaras	138	Dadar (Dadri ?)	194

Delhi as. Hafizabad	188	Gurmukhi alphabet	125	
Delhi (Mughal coins)	182			
Sultans "	140	Hafizabad	198	
Puri "	170	Haidar Shah	230	
Dera Ghazi Khan	134	Hasan Shah	232	
Derayat	194	Hissar	198	
Devaki	130	History of Bahawalpur	218	
Dogra-Takri alphabet	226	-	Daluchistan	218
Dulip Singh	132, 248	-	Bhamba	225
Durrani coins	138, 194, 208 220, 238	-	Kashmir	227
		-	Sialka	256
		-	Sirmur	257
Farrukhnagar	198		The Punjab	124
Farrukhsiyar	198	Hunayun	170, 202	
Fath Khan and Firoz III	158	Husain Shah	234	
	(Bahawalpur) 220			
	(Dera)	Ibrahim Shah bin Shikand	168	
Fath Prakash	260	-	(Kashmir) 232	
Fath Shah (Kashmir)	232	-	Rukn al din 146	
Firoz Shah I	1444	-	Suro	180
	II (Jalal al din) 1466	In memory of Tughlak	150	
	III	Islam Shah	174, 206, 232	
	- + Fath	Ismail Shah (Kashmir)	234	
	- + Zafar	158		
Forced token currency of		Jahangir	186	
Muhi <sup>2</sup> bin Tughlak	152	Jalal al din Firoz II	146	
		Talpur	200	
Ghaznavid Kings (Lahore)	200	Jamnu	252	
Ghiyas al din Balban	146	Janda Singh	208	
	Tughlak	150		
Gorvana Qudha	260	Kairubad, Muizz al din	146	
governors of Kashmir	229	Kaithal	200	
Gulab Singh	248, 252	Kalanur	200	

Kalat coins	222	Malik Bhaja	192
· rulers	224	Malot.	206
Kani and multiples	156	Masaud Shah	148
Kashmir coins	230	Mir Hasan Khan	194
· Durrani Kings	229	Mubarak I (Kutb al din)	148
· (History of)	227	· II	164
· Sixth rulers	229	Mughal Emperors (coins)	182
· Sultans	228	· ruler (Humayun)	170
Khalifa al Hakim II	164	· rulers of Kashmir	234
· al Mustakfi	154	Muhammad Adil	178
Khanpur (Bahawalpur)	220	· Akbar II, 212, 190.	
Khans of Kalat	222	· Azim Khan?	242
Khuwai Malik	200	· IV bin Farid	166
· (Nasir al din)	150	· IV bin Firuz	162
Kuruk Singh	246	· bin Sam	140
Kutb al din Aibak	140	· III bin Tughlak	150
· · Mubarak I	148	· (additions)	192
· · ·		· Shah II, Ala al din	
Kotak coins	204		148
Lahore coins	200	· · (Kashmir)	232
Ludhiana (Ludhiana?)	206	· · (Mughal)	
		· 138, 188, 208, 236	
Maharajas of Jammu and		· Yusuf Shah	234
Kashmir	229	Muizz al din Balram	144
Mahmud bin Muhammad		· · Raikabad	146
· bin Sam	140	· · Muiz bin Sam	140
Mahmud Khan Kalat	222	Mullah	206
· Nasir al din	146	· coins with lily	134
· Shah I (Delhi)	164	Muzaffargarh	212
· · (Durrani)			
· 210, 212, 240		Nadir Shah	138, 212
· · Shams al din	149	Nanak Shahi	134
· · (Mir Hasan)	194	Natrol	258

Nasir al din Khusrav	150	Shahjahanabad	155
· · Mahmud	146	Shams al din Alamshah, 142, 206	
Nasrat Shah	164	· · Mahmud	149
Rawals of Bahawalpur	218	Shukat al din Omar	148
Nazak Shah	232	Shergarh iuf. Dehli	172
Nisfi	186	Sher Shah 170, 195, 206, 258	
Nur al din	240	Sher Singh	246
Omar (Shukat al din)	148	Shiya al Mulk, 138, 194, 210, 228	
Panjab (The)	126	Sikandar (Kashmir)	230
Sialala coins	208	· · Shah I	164
· · history	256	· · II (Lodi)	166
· · rulers	257	· · (Suri)	180
Persian months on coins	182	Sikh coins of Amritsar	126
Peshawar	212	· · Serajat	196
Rajas of Chamba	226	· · Lahore	204
Ranbir Singh 230, 252, 254		· · Mullan 208, 210	
Ranjit Singh 126, 196, 204, 242		· · Peshawar	214
Rajya	144	· · undetermined	134
Rukn al din Firuz I	144	· · Maharajas	229
· · Ibrahim	146	Portbund	260
Rulers of Bahawalpur	218	· · Sermur	260
· · Baluchistan	224	Rulers	257
· · Chamba	226	Sultans of Dehli (coins of)	140
· · Kashmir	228	· · Kashmir	228
· · Sialala	257	Suri coins (Dehli)	170
· · Sermur	257	Taimur 138, 194, 208, 212, 235	
Sadiq Mahmud I & II	220	Taj al din Yalduz	140
Shah Alam II 138, 168, 190		Takari alphabet	226
192, 194, 198		Tanka and subdivisions	184
· · couplet	190	Tughlak I (Ghiyas al din)	130
Shah Jahan	186, 258	· · Shah II	160

Unknown ruler / Baber ? / 168	Jafar and Firoz II	158
(Kashmir) 234	Jaun al Abidin	280
Urdu Jafar Karan	216	Jaman Shah (Surran)
Urf Sekhi	172, 174	138, 194, 208, 288
Yalduz	140	



लाल बहादुर शास्त्री राष्ट्रीय प्रशासन अकादमी, पुस्तकालय  
*Lal Bahadur Shastri National Academy of Administration Library*

# मसूरी MUSSOORIE

अवालिन मं०  
Acc. No.....

कृपया इस पुस्तक को निम्नलिखित दिनांक या उससे पहले वापस कर दें।

Please return this book on or before the date last stamped below.

737.4954

Val

v.2

11125-

अवाप्ति मं०

ACC. No. 21565.....

वर्ग सं.

पुस्तक सं.

Class No..... Book No.....

लेखक

Author. Valentine, W. H. ....

शीर्षक

Title....The Copper Coins of.....  
India.....

---

निर्गम दिनांक	उधारकर्ता की सं.	हस्ताक्षर
Date of Issue	Borrower's No.	Signature

---

737.4954

Val

v.2

LIBRARY

LAL BAHADUR SHASTRI

National Academy of Administration

MUSSOORIE

---

Accession No. 11125

1. Books are issued for 15 days only but may have to be recalled earlier if urgently required.
2. An over-due charge of 25 Paise per day per volume will be charged.
3. Books may be renewed on request, at the discretion of the Librarian.
4. Periodicals, Rare and Reference books may not be issued and may be consulted only in the Library.
5. Books lost, defaced or injured in any way shall have to be replaced or its double price shall be paid by the borrower.

Help to keep this book fresh, clean & moving